

Moderators' Report/ Principal Moderator Feedback

June 2011

GCSE Drama (5DR01) Paper 01/02 Drama Exploration



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5DR01 Drama Exploration

Introduction

This is the first year of examination of the new three unit GCSE specification 2DR01. In the rewriting of the specification it was decided to retain the internally assessed "coursework" elements as these had proved so popular with centres and students in the legacy specification 1699. It was felt that these types of assessment were also supportive of the development of students' Drama knowledge, understanding and skills, and worked well with the examined element to the course. Following the demands of the regulator regarding the changes to all GCSEs, the legacy Paper 1 was therefore divided into two discretely taught, assessed and moderated units, each worth 30% of the overall marks for the GCSE.

Continuity from the legacy specification was ensured as follows:

- The same proportion of marks was allocated to written and practical aspects to the unit as in the legacy Unit 1:
 - Practical Exploration 40
 - Documentary Response 20
- The practical exploration remained the basis to the unit, with all written tasks arising from the 6 hour practical
- The unit remained content free to provide centres with the maximum flexibility in terms of choice

While much of the documentation and administration procedures for Unit 1 were carried forward from the legacy Paper 1, there were substantial changes made to reflect the changes to the specification.

Changes to the specification

In addition to the unitisation of the GCSE, there were a number of changes to the specification and these affected 5DR01 as follows:

Discrete Assessment criteria and mark allocations for the written and the practical aspects to the unit.

Two assessment objectives are in place for the 5DR01, as opposed to the three used in the legacy specification internally assessed units. Each AO relates to one paper within the unit, with Exploration A01 being assessed in Paper 01 and Evaluation A03 assessed in Paper 02. Marks for these papers were recorded on a discrete Paper 01 or Paper 02 OPTEMs.

The introduction of the Outstanding level of achievement within the marking criteria

The descriptors in the new assessment grids were substantially revised in order to give greater clarity to centres, students and teacher-examiners. Following the model of the Drama and Theatre Studies GCE, the top descriptor, Level 1, was amended as 'Outstanding' to allow for clearer differentiation of marks at the top of the mark scheme, and to recognise the outstanding work of students more effectively.

The changes to the mark scheme and assessment criteria for 5DR01 were implemented to provide a much clearer focus on the delivery, assessment and moderation of the unit.

Controlled Assessment Conditions

The implementation of Controlled Assessment was a requirement of the regulator for all the new GCSEs. The work completed in the practical exploration sessions in the legacy specification was also teacher-led and supervised, and therefore met the criteria for a medium level of Controlled Assessment. This has not changed with the new Unit 1 Practical Exploration; what has changed is that the completion of the written aspect of the unit must now be completed in teacher-supervised Controlled Assessment sessions. A further implication of Controlled Assessment is that students must not submit drafts to be marked once they have begun working on their Documentary Response.

Further guidance regarding Controlled Assessment is available on the Edexcel website in a free, downloadable guide: The GCSE Drama Controlled Assessment Teacher Book.

There were also several practical changes to other aspects of the unit which affected teachers and students:

- The moderation of specific student marks on the recording submitted to Edexcel
- A 2,000 word maximum for the Unit 1 Documentary Response to replace the 3,000 word/ 6 A4 page maximum from the legacy Unit 1 portfolio

Content of 5DR01

This Unit asks students to practically explore a specific theme, topic or issue over a series of teacher-led and teacher-assessed practical sessions. These sessions must total six hours of exploration for each teaching group, during which the students must be given opportunities to enhance their understanding of the theme, topic or issue through a minimum of two stimuli, making use of at least four Drama Strategies, and two uses of the Drama medium. Students should also be given opportunities to make use of the elements of drama within their work, developing an understanding of how these can assist and clarify dramatic form. The centre has absolute free choice as to this topic/ theme/ issue and of the stimulus materials chosen to explore it. Marks awarded should reflect the application and imagination shown in the workshops as students' practically explore the theme, topic or issue. A DVD/video recording of one sample practical session, with five students identified for moderation purposes, is a requirement of the unit, and for this reason students must identify themselves on the recording with clear statement of name and student number. Teachers must also clearly identify students on the D1c Sample Session Record card.

