



General Certificate of Secondary Education
Foundation Tier and Higher Tier
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Geography (Specification B)

40351F & 40351H

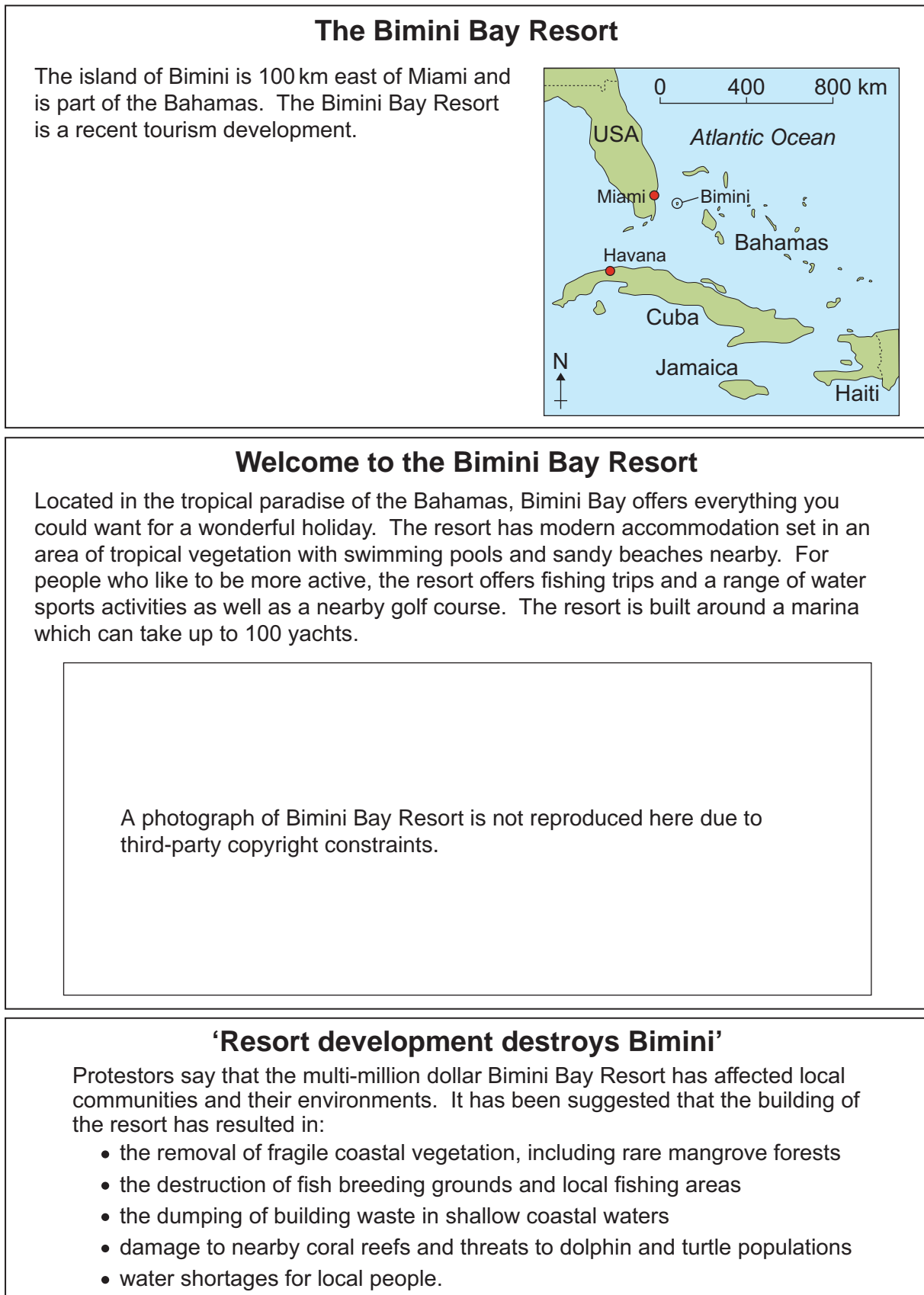
Unit 1 Managing Places in the 21st Century

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For use with Question 1

Figure 4



For use with Question 2

Figure 6

Growing slum population in India

In 2009, 280 million people in India lived in urban areas. By 2030 this figure is expected to increase to 580 million. Rapid urbanisation has increased the number and size of urban slums. The city with the largest number of slum dwellers is Mumbai, where 6 million people live in poorly constructed shacks or shelters next to busy roads. Dharavi, the largest single slum area in Mumbai, is home to over 1 million people. Delhi has the second largest slum population (2 million) and Kolkata the third largest slum population (1.5 million). In 2010, it was estimated that 68 million people in India lived in slums, many without basic sanitation or other services.



India's slum population

Year	Population (estimate)
1980	26 million
1985	29 million
1990	34 million
1995	40 million
2000	48 million
2005	57 million
2010	68 million



Dharavi – the largest slum in India

Turn over ►

For use with Question 2**Figure 9****Creating a carbon neutral community in Yorkshire**

A green housing project has been built in the Yorkshire town of Rotherham. The 'Henley Rise Eco-homes Project' includes:

- super insulation to reduce heat loss by 50%
- solar roofs to provide electricity and hot water
- micro wind turbines
- waste recycling facilities
- a large amount of green space
- landscaped areas
- free public transport for residents.

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