

Mark Scheme Summer 2009

GCSE

GCSE Design & Technology (1971/2F)

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Summer 2009

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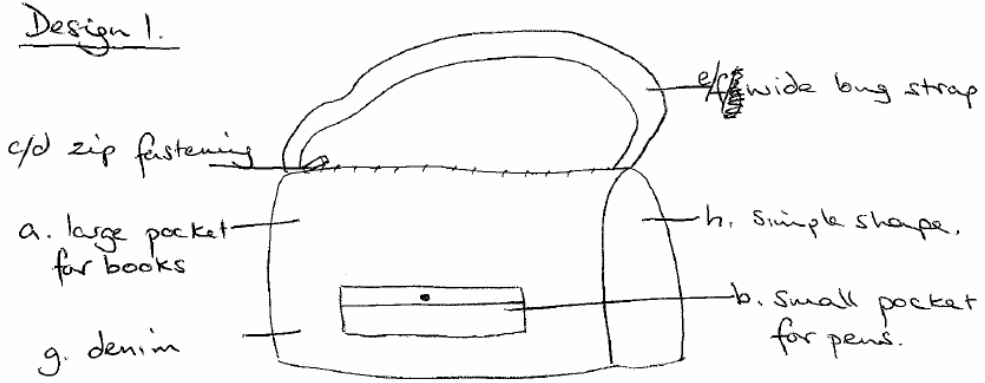
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Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q01(a)	<p>Name and use of the following:</p> <p>Name: Scissors/shears Use: For cutting</p> <p>Name: Velcro Use: Fastening. E.g. opening garments / shoes / accessories</p> <p>Name: Thread/ (reel of) cotton/sewing thread Use: To sew/stitch/tack fabric / attach components / decoration</p> <p>Name: Foot/Presser foot not presser on own Use: To hold the fabric down/in place when sewing by machine</p> <p>Name: Sewing machine / machine Use: To sew/stitch / make buttonholes / to put in a zip / joining/making a seam/machine embroidery/decorative stitching</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(5 x 1) (5 x 1)</p> <p><i>Accept Phonetic spellings</i></p>	(10)
Q01(b)	<p>Two rules from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep hands/body away from steam/iron/hot surfaces • Ensure in good working order/condition • Fill with water before switching on • Stand upright/on end when not in/between use • Use on a stable surface • Switch off when not in use • Keep wires out of the way <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(c)(i)	<p>Two rules from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use a needle board/towel/piece of velvet to press on • Press on W.S /plain/ do not press on R.S/pile • Use a low/ warm/2 dots/correct temperature • Use steam / damp cloth • Do not use much pressure • Use a seam roll <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(c)(ii)	<p>One rule given:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All pieces face the same way/lie in same direction • All pieces have the nap going downwards/upwards • Consider the pattern drop/repeat/design <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)

Q01(d)	<p>Two reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • less wastage/ best use of fabric • saves time/faster process • reduces cost • accurate • can be repeated/used again <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(e)	<p>Three reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can see what a product will look like before production / Virtual results can be shown to potential clients • Can change colours/textures/patterns • Designs / style features can be adapted / stored/modified • Reduces waste / cost • Can create a wide range of possibilities • Data sent electronically to clients <p><i>Do not accept speed/quicker</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1)</p>	(3)
Q01(f)	<p>Two reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to simplify production • speed up the response / quick • improve efficiency • cut costs • reduces the number of workers • reduces errors / mistakes / all products the same/identical <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22

Question Number	Answer	Mark															
Q02(a)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of fibre</th> <th>Manufactured</th> <th>Natural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Acrylic</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Linen</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Polyester</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Silk</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">(4 x 1)</p>	Name of fibre	Manufactured	Natural	Acrylic	X		Linen		X	Polyester	X		Silk		X	(4)
Name of fibre	Manufactured	Natural															
Acrylic	X																
Linen		X															
Polyester	X																
Silk		X															
Q02(b)(i)	<p>One characteristic from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stretchy • Warm • Do not fray • Unravel • Curl at the edges <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)															
Q02(b)(ii)	<p>One characteristic from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fray • Does not stretch <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)															
Q02(c)	<p>Three named from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plain • Twill • Satin • Herringbone/ Chevron • Pile • Jacquard • Sateen • Damask <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1)</p>	(3)															
Q02(d)	<p>One reason explained from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flexible/stretching while wearing so comfortable to wear/does not restrict movement/fits well. • Stretching is not permanent so it will return to its original shape • Does not crease easily so good appearance is maintained • Air (heat) is trapped therefore it keeps you warm <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)															