The results of this Practical Exploration are recorded in the Documentary Response to Unit one, an on-paper evaluation, with a word maximum of 2,000 words. This piece of work must be completed in Controlled Conditions. Students must be given the opportunity to record the exploration process over the course of the unit. These notes may be used to support the completion of the final documentary response in the Controlled Conditions Assessment sessions and may be refined to encapsulate the students' evaluative response to the exploration process and the way in which they explored the theme, topic or issue throughout this exploration. All reflection, analysis and evaluation within the Documentary Response must relate to the six hour practical exploration.

There are no marks awarded for the production of any performance within the 6 hour Exploration or for the evaluation of any performance within the Documentary Response. While the sharing of work in process will be part of the six hours, the work shared will not have been polished or prepared to a performance standard as what is being assessed here is the process rather than the product of the practical exploration. Similarly the evaluation of the work shared will link clearly to the exploration of the theme, topic or issue rather than to a specific performance or to performance skills.

Verbal evaluation as part of the six hour Exploration may be useful to the moderator in determining students' engagement with and understanding of the practical drama taking place in the session, however it must be noted that Evaluation itself is only assessed through the written Documentary Response

In preparing candidates for this unit it was clear that the majority of centres were more confident and knowledgeable about the requirements for the practical element of the unit, Paper 01, while many centres did not fully meet the requirements of the written element, the Paper 02 Evaluation. Similarly many centres did not fully grasp the standard of the new 'Outstanding' level of assessment.

There is essential guidance for centres in the Instructions for the Conduct of the Examination (I.C.E.) document. This document is updated each year and includes the assessment forms and instructions for Unit 1. It is required for all units as it includes information about procedures for Units 2 and 3; Centres should download it from the website as soon as it is available at the end of October.

In addition, all the Assessment forms for all three units will once again be available as a Word document which can be downloaded and edited for those centres who prefer to word process the teacher-examiner comments. Forms and deadlines for the new series will be published in the new versions of these documents. However, for centres where students have completed Unit 1 prior to this publication date, the 2011 Assessment forms may be used.

The link to the Drama home page is: <u>http://www.edexcel.com/quals/gcse/gcse09/drama/Pages/default.aspx</u>

Records of Work

The majority of 5DR01 ROWs centred around a 'serious' topic such as War; Conflict; Image/Fame; Memory loss/mental health; Witchcraft; Outsiders/The Elephant Man/Gypsies; Loss; Stolen Lives; Childhood; Feminism/ female oppression all being popular choices, many of which were seen in the legacy specification. There were ROWs which tended to focus on one particular story or character such as Ruth Ellis or Craig & Bentley, Generally, it seems centres have approached this new unit pragmatically; they have chosen topics, themes or issues of which they have had previous experience of delivering in the legacy specification 1699.

While this use of existing knowledge and expertise was successful for some centres, it also meant that, in many cases, the demands of the new GCSE, and the single practical Assessment Objective of Exploration were not fully met. This was most clearly seen where Records of Work clearly referred to the legacy specification AOs: Response, Development and Evaluation. Where Records of Works showed that centres had reviewed and updated the unit, students were most able to meet the Assessment Criteria at an effective level.

The presentation of Records of Work this year varied widely and included annotated schemes of work, detailed lesson plans and brief lists of planned tasks. The use of published schemes of work which are appropriate for the Programme of Study but may not meet the requirements of the unit was seen from some centres. The majority of centres did submit a separate ROW for each teaching group within the cohort although many did not clearly differentiate what each teaching group had done over the 6 hours. It is essential to note that the Records of Work must clearly outline all the exploration activities that students actually completed over the 6 hours rather than speculative activities that may be done over the course of the Drama Exploration. It is not necessary to submit lesson plans for each session; however, the practice seen did include timings and clear records of the actual strategies, medium and elements of Drama used in each session by each teaching group. Copies of the stimulus material, the Documentary Response notes tasks and/ or guidance sheets were helpfully presented by many centres and where this was the case, such additions aided the moderation process.

