

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
GCSE

B404/01

CLASSICAL GREEK

Classical Greek Verse Literature

TUESDAY 2 JUNE 2015: Afternoon

DURATION: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance

MODIFIED ENLARGED

Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

None

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.

Use black ink.

Answer EITHER Section A, which starts on page 4, OR Section B, which starts on page 20.

Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The total number of marks for this paper is 50.

Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer EITHER Section A OR Section B.

SECTION A: Homer

Answer ALL the questions.

Passage A1

“οὐκ ἀγαπᾶς ὃ ἔκηλος ὑπερφιάλοισι μεθ’ ἡμῖν
δαίνυσαι, οὐδὲ τι δαιτὸς ἀμέρδαι, αὐτὰρ ἀκούεις
μύθων ἡμετέρων καὶ ῥήσιος; οὐδέ τις ἄλλος
ἡμετέρων μύθων ξεῖνος καὶ πτωχὸς ἀκούει.
οἶνός σε τρώει μελιηδής, ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους
βλάπτει, ὃς ἂν μιν χανδὸν ἔλη μηδ’ αἴσιμα πίνῃ.”

‘Odyssey XXI’, lines 289–294

- 1 οὐκ ἀγαπᾶς ὃ ἔκμηλος ὑπερφιάλοισι μεθ' ἡμῖν
δαίνυσαι, οὐδὲ τι δαιτὸς ἀμέρδεται, αὐτὰρ ἀκούεις
μύθων ἡμετέρων καὶ ῥήσιος;

**According to the speaker, why should Odysseus
consider himself fortunate?**

You should make THREE points.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

2

οὐδέ τις ἄλλος
ἡμετέρων μύθων ξείνος καὶ πτωχὸς ἀκούει.

How is Odysseus described here?

[2]

3

οἶνός σε τρώει μελιηδής, ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους
βλάπτει, ὅς ἂν μιν χανδὸν ἔλη μηδ' αἴσιμα πίνῃ.

(a) Write down and translate the Greek word that describes the wine.

Greek word	English translation

[2]

(b) What warnings does the speaker give about drinking this wine?

1 _____

2 _____

[2]

Passage A2

“ἔλπεαι, αἶ χ’ ὁ ξεῖνος Ὀδυσσῆος μέγα τόξον
ἐντανύσῃ χερσὶν τε βίηφί τε ἦφι πιθήσας,
οἴκαδέ μ’ ἄξεσθαι καὶ ἐὼν θήσεσθαι ἄκοιτιν;
οὐδ’ αὐτός που τοῦτό γ’ ἐνὶ στήθεσιν ἔολπε·”

‘Odyssey XXI’, lines 314–317

4 Translate Passage A2 into English.

[5]

Passage A3

“Εὐρύμαχ’, οὐ πῶς ἔστιν ἐϋκλείας κατὰ δῆμον
ἔμμεναι οἱ δὲ οἶκον ἀτιμάζοντες ἔδουσιν
ἀνδρὸς ἀριστῆος· τί δ’ ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; **3**
οὗτος δὲ ξεῖνος μάλα μὲν μέγας ἦδ’ εὐπηγής,
πατρὸς δ’ ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γένος εὐχεται ἔμμεναι υἱός. **5**
ἀλλ’ ἄγε οἱ δότε τόξον ἐϋξοον, ὅφρα ἴδωμεν.”

‘Odyssey XXI’, lines 331–336

5 Who is Eurymachus?

Put a tick (✓) in the correct box.

- | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|
| A | a slave of Odysseus | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| B | one of the suitors | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C | the swineherd | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| D | Telemachus’ brother | <input type="checkbox"/> |

[1]

6 THREE of the following statements about Passage A3 are correct.

Put a tick (✓) in each correct box.

- A Telemachus is speaking to one of the suitors.** ☐
- B The behaviour of the suitors is criticised.** ☐
- C The bow is described as strong.** ☐
- D The stranger claims to be of noble birth.** ☐
- E The stranger is described as well-built.** ☐
- F υἱός (line 5) refers to Telemachus.** ☐

[3]

- 7 “Why do you reckon this to be a disgrace?”
(τί δ’ ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; line 3).

Explain the disgrace which the suitors fear.

[3]

8 How does the language in Passage A3 help to reinforce what the speaker is saying?

You should make TWO points and refer to the Greek in your answer.

