

GCSE

German

General Certificate of Secondary Education 2364/01/02

Writing

Mark Scheme for June 2010

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All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

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Foundation Tier Scheme of A	ssessment	Higher Tier Scheme of Asse	ssment
Section 1		Section 2	
Communication	20 marks	Communication	10 marks
Quality of Language	7 marks	Quality of Language	6 marks
Accuracy	3 marks	Accuracy	4 marks
Total for Section 1	30 marks	Total for Section 2	20 marks
Section 2		Section 3	
Section 2 Communication	10 marks	Section 3 Communication	10 marks
	10 marks 6 marks		10 marks 14 marks
Communication		Communication	
Communication Quality of Language	6 marks	Communication Quality of Language	14 marks

SECTION 1

Question 1 List [Total 8 marks]

Communication

Mark the first 8 answers. Mark all correct answers with **T**.

Mark for communication using the principle "If in doubt, sound it out".

Allow cognates. Do not allow languages other than the target language.

Accept any answer which may refer to places in town, but not vehicles except U-Bahn, rooms, parts of a house or people except Bäcker, Metzger, Fleischer etc.

Reject **Post** (given as the example), but allow Postamt.

Ignore articles, capitalisation, umlauts, β for "ss" and vice-versa, ie for ei and vice-versa, any use of prepositions

Up to two variations of the same concept are accepted in the list (e.g. Schwimmbad, Freibad but not also Hallenbad)

Where there is a compound noun, choose either part to credit if the spelling is close enough to sound OK and doesn't change the meaning.

Examples (not exhaustive list)

ACCEPTABLE, even if not fully accurate	UNACCEPTABLE	
Kirch, Kircher	Kürck, Kurch, Kirsche, Kiche(r),	
Must have schw: Schwimmenbad, Schwimbad, Schwimminbad	Schwimmingbad, Schimbad, schwimmen	
Schwimenbade, Schwimmbecken OR Pool, Hallenbad, Freibad	Bad ON ITS OWN	
Sport(s)zentrum, Sportcentrum, (Fußball)stadion, Fußballstadium	centrium, Stadium, Fußall	
Bahnhof(f), Barnhof, U-Bahn, Banhof, Bähnhof	Barnhoft, Zughoff	
Tankstelle, Tanksteller, Tankstella, Werkstatt	Gas Stadium, Garage, Gasstelle, Gasstadium	
Rathaus, Stadthalle (picture suggestions only),	Radhaus, Rathouse, town Halle	
Verwaltungsgebäude		
Markt, Marktplatz, Marketplatz,	Market, mart, Machtplatz, marché, Marktplace	
Burg, Schloss,	Borg, historic Hause, Schulß, Sloss, shlosh	
Kino	Cine, ciné	
Krankenhaus, Crankenhaus, Krankhaus, Hospital	Krakhaus, Krakenhaus, Hopital, Kranenhaus	
Supermarkt, supamarkt	Supermarket, Supermacht, Supermark, Supermäket	
Bank, Sparkasse, Banke, Banken, Bänke	Geldung, Geld	
Stadtzentrum, Stadtcentrum, Altstadt, Stadtmitte	Stadt	
Einkauf(s)zentrum, Kaufhaus, Warenhaus	Kaufenzentrum, Kaufenhaus, Mall, UK brand names	
Bibl(i)othek, Bibliotech: Schuhgeschäft, etc	Bibliotheque, Schuhschäft	
Theate(r), Rest(a)urant,	theatre	
Bushaltestelle, U-Bahnstation,	Busstelle, Zugstation, Station	
Museum, Schule(r), Hauptstraße, Bäckerei, Bakeri	musée	

Question 2 Manipulation of language in response to verbal or visual stimuli

[Total 9 marks]

Communication 6 marks (one mark per recognisable lexical item)

Put **T** next to each answer which achieves communication

Enter the mark out of 6 in the communication section on the screen

Accuracy 3 marks

Optionally, markers are free to use the tick for this if they wish. It is not compulsory.

Mark the main word only for accuracy, ignoring any extraneous other words in the answer, eg sehr.