Q02(e)	<p>Two reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expensive to keep up with trends/ people may not be able to afford it • People may spend beyond their means/need credit • Pester power from children • Uses resources which could be considered a waste • Extra production/energy consumption • Causes pollution • Encourages throw away culture <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q02(f)	<p>Three reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduces waste/landfill • Reduces pollution • To preserve resources • Fabric can be turned back into fibres • Used/adapted to make other products • Can be passed on for further use / reuse • Cheaper / than buying new <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1)</p>	(3)
Q02(g)	<p>Two advantages from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • gives consumer confidence to buy the item • they know it has been tested to meet agreed standards/ safety standards • they know the item is safe to use • know the risks involved / gives consumer information / warnings <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q02(h)	<p>Two reason from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meets the requirements for resistance to cigarette / match ignition / flame resistant (not fire) • Provides a warning that the item is not fireproof (not flammable) • Fabrics have been tested to meet agreed standards / meet the 1988 safety regulations <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q02(i)	<p>One advantage described:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Once set up CAM can run 24/7 and provide ready supply of products • CAM can supply high volume and so reduce prices / cheaper • CAD/CAM can easily vary a design to produce different versions of a product • Produces identical/reliable/accurate products which are of the same quality <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q03(a)	<p>Design idea 1</p> <p>Have separate pockets for books and pens</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence of large section to carry books e.g. fits several books easily (1) • Evidence of small section to carry pens e.g. long enough, could be individual slots or a section to hold several. (1) <p>Fasten securely and easily</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fasten securely e.g. flaps with buttons/drawstring, zips, (1) • Fasten easily e.g. Velcro, poppers, zip, drawstring clips (1) <p>Be easy and comfortable to carry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Easy to hold e.g. easy to hold width of handles, shoulder straps (1) (Comfort must be shown clearly by annotation or diagram) • Comfortable to carry e.g. padded straps/handles/back, short or long handles (1) <p>Be made from materials and processes suitable for production in a schools textile room.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence of a suitable material (do not accept leather) • Evidence of a process e.g. seams, fastenings, hems, embroidery techniques (CAM) (1) <p>Possible graphical solution</p> <p><u>Design 1.</u></p>  <p>The sketch shows a hand-drawn bag with a large front pocket and a smaller side pocket. A zip fastening is shown at the top of the front pocket. A wide strap is attached to the top of the bag. The material is labeled as denim. The overall shape is simple and functional.</p>	(8)

Design idea 2

Different applies to design idea

A different indication/design of large section for books (1)

A different indication/design of small section for pens (1)

A different method of fastening securely (1)

A different method of fastening easily (1)

A different method of easy to carry (1)

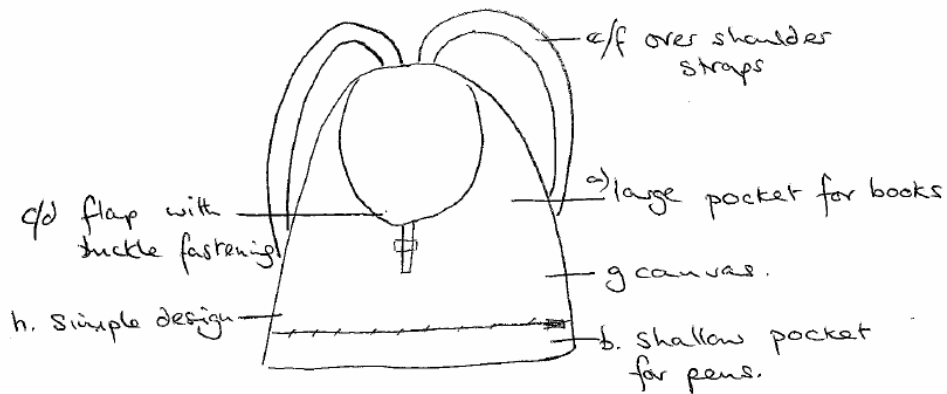
A different method of comfortable to carry (1)

A different fabric or material that is suitable(1)

A different process for making in a school textile room (1)

(8)

Possible graphical solution



Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q03(b)(i)	<p>Marks may be awarded for two justifications of one specification point</p> <p>Evaluation of: have separate section for books and pens</p> <p>Evaluative comments positive or negative on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large section to carry books (1) • Small section to carry pens (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(b)(ii)	<p>Evaluation of: fasten securely and easily</p> <p>Evaluative comments positive or negative on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pockets/main bag securely and easily fastened by e.g. buttons with buttonholes- correct weight for fabric, securely attached, easy to access (1) • Velcro -line up, securely attached, sited correctly, easy to access (1) • Zip- correct weight for fabric, securely attached, easy to access (1) • Toggle- correct weight/thick enough for fabric, securely attached, easy to access (1) • Poppers- correct weight for fabric, securely attached, easy to access (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(b)(iii)	<p>Evaluation of: be easy and comfortable to hold</p> <p>Evaluative comments positive or negative on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Easy and comfortable to hold e.g. sitting of fastenings, width and position of straps/handles, use of padding (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
	Total	22