Some centres focused their 6 hours of practical on performance rather than exploration, using drama strategies as performance techniques or tools for rehearsal rather than as a method of gaining a deeper knowledge of the chosen theme, topic or issue. A number of centres focused on performance as an outcome of the unit, as could be seen by the activities detailed in the Records of Work presented for moderation. While the work on Unit 1 will support the preparation of Unit 3 in general terms, and could be used to underpin the preparation of a mock or actual Unit 3, performance must form no part of the assessment for this unit.

The best ROWs gave students the opportunity to explore and experiment with form and had challenging issues/topics/themes to explore. Higher achieving centres clearly addressed the need for a range of strategies/medium in each session of the 6 hours – less effective ROWs tended to show the use of one strategy per session or to make use of more basic strategies [e.g. freeze frame] without the opportunity to develop these.

Practical Evidence

The practical activities carried out for the Sample Session ranged from the highly imaginative and clearly focused on the immediate exploration of the chosen theme, topic or issue, to the recording of activities which can and should take place outside of the 6 hour exploration such as note-taking, gaining knowledge of the stimulus material and warm up activities un-related to the theme, topic or issue in question. Small teaching groups in particular were often seen being over-directed by teachers, while with some larger teaching groups, there was very little teacher involvement. The best sample session recordings showed the teacher making a committed attempt to act as both teacher-assessor and facilitator, supporting student exploration rather than directing students too closely.

The majority of centres enabled students to access both strategies and the use of the Drama medium in the recorded session although there were some centres where recordings showed students rehearsing for a performance, for example of a script written in advance or of part or all of the stimulus for the session(s). Where students were given too little to do, for example the completion of one still image as the main task for the session, this tended to limit the outcome for all students. Where strategies were used quickly and then developed into further exploration, generally students were more creative, had greater opportunities for collaboration, and their work was of a higher quality in all respects.

Student Identification

For the first time in this new GCSE specification, centres were asked to identify five students for moderation purposes. However, moderators reported that many Centres clearly had not understood the change in the use of the DVD evidence.

Many students were very difficult to make out or identify from the evidence provided. Often students were not identified at the start of the recording and/ or not made visually easy to distinguish. The positioning of the camera was often a problem this year as looking more closely at individuals requires a different viewing experience. In many cases, students were missing from sections of the DVD and this made it difficult to moderate their work. There were also times where teachers blocked the camera and/ or made poor choices about the positioning of students within the studio or drama space. Filmed sessions which supported the moderation process in terms of identification and tracking of the sample students were those where students were clearly identified at the start, their names were frequently used throughout and the camera focused on areas where exploration work was going on. Some examples of excellent practice included the use of coloured bibs or t-shirts to differentiate the students; this was especially helpful in larger teaching groups. Some students held up an A4 sheet printed with their student name and number as they identified themselves to camera at the start of the session; there were also centres which supplied supplementary photographs and teachers who repeated student names at moments where these students were sharing work. All of these practices were extremely helpful to moderators. Similarly centres where the judicious use of panning and zooming in the filming of the session and/ or the groups were encouraged to rotate around the space so that all students could be seen working, made the process of moderation effective and efficient.

By contrast, the use of small coloured ribbons and sticky labels on student uniforms was not helpful as these were not easy to distinguish on the recording.

The importance of the Recording

The majority of centres provided their recorded evidence on DVD with very few centres submitting VHS tapes. There were many examples where DVDs were not formatted for a domestic DVD player, were unclearly chapterised or unlabelled, all of which were problematic for moderators. A significant number of centres had edited the material and there were some centres who supplied more than two hours of evidence. There were also a number of DVDs of generally poor quality.

Audibility was sometimes an issue; it was felt in these cases that it would have benefited the moderator to hear the comments made by students as they worked in smaller groups as the level of understanding and depth of thought could not always be ascertained just by 'body language'.

There was sometimes a lack of material on DVDs with centres providing as little as 12 minutes making it hard to get a clear picture of both the standard at which the students were working, and of the teacher-assessor's marking.

