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Background Information.

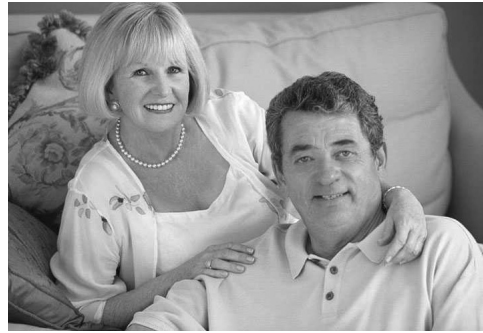
Andy is a young boy. This question paper is based around Andy, his family and his friends.

They include

- Andy who is seven years of age, his younger brother Tom, and sister Rachel
- Andy's mother and father, Heather and Ed
- Andy's grandparents, Ralph and Martha
- Andy's best friend, Ian, and his family.



Andy



Heather and Ed



Ralph and Martha



Ian



Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

1. Andy is seven years of age and attends the local primary school. He likes to read and has joined the school book club. Andy's best friend is called Ian. Andy likes to invite Ian over to his house to play on his playstation. Each Tuesday night Andy and Ian attend swimming lessons together.

(a) State Andy's current life stage.

.....
(1)

(b) Here is some information about Andy's growth and development.

- A. Andy sometimes gets jealous when Ian gets a higher score when they are playing on the playstation.
- B. Andy is learning to swim.
- C. Andy's best friend is called Ian.
- D. Andy likes to read books in his spare time.

Using the letters **A**, **B**, **C**, and **D** match each of the statements to the areas of development given.

| Area of development | A, B, C or D |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Physical | |
| Intellectual | |
| Emotional | |
| Social | |

(4)

(c) Identify and describe **one** physical characteristic associated with Andy's current life stage.

Identification

Description

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(3)



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(d) Explain what is meant by the term 'milestone'.

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(2)

(e) From the background information, identify **two** factors that demonstrate Andy is developing intellectually.

1

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2

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(2)

(f) Explain why intellectual development is important for growth and development.

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(4)

(Total 16 marks)

Q1

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2.

Andy's younger brother and sister are called Tom and Rachel. Tom is four years of age and Rachel is one year old.
 Tom attends a day nursery. He enjoys meeting the other children and the activities they get involved in such as painting, cutting and pasting. Tom is particularly pleased with himself as he can now write his own name.
 Rachel has just started to walk. She is looked after by her grandmother who spoils her. Rachel enjoys being with her grandmother but loves to play with her two older brothers. They sometimes get upset with her as she often gets in their way.

(a) Complete the table by identifying the missing life stages for Tom and Rachel.

| Life event | Main life stage |
|---|-----------------|
| Starting school | |
| Marrying and starting a family | |
| Developing secondary sexual characteristics | |
| Losing skin elasticity | |

(4)

(b) Identify **one** gross motor skill Rachel has just achieved.

..... (1)

(c) Identify **one** fine motor skill Tom has just achieved.

..... (1)

(d) Identify and explain **one** relationship which may be important to Rachel at the moment.

Identification

Explanation

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(3)



Leave blank

(e) Tom and Rachel's growth and development is progressing well.

Explain the difference between **growth** and **development**.

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(2)

(f) Discuss the importance of **social** and **emotional** factors on Tom and Rachel's development.

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(6)

(Total 17 marks)

Q2



3.

Andy's parents are called Ed and Heather. They are both in their late 30s and have been married for eight years. Ed is a self-employed builder and Heather works as a bank clerk. She finds it difficult to cope with the demands of full-time work and looking after a young family. Recently Heather decided to take a career break. Although Ed agreed with her decision, he worries that his income will not be enough to support Heather, the children and the lifestyle they are used to.

(a) Ed and Heather have developed many types of relationships. They include:

- Family
- Friends
- Intimate and sexual
- Working

Complete the table matching the types of relationship to the relationships given.

| Relationship | Type of relationship |
|--|----------------------|
| Ed's relationship with Heather | |
| Heather's relationship with her children | |
| Heather's relationship with her colleagues at the bank | |

(3)

(b) Ed and Heather have experienced many expected and unexpected life events.

Complete the sentences by identifying whether the following life events are expected or unexpected.

(i) Getting married is an life event. (1)

(ii) Retiring from work is an life event. (1)



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(c) Explain the **positive** effects life events can have on an individual's growth and development.

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(4)

(d) Explain **two** possible benefits that taking a career break and staying at home may have on Heather's development.

1

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2

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(4)



Leave blank

(e) Identify and explain **two** effects that having a reduced income may have on Ed and his family.

Identification

Explanation

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Identification

Explanation

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(6)

Q3

(Total 19 marks)



4. Andy's grandparents are called Ralph and Martha. They are both in their late 60s and have been married for 40 years. Martha was recently diagnosed with a serious heart problem which has made her quite depressed and anxious. Her GP has given her medication to help her condition and advised her to cut down on her smoking and lose some weight. Ralph is trying to help her by cooking healthier low fat meals and encouraging her to take some gentle exercise.

(a) State Ralph and Martha's current life stage.

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(1)

(b) Identify **two** physical characteristics associated with this life stage.

1
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2
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(2)

(c) From the background information, identify **two** possible factors that may have contributed to Martha's heart problem.

1
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2
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(2)



Leave
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(d) Martha has used her GP and her husband Ralph to help her through her current life events.

Identify and describe **two** other sources of support that she could have used.

Identification

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Description

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Identification

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Description

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(6)

(e) (i) Define what is meant by the term 'self-image'.

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(1)

(ii) Define what is meant by the term 'self-esteem'.

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(1)



5.

Ian is Andy's best friend. He is also seven years of age. Ian lives with his mother and father, older brother and younger sister.
Ian's older brother, Ben, is 16 years of age and has just started a catering course. He would one day like to open his own business. Ben works part-time in a local restaurant which he enjoys. However, he finds that the long hours sometimes make him too tired to study.
Ian's sister is called Lucy. Lucy is just six months old. Ian likes to help his mother look after Lucy.

(a) State the current life stages for

(i) Ian (1)

(ii) Ben (1)

(iii) Lucy (1)

(b) Identify **two** physical changes that boys are likely to experience in Ben's current life stage.

1
.....
2
..... (2)

(c) Identify **two** physical changes that girls are likely to experience in this life stage.

1
.....
2
..... (2)



(d) Ian will develop many different types of relationships which are characterised by particular features. These include:

- Mutual support
- Power
- Physical attraction
- Dependency
- Protection
- Sharing

Complete the table matching the feature to the characteristic of the relationship.

| Characteristic of relationship | Feature of relationship |
|---|-------------------------|
| Ian is still reliant on his parents | |
| Ian enjoys looking after his little sister | |
| Ian and Andy sometimes swap their playstation games | |

(3)

(e) The term self-concept refers to the way a person thinks of him or herself.

Identify and explain **one** factor that indicates Ben has a positive self-concept.

Identification

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Explanation

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(3)