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q04(a)(i)	<p>The needs of the user. One point and reason from: Point: Appealing to the wearer/ attractive. Reason: Item must appeal to their needs and tastes.</p> <p>Point: Unisex Reason: To get market share</p> <p>Point: Bright colour Reason: To be seen in all weather conditions</p> <p>Point: Suitable price Reason: To suit the budget available</p> <p>Point: Size Reason: Available in different sizes for all ages</p> <p>Point: Wipe clean Reason: Easy to maintain</p> <p>Point: Easy to get on and off Reason: Need to put on quickly when the weather changes</p> <p>Point: Warmth Reason: To wear in cold conditions</p> <p>Point: Easy to move in Reason: Worn during activity so need freedom of movement</p> <p>Point: Does not crease easily Reason: Looks presentable after being stored in bag</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(a)(ii)	<p>Environmental. One point and reason from: Point: Reduced obsolescence /not a high fashion item Reason: Can be handed down/reused</p> <p>Point: Washed easily in 2 separate parts/ machine washable at 30°C/40°C / no need to iron Reason: Less energy used drying / ironing.</p> <p>Point: Durable/hardwearing/ good quality / last a long time Reason: Reduced amounts in landfill</p> <p>Point: Make use of recycled materials/plastic bottles Reason: Reduce environmental impact / saves resources</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(a)(iii)	<p>Quality. One point and reason from: Point: Well made eg. stitching secure and accurate, / edges finished accurately/appropriately, /pockets/zips secure. Reason: Item may be worn by children so must be firmly stitched/components attached securely/stay looking good / able to keep performing in all weather conditions</p> <p>Point: Durable/hardwearing fabrics Reason: To withstand wear and tear/ensure it lasts</p> <p>Point: Lightweight Reason: Easy to carry around /comfortable to wear</p> <p>Point: Good quality components (zip) Reason: To withstand wear and tear.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)

Q04(b)	<p>Two reasons given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comfortable/soft to wear/not irritable • Warm to wear / insulates • Breathable / perspiration moved away from body • Resistant to ripping / durable • Wrinkle/crease resistant • Absorbs colours well/can be dyed bright colours • Can stretch • Easily washed • Inexpensive fabric • Lightweight <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(c)	<p>Two reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weather proof/waterproof, does not allow rain to enter • Windproof • Strong/durable • Does not leave holes in the fabric <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(d)	<p>Two properties with reasons from:</p> <p>Property: Good insulation / wind resistant/proof Reason: keeps wearer warm</p> <p>Property: Shower/rain resistant/waterproof/hydrophobic Reason: keeps wearer dry</p> <p>Property: Strong/hardwearing/resilient/ durable Reason: Needs to withstand wear and tear/ outdoor conditions / last a long time</p> <p>Property: Lightweight Reason: Comfortable to wear over other clothes/not heavy to walk in / easy to carry in a bag</p> <p>Property: Does not pill / Resistant to bacteria and moulds Reason: maintains a good appearance for a long time</p> <p>Property: Machine washable Reason: Needs to be quick/easy to clean</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1) (2 x 1)</p>	(4)

Q04(e)	<p>Two checks named from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After cutting to check sizes within tolerances • Tolerance levels for seam widths / collar / sleeve length / cuffs • Seams are bonded correctly / / • Stitching quality/tension. (not seam quality) • Zips are straight/working • Reflective strips the same width/straight • Lining not twisted • Check for inclusion of care label • Velcro securely attached • Inner and outer jacket fit correctly together • Components sewn on accurately <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(f)	<p>One way described from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patterns stored in memory so can be used again • Logo is programmed automatically. repetitive process to sew the design so quick/easy/cheap to produce • Produced in quantity/ batch so a consistent/accurate/ identical/high quality standard maintained <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(g)(i)	<p>One example explained of how purpose is achieved</p> <p>protect the wearer from wind and rain</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hood can be put on to keep wearer dry • coated polyester/waterproof/weatherproof fabric has properties that keep the wearer protected from weather/wind / repels rain • Zips go right up to the stand up collar • elasticated cuffs which will stop the wind/rain from entering • inner fleece jacket is made of a warm fabric • Bonded seams will not allow rain to enter <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(g)(ii)	<p>be seen in the dark</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • all round reflective strips./ logo will shine when light hits them <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22
Total for paper		88