1 _____

2 _____

[4]

Passage A4

“Τηλέμαχος κέλεται σε, περίφρων Εὐρύκλεια,
κληῖσαι μεγάροιο θύρας πυκινῶς ἀραρυίας·”

‘Odyssey XXI’, lines 381–382

9 Who is Eurycleia?

_____ [1]

10 What does Telemachus order Eurycleia to do?

_____ [2]

Passage A5

ἀτὰρ πολύμητις Ὀδυσσεύς,
αὐτίκ' ἐπεὶ μέγα τόξον ἐβάστασε καὶ ἶδε πάντη,
ὥς ὅτ' ἀνὴρ φόρμιγγος ἐπιστάμενος καὶ αἰοιδῆς
ῥηϊδίως ἐτάνυσσε νέῳ περὶ κόλλοπι χορδήν,
ᾗ ψας ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἐϋστρεφὲς ἔντερον οἶός,
ὥς ἄρ' ἄτερ σπουδῆς τάνυσεν μέγα τόξον Ὀδυσσεύς.
δεξιτερῇ δ' ἄρα χειρὶ λαβὼν πειρήσατο νευρῆς·
ἢ δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄεισε, χελιδόνι εἰκέλη αὐδήν.

‘Odyssey XXI’, lines 404–411

- 11 In Passage A5, how does Homer convey Odysseus’ skill at stringing the bow?**

In your answer you may wish to consider:

the details of Odysseus’ handling of the bow;

the simile of the lyre-player.

You must refer to the GREEK and discuss any stylistic features such as choice, sound and position of words.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.

[10]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Passage A6

τόν ῥ' ἐπὶ πήχει ἐλὼν ἔλκεν νευρὴν γλυφίδας τε,
αὐτόθεν ἐκ δίφροιο καθήμενος, ἦκε δ' οἷστὸν
ἄντα τιτυσκόμενος, πελέκεων δ' οὐκ ἤμβροτε πάντων
πρώτης στείλειῃς, διὰ δ' ἄμπερὲς ἦλθε θύραζε
ἰὸς χαλκοβαρής·

‘Odyssey XXI’, lines 419–423

12 Describe the loading and shooting of the arrow.

[3]

13 The arrow is described as

Put a tick (✓) in the correct box.

A bronze-weighted

☐

B feathered

☐

C swift

☐

D with wooden shaft

☐

[1]

14 How does Homer create tension and suspense in ‘Odyssey XXI’?

You should make at least TWO points, supported by examples.

In your answer you should refer to the parts of ‘Odyssey XXI’ you have read, and you may also refer to the passages printed in the question paper.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer. [8]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins or other markings on the paper.

[SECTION A TOTAL: 50]

Do NOT answer Section B if you have already answered Section A.

SECTION B: Euripides

Answer ALL the questions.

Passage B1

ταύτης οἱ τὰ πρῶτ' ὠλβισμένοι
μνηστῆρες ἦλθον Ἑλλάδος νεανίαι.
δειναὶ δ' ἀπειλαὶ καὶ κατ' ἀλλήλων φόνος
ξυνίσταθ', ὅστις μὴ λάβοι τὴν παρθένον.
τὸ πρᾶγμα δ' ἀπόρως εἶχε Τυνδάρεω πατρί,
δοῦναί τε μὴ δοῦναί τε, τῆς τύχης ὅπως
ἄψαιτ' ἄριστα. καὶ νιν εἰσῆλθεν τάδε·
ὄρκους συνάψαι δεξιᾶς τε συμβαλεῖν
μνηστῆρας ἀλλήλοισι καὶ δι' ἐμπύρων
σπονδὰς καθεῖναι κάπαράσασθαι τάδε·

'Iphigenia in Aulis', lines 3–12

15 THREE of the following statements about Passage B1 are correct.

Put a tick (✓) in each correct box.

- | | | |
|----------|---|--------------------------|
| A | A marriage is being arranged between Helen and Menelaus. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| B | Helen wishes to marry one of the suitors. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| C | The suitors are desperate to win Helen. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| D | The suitors are the wealthiest young men in Greece. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| E | The suitors kill each other. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| F | Tyndareus is Helen's father. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

[3]

16 τὸ πρᾶγμα δ' ἀπόρως εἶχε Τυνδάρεω πατρί,
δοῦναί τε μὴ δοῦναί τε,

What is the problem facing Tyndareus?

[2]

- 17** ὄρκους συνάψαι δεξιὰς τε συμβαλεῖν
μνηστῆρας ἀλλήλοισι καὶ δι' ἐμπύρων
σπονδὰς καθεῖναι κάπαράσασθαι τάδε·

What are the suitors required to do in order to confirm their support for Tyndareus' plan?

You should make THREE points.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

[3]

Passage B2

κλύων δ' ἐγὼ ταῦτ', ὀρθίῳ κηρύγματι
Ταλθύβιον εἶπον πάντ' ἀφιέναι στρατόν,
ὥς οὔ ποτ' ἂν τλὰς θυγατέρα κτανεῖν ἐμήν.
οὐ δὴ μ' ἀδελφὸς πάντα προσφέρων λόγον
ἔπεισε τλῆναι δεινά. κὰν δέλτου πτυχαῖς
γράψας ἔπεμψα πρὸς δάμαρτα τὴν ἐμήν
πέμπειν Ἀχιλλεῖ θυγατέρ' ὥς γαμουμένην. . .