The requirements of the unit are for a single unedited teaching session, ideally of one hour and of no longer than two hours in length. This must be recorded onto a clearly labelled disc enclosed in a hard, protective case and playable on a domestic DVD player. The quality of the DVD/ VHS recording is of paramount importance; centres must ensure that they are able to produce a clear, good quality recording for the moderator. While it is not a requirement of the specification that teacher-assessors watch the recording, the best practice was seen where this had taken place. Centres reported that this task had also served as an effective standardisation exercise within departments.

Further details about the importance of the recording are available in the ICE document on the Edexcel GCSE Drama website.

Marking of the sample session

While many centres made effective use of the D1c (Sampled Students' Record Card) to record marks and comments regarding the achievement of the selected students during the sample session, some moderators reported concerns that teachers had identified their highest and lowest students based on their overall mark for the 6 hour assessment or their predicted grades for the unit, regardless of the quality of these students' achievement in the single session submitted. In these cases, it was difficult or impossible for moderators to agree centre rank order for the individual session.

While the majority of centres had evidently selected their students as required, there were those who misunderstood the purpose of the sample session and entered marks and comments for the whole 6 hour assessment rather than the sample session. The sample students should be marked, for moderation purposes, for the recorded session only. It is to be expected that marks may vary to some degree between this session and the whole 6 hour exploration. However, where a centre wishes to award full marks for one or more students for the 6 hour exploration on the Paper 02 OPTEMs, student(s) working at full marks **must** be seen on the recorded session.

Administration of the sample session

Detailed identification comments on the D1c, where they were provided, were very helpful to moderators. Where teacher assessors had described students' appearance (for example "long brown hair"), this was often less helpful than where such description was combined with comments about where the students were or what they did in the session (for example, "Dark hair tied up, working in group left hand side nearest camera for task one").

Similarly the completion of a detailed D1b DVD/ VHS Time Record Sheet was of immense help to moderators as was the excellent practice in some centres of identifying the specific activities that related to the sample students in the box at the top of the D1c. However there were centres where teacher-assessors completed neither in any depth and this did not support the moderation process.

Documentary Response

The majority of Documentary Responses were this year presented on A4 paper, word processed and in a continuous prose format. Where stills/diagram inclusions were annotated well, this could demonstrate understanding, but too often such tasks were reported or descriptive. Writing frames were used in lots of centres which was often limiting to more able students, particularly where the structure/ question asked did not support evaluation and so responses were weak, rarely developing beyond description.

There was often much analysis of the stimuli/topic rather than evaluation of the students' own practical work; many responses lacked a clear focus on evaluating others' work and/ or a clear sense of the whole 6 hours. There was a dearth of evaluative language within many pieces though there was often clear understanding of form and why it was used. A lack of clear, justified evaluation resulted in a downwards adjustment for centre marks even when the analysis and use of language was strong. Often evaluation was simplistic, for example students commenting that a task was 'effective' without explanation of why or

how, and/ or with a lack of connection to how the task enhanced their understanding of the theme, topic or issue.

Some very good practice was seen this year by centres who drew the moderator's attention to specific example aspects of the documentary response, without repeating the assessment criteria. Instead, these teacher-assessors justified clearly the mark awarded. However, there were many centres where comments were brief and the marks awarded were justified only by quotations from the Assessment grid, unsupported by examples.

In most centres, students recorded accurate word counts for the documentary evidence but there were others where this was approximate, where the word count was not completed and/ or where students had clearly exceeded the maximum number of words. In cases where the word limit was exceeded, some of the best work came after the 2,000 words although this was not always the case. Documentary Responses were moderated only up to the point where the word count was exceeded.

OPTEMs Deadlines and Administration

The letter to centres detailing the completion of the two sets of OPTEMs for Paper 01 (Exploration A01) and Paper 02 (Evaluation A03) was of immense support to many centres although there were centres who completed an overall unit total on one or both of these OPTEMs or when entering marks electronically. Centres are reminded that the two papers which make up Unit 1 are both assessed and moderated discretely. A Unit total is therefore not required on ether OPTEMs. Further guidance regarding this can be found in this year's ICE document.