1971 2H Textiles Technology

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q01(a)(i)	<p>The needs of the user. One point and reason from: Point: Appealing to the wearer/ attractive. Reason: Item must appeal to their needs and tastes.</p> <p>Point: Unisex Reason: To get market share</p> <p>Point: Bright colour Reason: To be seen in all weather conditions</p> <p>Point: Suitable price Reason: To suit the budget available</p> <p>Point: Size Reason: Available in different sizes for all ages</p> <p>Point: Wipe clean Reason: Easy to maintain</p> <p>Point: Easy to get on and off Reason: Need to put on quickly when the weather changes</p> <p>Point: Warmth Reason: To wear in cold conditions</p> <p>Point: Easy to move in Reason: Worn during activity so need freedom of movement</p> <p>Point: Does not crease easily Reason: Looks presentable after being stored in bag</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
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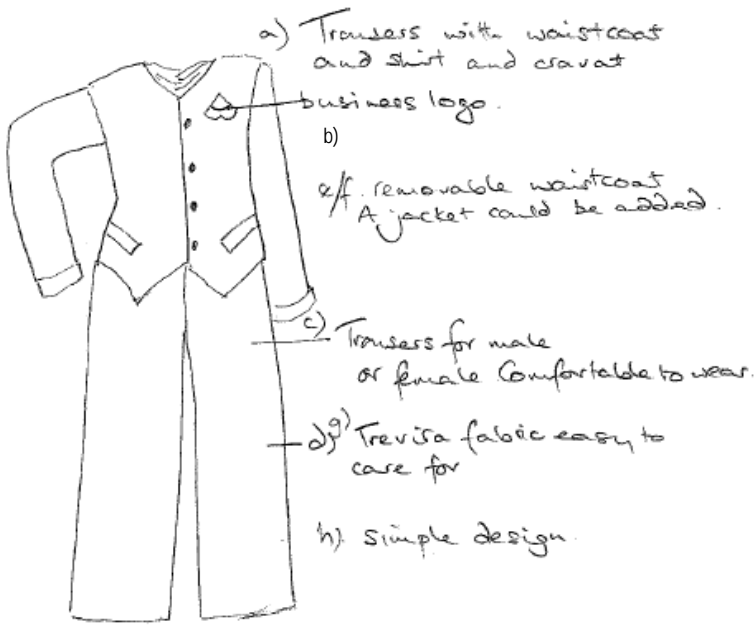
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Q01(b)	<p>Two reasons given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comfortable/soft to wear/not irritable • Warm to wear / insulates • Breathable / perspiration moved away from body • Resistant to ripping / durable • Wrinkle/crease resistant • Absorbs colours well/can be dyed bright colours • Can stretch • Easily washed • Inexpensive fabric • Lightweight <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(c)	<p>Two reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weather proof/waterproof, does not allow rain to enter • Windproof • Strong/durable • Does not leave holes in the fabric <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)

Q01(d)	<p>Two properties with reasons from:</p> <p>Property: good insulation / wind resistant/proof Reason: keeps wearer warm</p> <p>Property: Shower/rain resistant/waterproof/hydrophobic Reason: keeps wearer dry</p> <p>Property: Strong/hardwearing/resilient Reason: needs to withstand wear and tear/ outdoor conditions / last a long time</p> <p>Property: Lightweight Reason: comfortable to wear over other clothes/not heavy to walk in / easy to carry in a bag</p> <p>Property: Does not pill / Resistant to bacteria and moulds Reason: maintains a good appearance for a long time</p> <p>Property: Machine washable Reason: Needs to be quick/easy to clean</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1) (2 x 1)</p>	(4)
Q01(e)	<p>Two checks named from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After cutting to check sizes within tolerances • Tolerance levels for seam widths / collar / sleeve length / cuffs • Seams are bonded correctly • Stitching quality/tension • Zips are straight/working • Reflective strips the same width/straight • Lining not twisted • Check for inclusion of care label • Velcro securely attached • Inner and outer jacket fit correctly together • Components sewn on accurately <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(f)	<p>One way described from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patterns stored in memory so can be used again • Logo is programmed automatically to sew the design so quick/easy/cheap to produce • Produced in quantity/ batch so a consistent/accurate/ identical/high quality standard maintained <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)

Q01(g) (i)	<p>One example explained of how purpose is achieved</p> <p>protect the wearer from wind and rain:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hood can be put on to keep wearer dry • coated polyester/waterproof/weatherproof fabric has properties that keep the wearer protected from weather/wind / repels rain • Zips go right up to the stand up collar • elasticated cuffs which will stop the wind/rain from entering • inner fleece jacket is made of a warm fabric • Bonded seams will not allow rain to enter <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(g) (ii)	<p>be seen in the dark:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • all round reflective strips will shine when light hits them <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q02(a)	<p>Two examples from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Felt (1) • Interfacing/Vilene/bondaweb (1) • Neoprene (1) • Bonded fabrics <p><i>(Accept phonetic spellings)</i></p>	(2)
Q02(b)	<p>Two examples from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bleaching • Easy-care • Mercerising • Laminating • Coating • Flame resist/proof/Proban • Water-repellent/resist / proof • Moth repellent • Stain resist • Crease resist • Shrink resist/ Sanforising • Anti-static 	(2)
Q02(c)	<p>Four main stages given</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stage 1 Tie /knot/fold/twist/bind/gather the fabric randomly/regular pattern • <i>Stage 2 given in question</i> • Stage 3 Rinse/wash until colour stops coming out • Stage 4 Leave to dry / take out the ties • Stage 5 Iron 	(4)
Q02(d)	<p>Three given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pattern pieces lie in the same direction • Grain lines run parallel to the selvedge/warp/are straight • Plan placement of pattern carefully before cutting • Position patterns similarly on right & left side/front and back/centrally/at seams • May need to cut single layers rather than double 	(3)
Q02(e)	<p>Two features from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Products produced quickly • Manufactured on a continuous 24 hour basis • Workforce do one operation • Minimum number of human workers • Products move automatically around the factory 	(2)