‘Iphigenia in Aulis’, lines 45–51

- 18** κλύων δ' ἐγὼ ταῦτ': **What information had Agamemnon heard just before this passage?**

You should make TWO points.

1

2

[2]

19 What order does Agamemnon give to Talthybius?

Put a tick (✓) in the correct box.

A to bring Iphigenia to Aulis

☐

B to call the whole army together

☐

C to dismiss the army

☐

D to summon the commanders for a meeting

☐

[1]

20 οὐ δὴ μ' ἀδελφὸς πάντα προσφέρων λόγον
ἔπεισε τλῆναι δεινά

Write down and translate the Greek word which Agamemnon uses to describe the sacrifice of his daughter.

Greek word	English translation

[2]

21

κᾶν δέλτου πτυχαῖς
γράφας ἔπεμψα πρὸς δάμαρτα τὴν ἐμὴν
πέμπειν ᾿Αχιλλεῖ θυγατέρ᾿ ὥς γαμουμένην. . .

(a) To whom does δάμαρτα refer?

Put a tick (✓) in the correct box.

A Achilles

☐

B Clytemnestra

☐

C Helen

☐

D Iphigenia

☐

[1]

(b) What instructions does Agamemnon give in the letter?

[3]

Passage B3

... τό τ' ἀξίωμα τάνδρὸς ἐκγαυρούμενος,
συμπλεῖν τ' Ἀχαιοῖς οὔνεκ' οὐ θέλοι λέγων,
εἰ μὴ παρ' ἡμῶν εἴσιν ἐς Φθίαν λέχος·

'Iphigenia in Aulis', lines 52–54

22 How did Agamemnon try to persuade his daughter to come to Aulis?

[3]

Passage B4

Ιφ. ὥς οὐ βλέπεις ἔκηλον ἄσμενός μ' ἰδών.

Αγ. πόλλ' ἀνδρὶ βασιλεῖ καὶ στρατηλάτῃ μέλει.

Ιφ. παρ' ἐμοὶ γενοῦ νῦν, μὴ 'πὶ φροντίδας τρέπου.

Αγ. ἀλλ' εἰμὶ παρὰ σοὶ νῦν ἅπας κοῦκ ἄλλοθι.

‘Iphigenia in Aulis’, lines 159–162

23 Translate Passage B4 into English.

[5]

Passage B5

ζηλῶ σὲ μάλλον ἢ 'μὲ τοῦ μηδὲν φρονεῖν.
χώρει δὲ μελάθρων ἐντός - ὀφθῆναι κόραις
πικρόν - φίλημα δοῦσα δεξιάν τέ μοι,
μέλλουσα δαρὸν πατρὸς ἀποικήσειν χρόνον.
ὦ στέρνα καὶ παρῆδες, ὦ ξανθαὶ κόμαι,
ὥς ἄχθος ὑμῖν ἐγένεθ' ἡ Φρυγῶν πόλις
Ἑλένη τε. - παύω τοὺς λόγους· ταχεῖα γὰρ
νοτὶς διώκει μ' ὀμμάτων ψαύσαντά σου.

'Iphigenia in Aulis', lines 188–195

24 In Passage B5, how does Agamemnon show his feelings for his daughter Iphigenia?

In your answer you may wish to consider:

his concerns for her fate;

the effect her departure has on him.

You must refer to the GREEK and discuss any stylistic features such as choice, sound and position of words.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.

[10]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Passage B6

ἤδὺν γὰρ τὸ φῶς
βλέπειν· τὰ δ' ὑπὸ γῆς μή μ' ἰδεῖν ἀναγκάσης.
πρώτη σ' ἐκάλεσα πατέρα καὶ σὺ παῖδ' ἐμέ·
πρώτη δὲ γόνασι σοῖσι σῶμα δοῦσ' ἐμὸν
φίλας χάριτας ἔδωκα κἀντεδεξάμην.

'Iphigenia in Aulis', lines 287–294

- 25 (a) ἤδὺν γὰρ τὸ φῶς βλέπειν: What does Iphigenia mean when she says this?

[2]

- (b) τὰ δ' ὑπὸ γῆς: What is Iphigenia referring to with this phrase?

[1]

- 26** πρώτη σ' ἐκάλεσα πατέρα καὶ σὺ παῖδ' ἐμέ·
πρώτη δὲ γόνασι σοῖσι σῶμα δοῦσ' ἐμὸν
φίλας χάριτας ἔδωκα κἀντεδεξάμην.

How does the language of these lines from Passage B6 illustrate the mutual affection between daughter and father?

You should make TWO points and refer to the Greek in your answer.

1

2

[4]

27 To what extent does Euripides make you think Agamemnon is right to sacrifice his daughter Iphigenia?

You should make at least TWO points, supported by examples.

In your answer you should refer to the parts of ‘Iphigenia in Aulis’ you have read, and you may also refer to the passages printed in the question paper.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.

[8]

[illegible]

[SECTION B TOTAL: 50]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.



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