The majority of teacher-assessors ensured that OPTEMs sheets and the Assessment forms were appropriately signed by the student and/ or the standardising teacher, as appropriate. It must be emphasised that this is a requirement of the unit. The majority of centres met the deadline for the submission of Internally Assessed Units, which is a standard date for all subjects at all levels. Those who did not often included a letter of explanation to their moderator. Please note that although there are no extensions to the deadline, where there are genuine extenuating circumstances for a late submission, details of these circumstances must go direct to Edexcel via Examinations Officers. Similarly, in the rare instances where materials are submitted late, it is very helpful to moderators if centres notify Edexcel of this immediately.

Where there was confusion over administrative matters, centres generally responded quickly to the E6 forms from moderators and worked effectively with the Closure and Completion team at Edexcel to rectify these errors.

The Quality of work submitted for 5DR01: Paper 01 and Paper 02

High scoring work had some of these characteristics:

- Both papers reflected 30% of the teaching of a five term GCSE course with clear evidence that students were making use of strategies introduced as part of an earlier Programme of Study
- Students had been well taught and given the opportunity to practically explore well chosen theme topic or issue through at least two appropriate, challenging stimuli
- Key lessons were detailed in the Record of Work that allowed students to focus on the use of strategies, the Drama medium, and the elements of Drama in terms of exploring the chosen theme, topic or issue.
- The Sample Session was well focused and showed a range of strategies and uses of the Drama medium, with the emphasis on the students exploring the theme, facilitated by the teacher rather than on the teacher directing the students.
- Students' Documentary Responses were the end product of a process of recording and reflecting on their exploration of the chosen theme topic or issue. These were concise and made full use of the available number of words but did not exceed them
- Students had clearly evaluated their own exploration work, and that of others within their teaching group, supporting their evaluation with clear, well justified examples from the 6 hour practical exploration
- Teacher-assessor comments on the D1a and D1c were detailed and specific, allowing the moderator to see examples of how and why marks had been awarded

Middle scoring work had some of these characteristics:

- In at least one paper, less than 30% of the teaching of a five term GCSE course had been spent on the on the preparation for and delivery of the unit and/ or evidence that some of the strategies used had not been introduced as part of an earlier Programme of Study
- unit, and/ or a sense that some of the strategies used had not been introduced as part of an earlier Programme of Study
- Themes/ topics/ issues did not fully meet the needs of the students
- Practical activities were not sufficiently explorative and/ or there was lack of balance between teacher facilitation and student exploration

- The sample session showed a lack of depth, breadth and understanding to students' practical work and/ or a focus on performance in aspects of the session
- Documentary Responses were too long or did not make full use of the allowable word maximum
- Evaluation was not rooted in practical exploration
- Students' practical work in the sample session lacked a consistently sharp focus on the exploration of the chosen theme, topic or issue, or lacked consistent commitment or engagement on the part of the students
- Teacher-assessor comments were brief or repeated the Assessment Criteria and did not help the moderator see why marks had been awarded

Low scoring work had some of these characteristics:

- Evidence that far less than 30% of the teaching of a five term GCSE course had been spent on the preparation for and delivery of the unit, and/ or that strategies used were unfamiliar to many of the students
- Themes/ topics/ issues were poorly chosen, and/ or were not clearly understood and/ or explored by students
- Practical activities were teacher dominated in the recorded session and/ or the ROW
- The sample session activities showed a lack of depth and or breadth to students' practical work practical and/ or a focus on performance throughout the session
- Students' practical work in the sample session lacked focus on the exploration of the chosen theme, topic or issue, or lacked consistent commitment and engagement on the part of the students
- Documentary Responses exceeded the word limit and/ or failed to make use of the allowable word maximum. These pieces of work were overly dependent on descriptive and/ or reported comment rather than evaluation
- Tasks with little opportunity for evaluation were included such factual information about the theme topic or issue or 'in role' writing tasks unrelated to the exploration process

Edexcel Feedback and Support to Centres

Results Plus

The breakdown for the moderated marks for both Paper 01 and 02 will be available to all centres as part of the free Results Plus service. This information will be available on line on results day. Centres are advised to ensure they have the information they need from their examinations officer to access this.