Q02(f)	<p>Three ways given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current price always available (1) • Instant stock level /sizes available (1) • Automatic re-order to suppliers (1) • Customer purchase patterns to central database (1) • Barcodes can identify the product (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1)</p>	(3)
Q02(g)(i)	<p>One reason explained from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Producing fabric in different patterns can be done automatically/at the click of a mouse. • Can create various colourways so the same design can look different • CAD can cut and paste motifs so they can be stretched/squashed/mirrored/rotated • Knitting stitches/weaves can be simulated to show the final finish • Can show designs to potential clients on screen without producing samples • Saves money because designs are not produced by hand <p><i>(Do not credit 'saves time')</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q02(g)(ii)	<p>One reason from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Microprocessors used to control the movement of small patterns pieces during stitching • Sensors and monitoring systems stitch correctly but can be stopped if a problem • Components can be attached to a jig which then follows the profile to stitch it • Consistent quality/accuracy because processes are automated/no human error <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q02(h)	<p>One explanation from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Products checked / quality monitored at certain points during production so errors picked up at appropriate point and rectified/rejected • A sample of products are checked, so that consistency of quality is monitored / it meets specified standards • Workers are well trained/tolerance levels set correctly meaning faults should not happen often <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q03(a)	<p>Design idea 1</p> <p>Be smart and identify the staff working for the business</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence of smart appearance e.g. suit skirt/trousers, tie, scarf, buttons, smooth fabrics collar • Evidence of identifying staff e.g. badge, corporate colours, tie/scarf/ hat <p>Be comfortable and easy to care for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence of being comfortable e.g. removable jacket, short sleeves, loose fitting clothes, elastic waistband, comfortable fabrics • Evidence of easy to care for e.g. washable fabrics, crease resistant, stain resistant <p>Be suitable for hot and cold weather conditions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence of being suitable for hot conditions e.g. removable jacket, open shirt, absorbent fabrics, cool to wear fabrics • Evidence of being suitable for cold conditions e.g. jacket, extra layers, scarf, hat, insulating fabric <p>Be easily suitable for batch production</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence that design is suitable for batch production e.g. simple design/features no hand decoration / CAM could be used for identity feature. <p>e.g. able to produce many to same quality/ quick processes /standard components.</p> <p>Possible graphical solution</p> 	(8)

Design idea 2

To score a mark for Design Idea 2, each specification point must be resolved again in the second design idea but the second design idea must be technically/conceptually different in design and construction from the first and not a simple variation on a theme to score the mark. Use exactly the same criteria as design idea 1 to mark design idea 2.

