

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
GCSE**

B561/01

GEOGRAPHY B

**Sustainable Decision Making Exercise
(SDME) (Foundation Tier)**

TUESDAY 19 MAY 2015: Afternoon

**DURATION: 1 hour 30 minutes
plus your additional time allowance**

MODIFIED ENLARGED

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

**Resource Booklet (B561/01/02/RB)
OS map extract**

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

The Resource Booklet will be found inside this document.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.

Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.

Answer ALL the questions.

Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

You will be assessed on the quality of written communication in your answer to question 6(a).

Resources 1–10 are contained in the Resource Booklet.

The total number of marks for this paper is 40.

Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer ALL the questions.

1 Use RESOURCES 1 AND 2 in the Resource Booklet.

(a) Which country in Resource 1 has most employment in the primary sector?

Country _____ [1]

(b) Which economic activity in Resource 2 is in the primary sector?

_____ [1]

(c) Circle the percentage of tertiary employment in Country A shown in Resource 1.

25%

53%

75%

[1]

(d) Name a job shown in Resource 2 which is in the tertiary sector.

_____ [1]

2 Use RESOURCES 3 AND 4 in the Resource Booklet.

- (a) Suggest ONE economic change from 1981 to 2013 in Tyne and Wear shown in Resource 3.**

[1]

- (b) Suggest ONE economic change from 1945 to 2011 in Wales shown in Resource 4.**

[1]

- (c) Suggest why changes like this might have happened in Wales.**

[2]

3 Use RESOURCE 5 in the Resource Booklet.

- (a) What percentage of UK workers was employed in the tertiary sector in 1800?**

_____ % [1]

- (b) Which sector employed the most workers in the UK in 2010?**

_____ [1]

- (c) Suggest reasons why employment has grown in the tertiary sector.**

_____ [4]

4 Use RESOURCE 6 in the Resource Booklet.

Suggest FOUR reasons why businesses want to locate on a new business area like Matford Park.

Reason 1 _____

Reason 2 _____

Reason 3 _____

Reason 4 _____

[4]

5 Use RESOURCES 6 AND 7 in the Resource Booklet.

- (a) Identify ONE stakeholder who would be pleased to see the growth of a new business area, like Matford Park, and explain why.**

Stakeholder _____

[3]

- (b) Identify ONE stakeholder who would NOT be pleased to see the growth of a new business area, like Matford Park, and explain why.**

Stakeholder _____

[3]

- 6 Use RESOURCES 6, 7, 9 AND 10 in the Resource Booklet, RESOURCE 8 – the separate OS map extract and your own knowledge.**

You have been asked to prepare a report for the next regional development meeting to suggest the best option for the future of the region.

Three options are to be discussed and the same amount of funding and land is available for each project.

OPTION 1

To expand the site at Matford Park near Exeter (Resource 6).

OPTION 2

To develop the site at Ware Barton (Resource 9).

OPTION 3

To redevelop the Broadmeadow Industrial Estate (Resource 10).

TASK

Choose ONE of the options above.

Chosen option _____

(a) Give reasons to explain why you think your chosen option would be a good solution for the future of the local region. [6]

[illegible]

(b) Suggest disadvantages of your chosen option.

[3]

(c) Explain why you rejected EACH ONE of the other TWO options.

[4]

(d) Explain why any developments in the area should be sustainable.

[3]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

[illegible]

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