



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

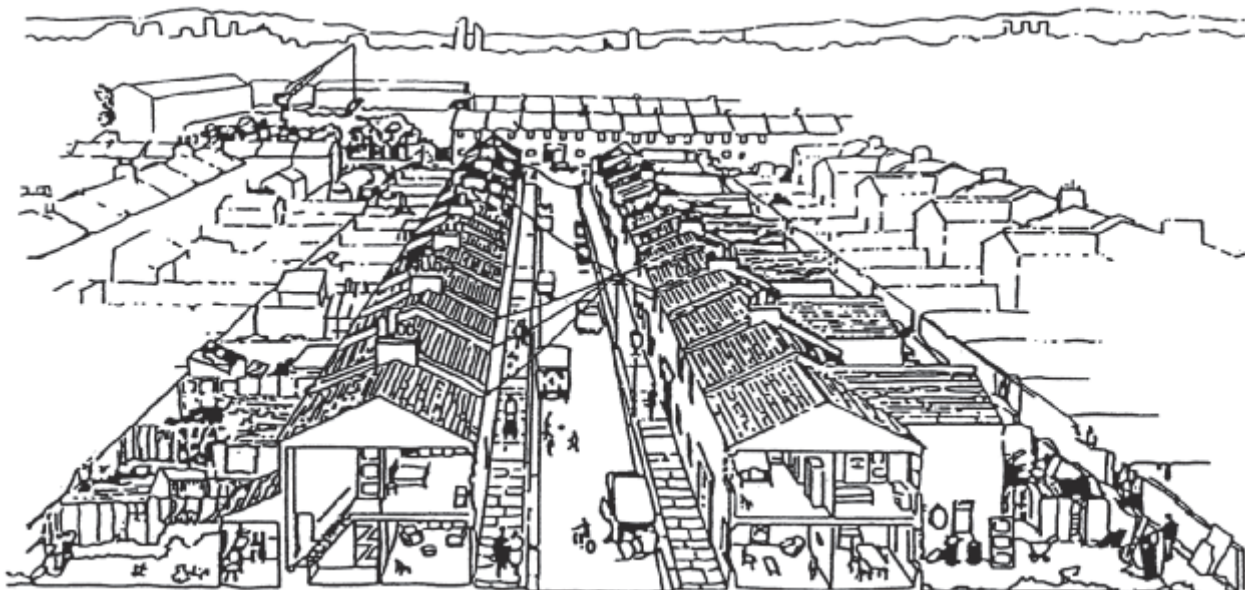
1

Total for this question: 36 marks

**MANAGING CHANGE IN THE HUMAN ENVIRONMENT**

(a) Study **Figure 1**, changing residential areas near city centres.

**Before redevelopment**



**After redevelopment**



**Figure 1**

(i) How might the changes shown in **Figure 1** have improved housing conditions and the general environment?

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(6 marks)

(ii) Suggest **two** disadvantages of the redevelopment scheme.

1. ....

2. ....

(2 marks)

**QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE**

**Turn over ►**



- (d) Study **Figure 2** which shows how access to services varies between urban and rural areas in LEDCs.

LEDC	% of Urban and Rural Population with Access to Services					
	Safe Water		Health Services		Education	
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
Bolivia	77	15	90	36	85	47
Ecuador	75	37	92	40	82	48
Mozambique	44	17	100	30	72	21
Pakistan	99	35	99	35	80	38

**Figure 2**

- (i) Describe the differences in access to services between urban and rural areas.

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*(2 marks)*

- (ii) With the help of **Figure 2** explain how ‘push factors’ cause people in LEDCs to move from rural to urban areas.

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*(4 marks)*

**QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE**

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(e) Study **Figure 3** ‘A Day in the Life of Monara Khatum’.

Photograph of bustee in Calcutta, and description of a day in the life of a woman living on the pavements of Calcutta. Has not been reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

**Figure 3**

(i) With the help of **Figure 3** describe the problems faced by the urban poor in LEDCs.

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*(4 marks)*



2

**Total for this question: 12 marks**

**MANAGING THE PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT**

- (a) Study **Figure 4** on the insert, photographs of recreational areas. Suggest how recreational use could put pressure on the environments shown in the photographs.

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*(4 marks)*

- (b) Weathering, erosion, transportation and deposition are important processes in the formation of landscapes. Explain the formation of **one** physical feature in a landscape you have studied.

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*(4 marks)*



(c) Describe how tourism is important to the economy in some areas.

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*(4 marks)*

      
12

**TURN OVER FOR THE NEXT QUESTION**

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(b) What is meant by an ‘Environmental Pressure Group’?

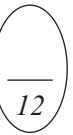
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*(2 marks)*

(c) Suggest how technology might reduce pollution levels.

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*(4 marks)*



**END OF EXAMINATION**

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**THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS PRINTED ON THIS PAGE**