

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
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For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Secondary Education  
June 2011

# History (Specification A)

## 40404A

Schools History Project  
Unit 4 Option A: Medicine Through Time (Short Course)

Tuesday 7 June 2011 9.00 am to 10.20 am

For this paper you must have:

- a Sources Booklet (enclosed).

### Time allowed

- 1 hour 20 minutes

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **two** questions.  
You must answer Question 1 from **Section A** and one question from **either Section B or Section C**.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

### Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 38.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.

### Advice

- You are advised to spend about 55 minutes on **Section A** and 25 minutes on **either Section B or Section C**.



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M/Jun11/40404A

## 40404A

**Section A**

**Disease and Infection**

You **must** answer all parts of this question.

**Question 1**

**Total marks for this question: 26 marks**

Study **Sources A, B and C** in the Sources Booklet and then answer **all** parts of Question 1 which follow. In your answers you should refer to the sources by their letters.

**1 (a)** What does **Source A** suggest about the treatment of disease at the time of the early Greeks?

Explain your answer using **Source A** and **your knowledge**.

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*(4 marks)*









**1 (d)** Study **Source C**.

Knowledge about the treatment of disease has improved at different times for different reasons. Why was this?

Explain your answer. You may use **Sources A, B and C** and **your knowledge**.

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(8 marks)

26

Turn over ▶



**Section B**

**Public Health**

Answer **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 which begins on page 11.

**EITHER**

**Question 2**

**Total marks for this question: 12 marks**

**2 (a)** Choose **one** of the factors below that have influenced the development of Public Health:

- Governments
- Individuals

What influence did this factor have on the development of Public Health?

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*(4 marks)*





- 2 (b)
- Governments
  - Individuals

Which of these factors contributed more to the improvement of Public Health?

Explain your answer. Try to refer to both factors in your answer.

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- 3 (b)**
- Black Death in the fourteenth century
  - Cholera in the nineteenth century

Which epidemic disease was more effectively dealt with at the time?

Explain your answer. Try to refer to both epidemic diseases in your answer.

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**Section C**

**Surgery and Anatomy**

Answer **either** Question 4 **or** Question 5 which begins on page 17.

**EITHER**

**Question 4**

**Total marks for this question: 12 marks**

**4 (a)** Choose **one** of the nineteenth century developments below that affected the development of surgery:

- Anaesthetics
- Antiseptics

Describe the development you have chosen.

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(4 marks)



4 (b)

- Anaesthetics
- Antiseptics

Which of these nineteenth century developments faced more opposition at the time?

Explain your answer. Try to refer to both developments in your answer.

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**OR**

**Question 5**

**Total marks for this question: 12 marks**

**5 (a)** Choose **one** of the Renaissance medical pioneers below:

- Andreas Vesalius
- Ambroise Paré

Describe the work of the medical pioneer you have chosen.

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*(4 marks)*

**Turn over ▶**



- 5 (b)**
- Andreas Vesalius
- Ambroise Paré

Which of these medical pioneers contributed more to medical progress during the Renaissance?

Explain your answer. Try to refer to both medical pioneers in your answer.

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

