

## GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in  
the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

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### Sources Booklet

**Source A** for use in answering Question 01

**Sources B** and **C** for use in answering Question 02



2 3 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 B / E

**Source A**

A cartoon published in America, October 2002. The figures on the right represent the United Nations and its leader.

A Resolution makes public what the United Nations thinks or has decided to do.



Take that, Saddam! And this! I hope it hurts. No mercy!

**Source B**

An American newspaper cartoon published in 1990. Saddam Hussein is drawn as a spider and the figures in the car represent America.

The cartoon is based on a popular horror film released in 1990 called "Arachnophobia".

Arachnophobia is the intense fear of spiders.

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**Source C**

Adapted from the memoirs of British Prime Minister, Margaret Thatcher, writing about the events of August 1990. The memoirs were published in 1993.

I told President Bush how pleased I was with the United Nations Resolution which condemned the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and demanded the withdrawal of its forces. I said that we must use our power to stop Iraq. This was no time to go wobbly.

I later spoke to the King of Jordan, an Arab leader. He made excuses for Iraq's actions. I said I was amazed by this because Iraq had used chemical weapons in war and against its own people. I told him that Saddam Hussein was an international gangster.

5

**END OF SOURCES**

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