A different indication of being smart

A different indication of business identity

A different indication of being comfortable

A different indication of being easy to care for

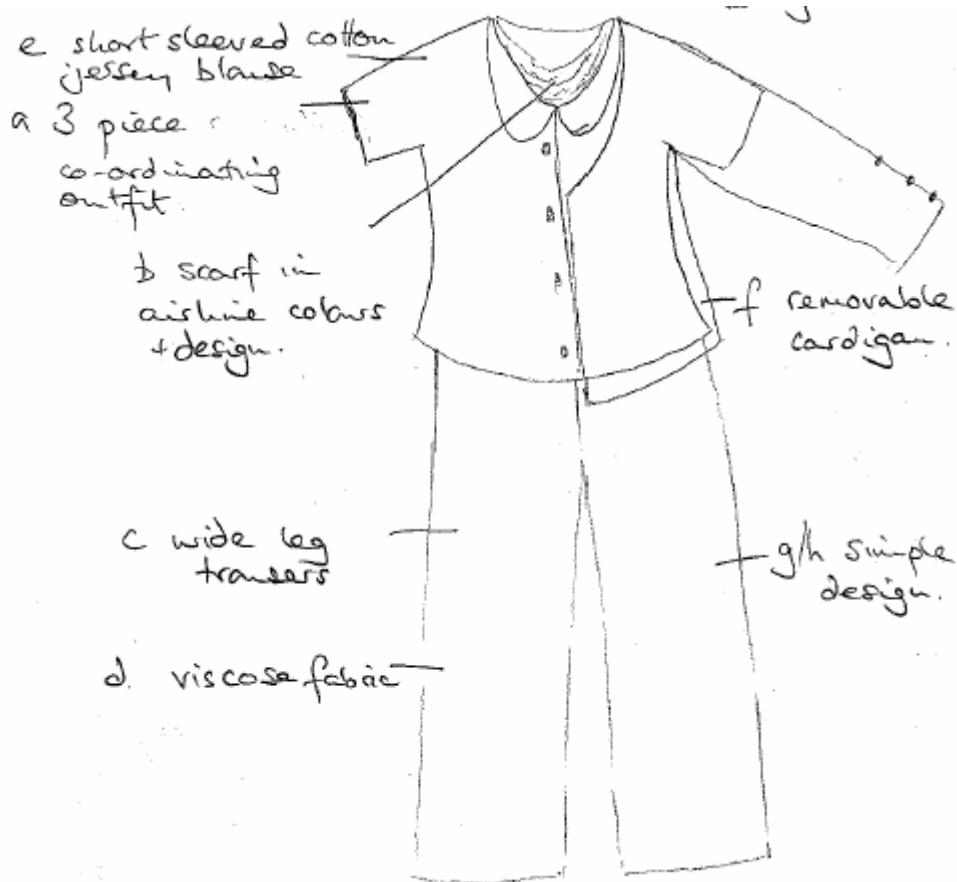
A different indication of being suitable for hot weather

A different indication of being suitable for cold weather

A different reason of suitability for being easily batch produced

A different reason of suitability for being batch produced

Possible graphical solution



(8)

Q03(b)(i)	<p>Evaluation of: Be smart and identify the staff working for the business Evaluative comments positive or negative on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • smart appearance e.g. suit skirt/trousers, tie, scarf, smooth fabrics (1) • identifying staff e.g. badge, corporate colours, tie/scarf (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(b)(ii)	<p>Evaluation of: Be comfortable and easy to care for Evaluative comments positive or negative on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • being comfortable e.g. removable jacket, short sleeves, loose fitting clothes (1) • easy to care for e.g. washable fabrics, crease resistant, stain resistant (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(b)(iii)	<p>Evaluation of: Be suitable for hot and cold weather conditions Evaluative comments positive or negative on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • being suitable for hot conditions e.g. removable jacket, open shirt, absorbent fabrics, cool to wear fabrics (1) • being suitable for cold conditions e.g. jacket, extra layers, scarf (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q04(a)	<p>Two characteristics given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long fibres (1) • Strong (1) • Smooth (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(b)	<p>One description:</p> <p>Inner core is covered with an outer layer of overlapping scales (<i>only answer</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q04(c)	<p>Three properties from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not very absorbent/dry quickly (1) • Strong / hardwearing / durable (1) • Weak when wet(1) • Can be soft (1) • Can be fine (1) • Can be coarse(1) • Good resilience (1) • Shrinks when heated (1) • Burns slowly and melts (1) • Modacrylic is flame resistant (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1)</p>	(3)
Q04(d)	<p>Two features from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Warp- Yarns knitted vertically, weft - Yarns knitted horizontally • Warp-Each loop in the chain interlocks with the one in the row below and above, weft - Row of loops formed along the length of the yarn • Warp -Industrial process only, weft Can be made by hand or machine • Warp -Mostly made from filament yarns, weft Both staple & filament yarns can be used <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1) (2 x 1)</p>	(4)
Q04(e) (i)	<p>Two advantages from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shows them how to care for /wash/dry/iron it correctly (1) • They will not use the wrong care and ruin the garment/advises special precautions (1) • They know if it needs dry cleaning (1) • They know the fabric type (1) • Warns if colour may run / wash dark colours separately (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)

Q04(e) (ii)	<p>One action stated</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Return item to the shop/complain (1) • Return to manufacturer (1) • Contact trading standards (1) • Can ask for refund/replacement (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)
Q04(f)	<p>Two moral issues from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consumer is aware of poor working conditions/low pay/long hours of the textile workers in the Far East • Child labour is employed against international agreed standards • Piece work means workers produce many garments for a small wage but the 'middle men' make large profits • Increased transportation adds to environmental pollution • Jobs in the UK are gone/fewer as it is cheaper to produce clothes in the Far East • May be working in unsafe conditions and they do not have rights to protest against them • Consumers feel guilty about buying garments produced under these conditions <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1) (2 x 1)</p>	(4)
Q04(g)	<p>Two ways described from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large amounts of chemicals required to wash fibres • Large wastage of wood pulp /50% of the timber used is wasted. • Waste could go into landfill • Emissions are released into atmosphere so air quality is changed • Fossil fuels used for energy which is unsustainable/causes global warming/generates carbon dioxide • Growing trees uses up land space which could be used for growing food <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1) (2 x 1)</p>	(4)
Total		22
Total for paper		88