Enquiries about Results

These are completed by members of the senior team using the original Documentary Responses and/ or Recordings provided by centres and the Assessment Forms retained by Edexcel. An Enquiry can be requested on either Paper 01 or paper 02 or on both aspects of the unit. EARs for this unit are for the whole centre as the original moderation process will be repeated by the EAR moderator and centres will be charged for re-moderation unless centre marks are re-instated. A detailed report will be produced for each centre, providing feedback for the centre, and explaining the findings of the re-moderation process.

Ask the Expert

This has been a very popular service over the last year as centres had many queries regarding the new specification. There were seasonal surges in queries regarding the administration of the unit, for example many queries were submitted regarding the completion of the discrete Paper 01 and 02 OPTEMs in April and May. The senior team have this year used these trends to formulate and update the FAQs document on the website and to enable Edexcel to support centres with direct contact regarding specific issues.

All queries are answered from home by the members of the senior examining team. All 'experts' are required to respond within 2 working days of receiving the query from Edexcel. Centres are advised to ensure that the correct email address is used, and that "GCSE Drama" and the appropriate Unit number are clearly indicated in the subject header of the email. This will aid centres in gaining a swift response as queries will be assigned to the correct 'Expert' in the first instance.

Centres are reminded that this is an email service only and that the purpose of the service is to give answers to brief queries regarding the specification. Approval of material to be used or any administrative issues are beyond the remit of the service.

Training From Edexcel

Edexcel has both a programme of national face to face INSET meetings, online training and can arrange for members of the senior team to give customised training to individual or groups of centres. All details are available on the Edexcel website.

Conclusion

It is a requirement by OFQUAL that in the first year of a specification the standard of the legacy specification is maintained in the new specification. This has been achieved in this unit. Moderators reported that the revised Assessment Objectives supported both centres in delivering the unit and students in having a clear focus within their exploration and evaluation work. The Example materials available on the Edexcel Drama GCSE website also supported all in demonstrating how this unit might be delivered, and in providing a clear example of the standard for both A01 and A03.

While centres were generally accurate in terms of the rank order of marks for students sampled on both papers, with the introduction of the 'Outstanding' level of assessment, many centres have this year struggled to accurately judge the level at which their students are working.

As a result of this, teacher-assessors were frequently over generous in their marking of one or both papers; there was a tendency to equate the legacy specification Band 1 'Excellent' with the 5DR01 Level 1 'Outstanding'. As a result of this, many moderators made downwards adjustments to centre marks.

In addition to the existing Example materials which do clearly show the standard in both papers, and which have been available since the unit was first taught, the provision of further support materials will this year support centres in making correct judgements about their students' achievement in relation to the national standard. There will be a clear focus in providing examples of level 1 work in the new Example materials.

Similarly, many of the administrative errors made by centres were as a result of Unit 1 having been completed prior to the publication of last year's ICE document, and of centres therefore being a little slow to get up to speed with the changes to the specification itself, and to the administration of the unit.

While it is necessary in the first series of a new specification to highlight areas of concern, it must be made clear that there were centres where a clear understanding of the purpose of this unit was evident in all of the material presented for moderation; in these centres, students had been particularly effectively served by teachers who were clearly well-prepared and focused on the demands of the unit. In many centres where downwards adjustment was made, it was clear that all other aspects of the unit were in place but that teacher-assessors had simply not adjusted to the demands of the 'Outstanding' level, and were therefore gearing marks to the Assessment bands and grade boundaries of the legacy specification 1699. It is confidently felt that the majority of centres will have a clearer and more secure ability to apply the standard next year.

The breadth and diversity of centres, students and work seen by moderators demonstrates clearly that this is a specification that offers an enormous range of students the opportunity to achieve at GCSE level. In Unit 1, students embark on the experiential exploration of some hugely important and valuable topics, themes and issues, which offers them the chance to step outside their own lives and walk in the shoes of others. In this first year of the new specification,

moderators reported that it was a pleasure to once again have the opportunity to walk alongside students on this journey.

Grade Boundaries

Grade boundaries for this, and all other papers, can be found on the website on this link:

http://www.edexcel.com/iwantto/Pages/grade-boundaries.aspx

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