



General Certificate of Secondary Education
Foundation Tier and Higher Tier
June 2012

**Geography
(Specification B)**

40351F & 40351H

Unit 1

Insert

For use with Question 1 (a)

Figure 1

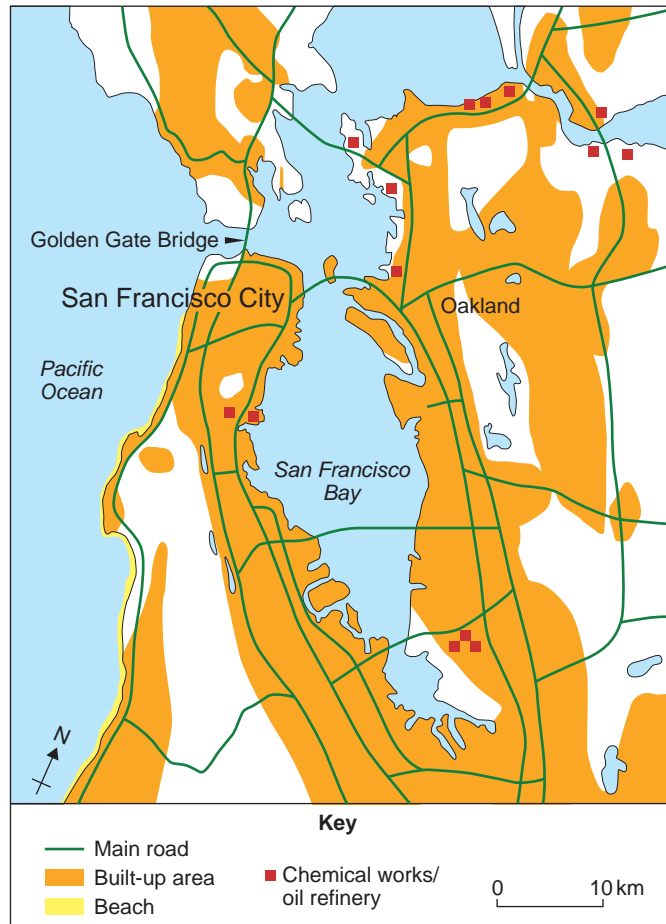
San Francisco and the Bay Area

San Francisco is on the west coast of the United States of America. The city, with its population of 860 000, forms part of the larger San Francisco Bay Area which is home to over seven million people.

San Francisco is a popular tourist destination as well as a centre for banking, industry and trade. The 1990s saw the growth of computer-based companies and high-tech industrial estates. The sheltered port in San Francisco Bay serves an important trade route to south-east Asia.

Population of the city of San Francisco (approximate)

Year	Number of people
1940	400 000
1960	680 000
1980	720 000
2000	780 000
2010	860 000



For use with Question 2 (a)

Figure 4

Nairobi – one of the poorest cities in Africa

Migration and a high rate of natural increase have made Nairobi one of the fastest growing cities in Africa. Over 60% of the population of Nairobi live in slums. Kibera, one of fifty slum areas across the city, is home to nearly one million people and is described as 'the biggest slum in Africa'. A resident of Kibera said, "People who live here do not have clean running water, sanitation systems, electricity or services. There are no health facilities. There is a real need for improvement schemes in Kibera."

The rate of infant mortality (child deaths) in slum areas is over three times the rate in other parts of the city.

Nairobi – Population (approximate)

Year	Number of people
1960	250 000
1970	520 000
1980	840 000
1990	1.4 million
2000	2.2 million
2010	3.6 million

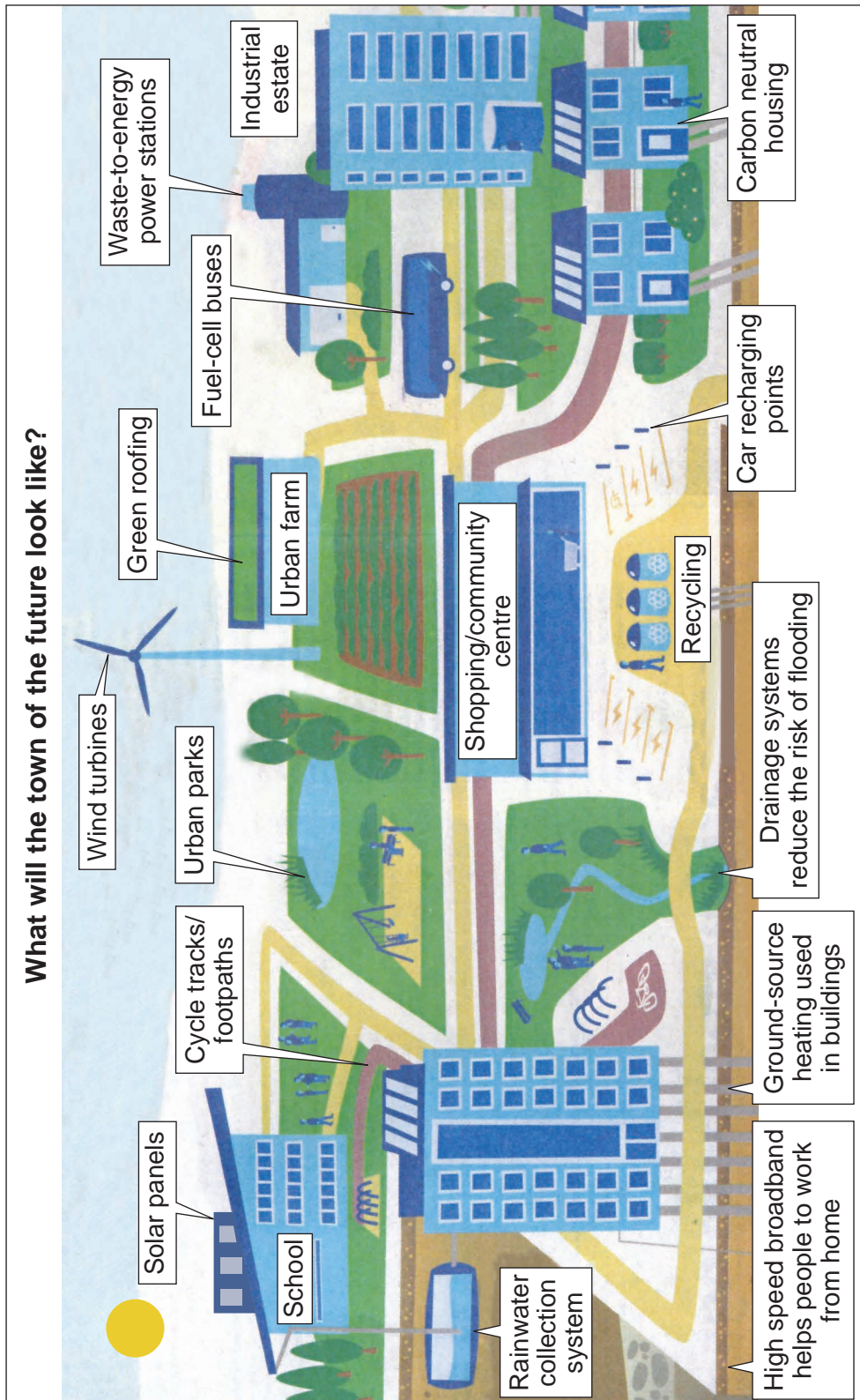
The photograph has been removed due to third-party copyright constraints.

The photograph shows a slum in Nairobi.

Turn over ►

For use with Question 2 (e)

Figure 7



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