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General Certificate of Secondary Education June 2005

# GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION C) Foundation Tier Paper 1

3033/1F



Monday 6 June 2005 9.00 am to 10.30 am



In addition to this paper you will require:

a resource booklet (enclosed).

You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

### **Instructions**

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions in the spaces provided.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.

### **Information**

- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- Mark allocations are shown in brackets.
- You will be assessed on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary, where appropriate.
- LEDC is a Less Economically Developed Country
- MEDC is a More Economically Developed Country

For Examiner's Use						
Number	Mark	Number	Mark			
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
Total (Colum	n 1)	<b>→</b>				
Total -> (Column 2)						
TOTAL						
Examin	er's Initia	als				

Total for this question: 11 marks

### Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

# Study Figure 1, 'The growth of recreation and tourism'.

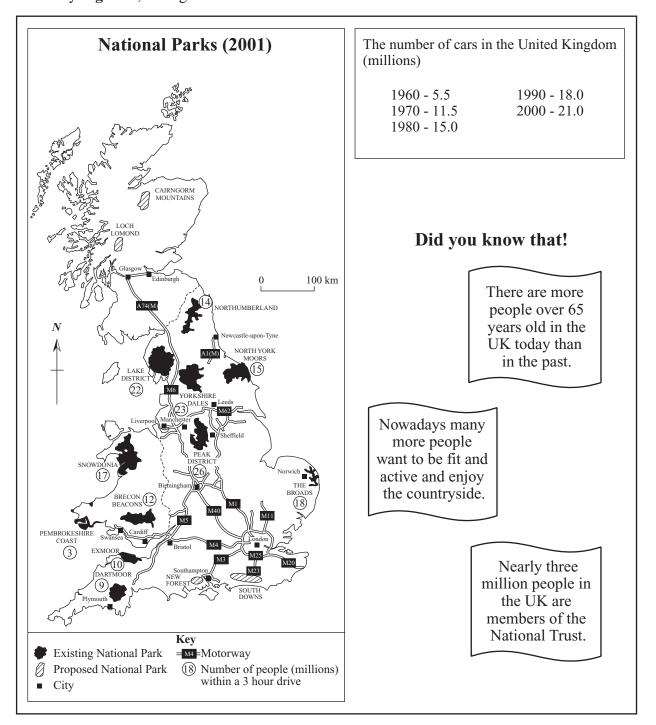


Figure 1

1

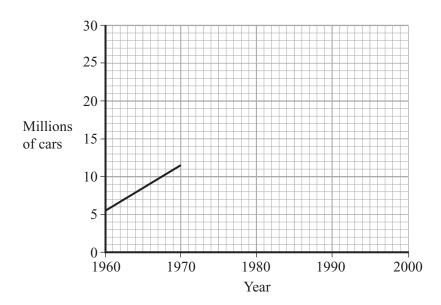
(a) (i) Which National Park in 2001 had:

The greatest number of people within a three hour drive?	

The lowest number of people within a three hour drive?

(2 marks)

- (ii) Use **Figure 1** to complete the following sentences. **Cross out** the word that does **not** complete each sentence correctly.
  - A. The proposed National Park at Loch Lomond is in Scotland/Wales.
  - B. The nearest city to Dartmoor National Park is **Southampton/Plymouth**. (2 marks)
- (b) Use the information in **Figure 1** to complete the line graph below to show the number of cars in the United Kingdom.



(3 marks)

### QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

2)	has increased.
	(4 marks)



	Total for this question: 8 marks			
	Study <b>Figure 2</b> , in the Resource Booklet, which shows photographs taken in the Lake District National Park.			
(a)	What tourist activities are likely to take place in the area shown on Figure 2A?			
	(4 marks)			
(b)	(4 marks)  Many people visit areas like those shown on photographs A and B in Figure 2.  Why might there be conflicts between different tourist activities in these areas?			
(b)	Many people visit areas like those shown on photographs <b>A</b> and <b>B</b> in <b>Figure 2</b> .			
(b)	Many people visit areas like those shown on photographs <b>A</b> and <b>B</b> in <b>Figure 2</b> .			
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(b)	Many people visit areas like those shown on photographs <b>A</b> and <b>B</b> in <b>Figure 2</b> .			



2

Total for this question: 12 marks

### 3

Study **Figure 3**, 'Tourism in National Parks – Is it worth the trouble?'

# **TOURISM IN NATIONAL PARKS - Is it worth the trouble?**

In honeypot sites tourism can cause erosion and pollution problems which affect the environment. Most towns in the area have traffic problems in the summer.

As the number of people visiting National Parks increases it is clear that there are different opinions about the effects of visitors.

6

The following are opinions of local residents in The Lake District National Park.



Chamber of Commerce

Tourism creates employment. In the Lake District 30% of jobs are directly related to tourism, although many of these are seasonal and low paid.



Local Farmer



Estate Agent

Tourism certainly affects the local property market.
About half the houses in the

area are holiday homes.