3 marks 5 or 6 items written accurately 2 marks 3 or 4 items written accurately 1 mark 1 or 2 items written accurately

Ignore: gender, capitalisation

Communication Achievement Section 1 Q 2			
Accept	Reject	Accept	Reject
1a heiß, heiss, heis,	1a heißt, heiße, hieß, heib, heiB	3a so(n)nig, sonneg, sonni(s)ch,	3a sunnig, sonning, Sonne
warm, wärm,	warum,	schön, hell	heißt, heiße, hieß, heib, heiB
schwül	schön, schon	ALLOW answers to 1a which have not already been used.	warum, schon, gut
1b schwimme(n), schwime(n),	1b schimme, swimme, swim,		
schwim, schwam(m)	shwimme (needs sch)	3b esse, esser	3b ese, ißt, iße
spiele, bin, gehe, fahre		bringe, kaufe	trinke, gehe
		ALLOW habe if not already used in	mache
2a windig, wolkig, stürmisch,	2a wonnig, wintig, windy,	2b	
bewölkt, regnerisch, neblig	kalt (example), kühl		
	regnen, regnet, rainig		
2b lese, habe, leihe, studiere	2b arbeite (example)		
schreibe, lerne	lehre, lesse, lesser, lieser		

Question 3 Simple connected writing (email)

[Total: 13 marks]

Communication

[6 marks]

6/5	Meets all or most of the requirements set.	
4/3	Some omissions in fulfilling task.	
2/1	Only very intermittent response to task.	
0	Fails to respond to task set.	

Communication annotation

Put **T** next to each answer which achieves communication (1 mark)

Put **T-** next to each answer which achieves partial communication or is not in a full sentence.

Add up full and partial communication, round up.

Mein Lieblings ist Sport

Mein Lieblingsfach is Sport

Please tolerate ei for ie in Lieblingsfach, -essen.

Use **T-** if there is an item of OK vocabulary, but a nonsense verb (or vice versa)

Ich gern Mathe, Ich esse Freunde

Quality of Language [7 marks]

6-7	Basic range of vocabulary and structure. Effective for a variety of straightforward messages. Some awareness of verb usage, with limited success. The writing is sufficiently accurate to enable a clear message to be conveyed.
4-5	Restricted range of vocabulary. Short sentences succeed in communicating simple points. Despite regular errors, the writing often conveys a clear message.
2-3	Individual vocabulary items or short phrases.
0-1	The language conveys little or no message.

In the 6-7 band all candidate responses are likely to be in sentence form. Some verbs will be correct.

In the 4-5 band responses are a mixture of phrases and sentences, or there are one or two blanks

In the 2-3 band responses are generally notes or phrases or there are three or four blanks

SECTION 1

Communication 20 marks
Quality of Language & Accuracy 10 marks

Total for Section 1 30 marks

SECTION 2

Communication [10 marks]

8-10	All the points of the task are communicated. Communicates personal opinions. Despite errors, communicates a clear message factually and/or imaginatively, including past, present and future events where required by the task.
5-7	The main points of the task are communicated in sentence form. Additional details are often communicated. An attempt to use more than one tense, where appropriate.
2-4	The main points of the task and occasional additional details are communicated in sentence form.
1	The main points of the task are communicated in short sentences.
0	Little or nothing of merit. Much ambiguity and omission. Only sporadically comprehensible, or incomprehensible.

Factors which might reduce communication marks are words in English or the wrong foreign language, blanks, nonsense sentences, "continuous present tenses", which are inappropriate in the target language, failure to mention tasks, or complete non-sequiturs.

Quality of Language

[6 marks]

[4 marks]

5-6	Limited range of vocabulary, idiom and structure. Appropriate register used. The style of writing is basic but reasonably coherent. Past, present and future tenses used at a basic level.	
3-4	A basic range of vocabulary, idiom and structure. Sentences may be repetitive but are often successful. Some limited attempt at the use of more than one tense.	
1-2	Basic range of vocabulary and structure. Effective for a variety of straightforward messages. Some awareness of verb usage, with limited success.	
0	Nothing of merit at this level.	

Accuracy

There is more accuracy than inaccuracy. The writing is sufficiently accurate to enable a clear message to be conveyed.

Despite regular errors, the writing often conveys a clear message. The degree of inaccuracy frequently obscures the meaning.

Insufficient accurate language to convey the meanings.

SECTION 2

Communication	10 marks
Quality of Language	6 marks
Accuracy	4 marks

Total for Section 2 20 marks

If a candidate attempts the wrong combination of questions (rubric error) then you must mark all the questions, awarding marks for the highest correct combination.

Before marking a candidate's work in Section 2 and Section 3, check which question they have attempted.