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q01(a)	<p>Name and use of the following:</p> <p>Name: Scissors/shears Use: For cutting</p> <p>Name: Velcro Use: Fastening. E.g. opening garments / shoes / accessories</p> <p>Name: Thread/ (reel of) cotton/sewing thread Use: To sew/stitch/tack fabric / attach components / decoration</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1) (3 x 1)</p> <p><i>Accept Phonetic spellings</i></p>	(6)
Q01(b)	<p>Two rules from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep hands/body away from steam/iron/hot surfaces • Ensure in good working order/condition • Fill with water before switching on • Stand upright/on end when not in/between use • Use on a stable surface • Switch off when not in use • Keep wires out of the way <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(c)(i)	<p>Two rules from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use a needle board/towel/piece of velvet to press on • Press on W.S /plain/ do not press on R.S/pile • Use a low/ warm/2 dots/correct temperature • Use steam / damp cloth • Do not use much pressure • Use a seam roll <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q01(c)(ii)	<p>One rule given:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All pieces face the same way/lie in same direction • All pieces have the nap going downwards/upwards • Consider the pattern drop/repeat/design <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)
	Total	11

Question Number	Answer	Mark															
Q02(a)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Name of fibre</th> <th>Manufactured</th> <th>Natural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Acrylic</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Linen</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Polyester</td> <td>X</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Silk</td> <td></td> <td>X</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">(4 x 1)</p>	Name of fibre	Manufactured	Natural	Acrylic	X		Linen		X	Polyester	X		Silk		X	(4)
Name of fibre	Manufactured	Natural															
Acrylic	X																
Linen		X															
Polyester	X																
Silk		X															
Q02(b)(i)	<p>One characteristic from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stretchy • Warm • Do not fray • Unravel • Curl at the edges <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)															
Q02(b)(ii)	<p>One characteristic from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fray • Does not stretch <p style="text-align: right;">(1 x 1)</p>	(1)															
Q02(c)	<p>Three named from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plain • Twill • Satin • Herringbone/ Chevron • Pile • Jacquard • Sateen • Damask <p style="text-align: right;">(3 x 1)</p>	(3)															
Q02(d)	<p>One reason explained from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flexible/stretching while wearing so comfortable to wear/does not restrict movement/fits well. • Stretching is not permanent so it will return to its original shape • Does not crease easily so good appearance is maintained • Air (heat) is trapped therefore it keeps you warm <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)															
	Total	11															

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q03(a)(i)	<p>The needs of the user. One point and reason from: Point: Appealing to the wearer/ attractive. Reason: Item must appeal to their needs and tastes.</p> <p>Point: Unisex Reason: To get market share</p> <p>Point: Bright colour Reason: To be seen in all weather conditions</p> <p>Point: Suitable price Reason: To suit the budget available</p> <p>Point: Size Reason: Available in different sizes for all ages</p> <p>Point: Wipe clean Reason: Easy to maintain</p> <p>Point: Easy to get on and off Reason: Need to put on quickly when the weather changes</p> <p>Point: Warmth Reason: To wear in cold conditions</p> <p>Point: Easy to move in Reason: Worn during activity so need freedom of movement</p> <p>Point: Does not crease easily Reason: Looks presentable after being stored in bag</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(a)(ii)	<p>Environmental. One point and reason from: Point: Reduced obsolescence /not a high fashion item Reason: Can be handed down/reused</p> <p>Point: Washed easily in 2 separate parts/ machine washable at 30°C/40°C / no need to iron Reason: Less energy used drying / ironing.</p> <p>Point: Durable/hardwearing/ good quality / last a long time Reason: Reduced amounts in landfill</p> <p>Point: Make use of recycled materials/plastic bottles Reason: Reduce environmental impact / saves resources</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(a)(iii)	<p>Quality. One point and reason from: Point: Well made eg. stitching secure and accurate,/ edges finished accurately/appropriately, /pockets/zips secure. Reason: Item may be worn by children so must be firmly stitched/components attached securely/stay looking good / able to keep performing in all weather conditions</p> <p>Point: Durable/hardwearing fabrics Reason: To withstand wear and tear/ensure it lasts</p> <p>Point: Lightweight Reason: Easy to carry around /comfortable to wear</p> <p>Point: Good quality components (zip) Reason: To withstand wear and tear.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)