Local Shopkeeper

The character of many towns has changed with shops being turned into cafes and souvenir shops.

Services like the bus service and some local shops can only operate all year round because of the money brought in during the summer months. Money from tourism can be used for conservation.

Local Resident

Figure 3

(a) Complete the following table by putting the correct term next to each definition.

Describe <b>two</b> way	A dwelling The protect of jobs in the Lake	DEFINITION  ng away of the landscape g only used for part of the y ction of natural environmer  District is directly related t	(3 marks)
Describe <b>two</b> way	A dwelling The protect of jobs in the Lake	g only used for part of the section of natural environmen	(3 marks)
Describe <b>two</b> way	The protection of jobs in the Lake	ction of natural environmer	(3 marks)
Describe <b>two</b> way	of jobs in the Lake		(3 marks)
Describe <b>two</b> way		District is directly related t	, , ,
Describe <b>two</b> way		District is directly related t	to tourism?
			(1 mark
opportunities.	ys that the growth o	of tourism might improve l	ocal employmen
1			
2			
			(4 marks
			cal communities
	1	1	1

(4 marks)

4	Total for this	question:	19 marks

Study Figures 4 and 5 in the Resource Booklet.

- (a) Use **Figure 4**, the Ordnance Survey map extract, to answer part (a).
  - (i) Complete the following table by locating and identifying three other pieces of map evidence which suggest that this area is used by tourists.

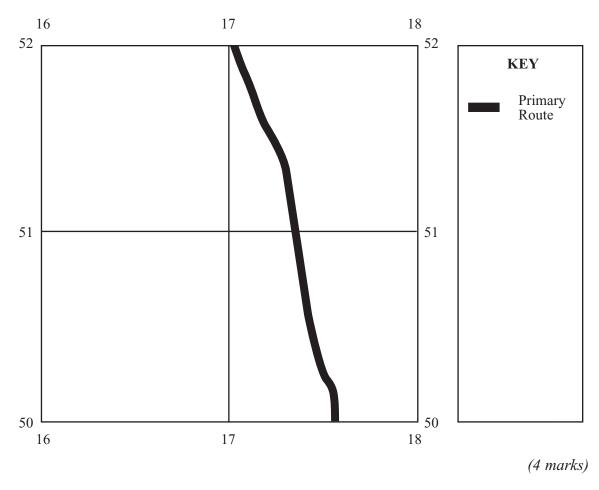
Four figure grid reference	Evidence
1450	Hotel

(3 marks)

with a tower in the	the place of worship wof the map extract.		Give the <b>six figure</b> gravillage of Tissington, i	(ii)
(1 mark)				
map extract.	n the Ordnance Survey	height is shown on	Name two ways that h	(iii)
			1	
(2 marks)			2	
(2 marks)				
	nt-line distance, to the of Alstonefield (1355)?			(iv)
(1 mark)	9km	7km	5km	
	l to Uppermoor Farm?	from Alstonefield	What is the direction f	(v)
(1 mark)				

(vi) Using the Ordnance Survey map extract, add the following features to the grid below.

The cycle track The caravan site Bentley Hall Complete the key.



(b) Using the newspaper articles in Figure 5

(i)	How many visitors does the Peak District National Park attract each year?
	(1 mark)

(11)	Which day of the week is the busiest in the Peak District National Pa	ark?
		(1 mark)

(iii)	How many people live within the boundaries of the Peak District National F	ark?
	(1)	mark)

# QUESTION 4 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

(iv)	What are the effects of visitor pressure on the environment in the Peak District National Park?
	(4 marks)

 $\left(\frac{\phantom{0}}{19}\right)$ 

Total for this question: 10 marks

Study Figure 6 'Managing Transport in National Parks'.

## MANAGING TRANSPORT IN NATIONAL PARKS

### Some aims of town councils in National Parks

- 1 To encourage visitors because they bring in money and create jobs.
- 2 To manage traffic volumes and parking fees so that local people are satisfied and visitors are not put off.
- To ensure that the environment is not damaged.
- To maintain the character of the town and make sure any new buildings fit in.

### Approaches to managing traffic

### Approach A

- Build larger car parks on the edge of towns and offer a park and ride scheme.
- Ban visitors' cars from town centre streets.

### Approach B

- Build more car parks near town centres.
- Increase parking fees.
- Restrict on-street parking in town centres.

Figure 6

5

Traffic management is one of the major problems in towns within National Parks. **Figure 6** outlines some of the aims of town councils in National Parks and describes **two** approaches to managing traffic in towns within National Parks.

(a) Choose the approach **A** or **B** that you feel would be most suitable in relation to the aims of

	N APPROACH				
Give reasor	ns for your choi	ice.			
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Why might	local traffic nee	ed to be treated	d in a different v	way to visitors' tr	affic?
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(4 marks)

# THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS PRINTED ON THIS PAGE

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