Section 2

Communication

Q1 free time activities

Task	T	T-	Tx
1	At weekends, at the weekend + present tense	Past or future or inconsistent tense.	
	2 items of information	Less than 2 items of information	
	ALLOW two activities for "go"		
2	Opinion	One item missing	
	Mention of weekend activities		
3	Last week + different	Wrong time or no time	
	Past activity	Present activity	
4	What sport		Ich mochte
	In future time frame + next month (accept July)	"when" missing	Ich wurde

Q2 recent birthday

Task	T	T-	Tx
1	2 items of information in past + birthday	1 item of information	
		present or future or inconsistent tense	
2	Opinion + presents (can be in present [sic] tense)	No mention of specific presents	
3	Where + evening + past tense	1 detail only or wrong tense	
4	In future time frame	wrong time frame, unspecific birthday	Ich mochte
	Different things for 18 th / next birthday		Ich wurde

Annotating Section 2

Tasks – add T or T- or TX in **left hand margin** near the writing which guides your decision (4 items) In **right hand margin** add O, P or P-, F or F-. One of each letter group will suffice.

Communication Evaluation

4 x T will normally equal 10 3 x T plus T- will normally equal 8

2 x T plus 2 x T- normally in 5-7 band – use discretion as to where

2 x T plus 1 x T- plus TX normally 5

1 x T plus 3 x T- normally in 4-2 band – use discretion as to where

Quality of Language Evaluation Ignore incorrect subject/verb inversion

Future and Past achieved: in 6-5 band

If only past is *war* 5

Either future or past achieved 4-3 band

If only past is *war* 3

Neither future nor past achieved 2-1 band – use discretion as to where

Achieving past: simple past correct

or perfect correct

This can include writing which has the past participle in a natural position, and an afterthought

OK: Ich habe Tennis gespielt, mit Joan.

Not OK: Ich habe gespielt Tennis mit Joan. (past participle in unnatural position).

Achieving Future: Future linguistic form: ich werde ... essen, ich will essen, ich möchte ... essen, ich habe vor ... zu essen etc

OK: Nächsten Monat ich werde Tennis sehen, in Wimbledon. (afterthought).

Not OK: Nächsten Monat ich werde sehen Tennis in Wimbledon. (dependent infinitive in unnatural position).

OK: future time reference + present tense. Future time reference must be clear.

OK: Wenn ich bin 18, ... Im Juli spiele ich Kricket. Nächsten Monat spiele ich Tennis.

Not OK: Nachtes Monat (must have -chs-) + present tense. Next Geburtstag + present tense.

Not OK: Next September ... Nachtes Monat.

SECTION 3

Communication [10 marks]

9-10	Communicates and expands on information and narrates events factually and/or imaginatively with no ambiguity. Communicates and justifies a range of ideas and points of view. Communicates in longer sequences, giving detailed descriptions. Coherent, pleasant to read. Highly creative and imaginative writing, where appropriate.
7-8	Communicates and expands on information and narrates events factually and/or imaginatively. Communicates and justifies ideas and points of view. Communicates in longer sequences, giving descriptions. Creative and imaginative writing, where appropriate.
5-6	All the points of the task are communicated in some detail. Communicates personal opinions in some detail. Communicates a very clear message in factual and/or imaginative writing.
3-4	All the points of the task are communicated. Communicates personal opinions. Despite errors, communicates a clear message factually and/or imaginatively, including past, present and future events where required by the task.
1-2	The main points of the task are communicated in sentence form. Additional details are often communicated. An attempt to use more than one tense, where appropriate.
0	Much ambiguity and omission. Only sporadically comprehensible

Factors which might reduce communication marks are words in English or the wrong foreign language, blanks, nonsense sentences, "continuous present tenses", which are inappropriate in the target language, failure to mention tasks, or complete non-sequiturs.

Quality of Language

[14 marks]	1	marks	Γ14	
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12-14	A wide variety of structure, vocabulary and idiom. Longer sequences of language using a wide range of clause types. Verb tenses used with ease. Secure, consistent and very fluent.	
9-11	A good variety of structure, vocabulary and idiom. Longer sequences of language using a range of clause types. Verb tenses used with confidence. Fluent and consistent with a degree of control. Style appropriate to the purpose.	
6-8	A range of structure, vocabulary and idiom. Some variety of clause types, e.g. subordinate clauses. Verb tenses used effectively but with limitations. Fairly fluent with some degree of control.	
3-5	Limited range of vocabulary, idiom and structure. Appropriate register used. The style of writing is basic but reasonably coherent. Past, present and future tenses used at a basic level.	
1-2	A basic range of vocabulary, idiom and structure. Sentences may be repetitive but are often successful. Some limited attempt at the use of more than one tense.	
0	The language conveys little or no message.	