Q03(b)	<p>Two reasons given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comfortable/soft to wear/not irritable • Warm to wear / insulates • Breathable / perspiration moved away from body • Resistant to ripping / durable • Wrinkle/crease resistant • Absorbs colours well/can be dyed bright colours • Can stretch • Easily washed • Inexpensive fabric • Lightweight <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(c)	<p>Two reasons from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weather proof/waterproof, does not allow rain to enter • Windproof • Strong/durable • Does not leave holes in the fabric <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(d)	<p>Two properties with reasons from:</p> <p>Property: Good insulation / wind resistant/proof Reason: keeps wearer warm</p> <p>Property: Shower/rain resistant/waterproof/hydrophobic Reason: keeps wearer dry</p> <p>Property: Strong/hardwearing/resilient/ durable Reason: Needs to withstand wear and tear/ outdoor conditions / last a long time</p> <p>Property: Lightweight Reason: Comfortable to wear over other clothes/not heavy to walk in / easy to carry in a bag</p> <p>Property: Does not pill / Resistant to bacteria and moulds Reason: maintains a good appearance for a long time</p> <p>Property: Machine washable Reason: Needs to be quick/easy to clean</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1) (2 x 1)</p>	(4)

Q03(e)	<p>Two checks named from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After cutting to check sizes within tolerances • Tolerance levels for seam widths / collar / sleeve length / cuffs • Seams are bonded correctly / / • Stitching quality/tension. (not seam quality) • Zips are straight/working • Reflective strips the same width/straight • Lining not twisted • Check for inclusion of care label • Velcro securely attached • Inner and outer jacket fit correctly together • Components sewn on accurately <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(f)	<p>One way described from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patterns stored in memory so can be used again • Logo is programmed automatically. repetitive process to sew the design so quick/easy/cheap to produce • Produced in quantity/ batch so a consistent/accurate/ identical/high quality standard maintained <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(g)(i)	<p>One example explained of how purpose is achieved</p> <p>protect the wearer from wind and rain</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hood can be put on to keep wearer dry • coated polyester/waterproof/weatherproof fabric has properties that keep the wearer protected from weather/wind / repels rain • Zips go right up to the stand up collar • elasticated cuffs which will stop the wind/rain from entering • inner fleece jacket is made of a warm fabric • Bonded seams will not allow rain to enter <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(g)(ii)	<p>be seen in the dark</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • all round reflective strips./ logo will shine when light hits them <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Total		22
Total for paper		44

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Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q01(a)(i)	<p>The needs of the user. One point and reason from: Point: Appealing to the wearer/ attractive. Reason: Item must appeal to their needs and tastes.</p> <p>Point: Unisex Reason: To get market share</p> <p>Point: Bright colour Reason: To be seen in all weather conditions</p> <p>Point: Suitable price Reason: To suit the budget available</p> <p>Point: Size Reason: Available in different sizes for all ages</p> <p>Point: Wipe clean Reason: Easy to maintain</p> <p>Point: Easy to get on and off Reason: Need to put on quickly when the weather changes</p> <p>Point: Warmth Reason: To wear in cold conditions</p> <p>Point: Easy to move in Reason: Worn during activity so need freedom of movement</p> <p>Point: Does not crease easily Reason: Looks presentable after being stored in bag</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
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Q01(g) (i)	<p>One example explained of how purpose is achieved</p> <p>protect the wearer from wind and rain:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hood can be put on to keep wearer dry • coated polyester/waterproof/weatherproof fabric has properties that keep the wearer protected from weather/wind / repels rain • Zips go right up to the stand up collar • elasticated cuffs which will stop the wind/rain from entering • inner fleece jacket is made of a warm fabric • Bonded seams will not allow rain to enter <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
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Total		22

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q02(a)	<p>Two examples from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Felt (1) • Interfacing/Vilene/bondaweb (1) • Neoprene (1) • Bonded fabrics <p><i>(Accept phonetic spellings)</i></p>	(2)
Q02(b)	<p>Two examples from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bleaching • Easy-care • Mercerising • Laminating • Coating • Flame resist/proof/Proban • Water-repellent/resist / proof • Moth repellent • Stain resist • Crease resist • Shrink resist/ Sanforising • Anti-static 	(2)
Q02(c)	<p>Four main stages given</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stage 1 Tie /knot/fold/twist/bind/gather the fabric randomly/regular pattern • <i>Stage 2 given in question</i> • Stage 3 Rinse/wash until colour stops coming out • Stage 4 Leave to dry / take out the ties • Stage 5 Iron 	(4)
Q02(d)	<p>Three given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pattern pieces lie in the same direction • Grain lines run parallel to the selvedge/warp/are straight • Plan placement of pattern carefully before cutting • Position patterns similarly on right & left side/front and back/centrally/at seams • May need to cut single layers rather than double 	(3)
Total		11

Question Number	Answer	Mark
Q03(a)	<p>Two characteristics given from:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long fibres (1) • Strong (1) • Smooth (1) <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
Q03(b)	<p>One description:</p> <p>Inner core is covered with an outer layer of overlapping scales <i>(only answer)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2 x 1)</p>	(2)
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	Total for paper	44

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