Accuracy

6	The overall impression is one of accuracy, with very few major errors
4-5	Writing is generally accurate. Errors do not significantly affect the meanings.
2-3	Inaccuracy does not impede the expression of a range of meanings.
1	The writing is sufficiently accurate to enable a clear message to be conveyed.
0	Insufficient accurate language to convey the meanings.

[6 marks]

SECTION 3

Communication 10 marks
Quality of Language 14 marks
Accuracy 6 marks

Total for Section 3 30 marks

Total for Higher Tier 50 marks

If a candidate attempts the wrong combination of questions (rubric error) then you must mark all the questions, awarding marks for the highest correct combination.

Before marking a candidate's work in Section 2 and Section 3, check which question they have attempted.

Section 3 Communication

Q1 a week's really good holiday

Task	T	T-	Tx
1	2 items from: Where to, when, with whom	Either: 1 item only with an opinion	Mention of one item only
	+ opinion	Or: 2 items, no opinion	No opinion
2	Some notion of preparation , eg buying or	Either: mention of at least two of the 4 suggested	No idea of preparation or
	packing, including two of the 4 suggested items	items without the notion of preparation	mention of items
		Or: mention of 1 item and notion of preparation	
3	Mention of at least two of the suggested items	Either: mention of at least one of the 4 suggested	Mention of one item only
	plus opinion	items with opinion	No opinion
		Or: mention of 2 items without opinion	
4	Best aspect of the holiday or liked it	Either item missing	Both items missing
	Reason		

Q2 A successful week's work experience

Task	T	T-	Tx
1	2 items from: Where, when, how	Either: 1 item only with an opinion	Mention of one item only
	+ opinion	Or: 2 items, no opinion	No opinion
2	Some notion of preparation , + two of the 4	Either: mention of at least two of the 4 suggested	No idea of preparation or
	suggested items	items without the notion of preparation	mention of items
	ALLOW Time of starting work	Or: mention of 1 item and notion of preparation	
3	Mention of at least two of the suggested items	Either: mention of at least one of the 4 suggested	Mention of one item only
	plus opinion	items with opinion	No opinion
		Or: mention of 2 items without opinion	
4	Best aspect of the work experience or liked it	Either item missing	Both items missing
	Reason		

Annotating Section 3

Tasks: add **T** or **T-** or **TX** in left hand margin near the writing which guides your decision (4 items)

Constructions: V in right hand margin on first occasion for that construction only. If constructions are not correct put X.

(Constructions include: subordinate clauses, relatives, infinitives with modals, infinitives with zu, also um ... zu)

NB reward each different modal verb once only.

Justifications: **J** in right hand margin if comprehensible.

For complex tenses, eg conditional, subjunctive, pluperfect, use Te

For lovely lexical items, use L

It may be useful, but is **not** mandatory, to use **P-** or **P**, and/or **O**. NB These are particularly relevant for weaker candidates.

Equally, at your discretion, highlighting could be used to show English, misleading vocab (eg also for also).

(You can change the colour if you don't like yellow.)

Comn	munication Evaluation Best fit exercise	
Evalua	Evaluate key points from mark scheme	
10-9	Wider range of justifications.	
8-7	some justifications, typically 2 or 3.	
6-5	more fulsome completion of tasks, more opinions	
4-3	past tenses and opinions simple. War only suggests 3	
For ea	ach omitted Task normally deduct 2, for T- deduct 1	
If there	e is evidence of good lexis, consider improving final mark by 1 or 2.	

Quality	of Language Evaluation Best fit exercise	
Evaluat	Evaluate key points from mark scheme	
14-12	Wide range of V s. Reads very well.	
	Non-native speakers can still score top marks.	
11-9	range of constructions (as a guide 4 V s for 9)	
8-6	some variety of constructions (as a guide, 1 V for 6)	-
3-5	main clause only. War only = 3	
2-1	unsuccessful tenses, repetitive	

Accuracy Evaluation (same table as on page 16)

6	The overall impression is one of accuracy, with very few major errors
4-5	Writing is generally accurate. Errors do not significantly affect the meanings.
2-3	Inaccuracy does not impede the expression of a range of meanings.
1	The writing is sufficiently accurate to enable a clear message to be conveyed.
0	Insufficient accurate language to convey the meanings.

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