



Wednesday 11 June 2014 – Morning

GCSE CLASSICAL GREEK

B402/01 Classical Greek Language 2 (History)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR supplied materials:
None

Other materials required:
None

Duration: 1 hour



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **all** the questions.

Read the passage and answer the questions.

During a war between Athens and Sparta, the Spartan commander Brasidas has an opportunity to attack the enemy. He is optimistic of success, and makes preparations.

οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι δύο ἔτη ἐμάχοντο· νῦν δὲ ὁ Βρασίδας καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι στρατηγοὶ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐβούλοντο λαβεῖν τὸν τῶν Ἀθηναίων λιμένα. οἱ γὰρ Ἀθηναῖοι, διότι μέγα ναυτικὸν εἶχον καὶ ἰσχυρότατοι κατὰ θάλασσαν ἦσαν, οὐκ ἐφύλασσαν τὸν λιμένα. σύμμαχοι δέ τινες τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων, τοῦτο εἰδότες, ἔπειθον τὸν Βρασίδαν ὡς τάχιστα προσβαλεῖν.

ὁ οὖν Βρασίδας “ἐὰν πειρῶμαι,” ἔφη “τὸν λιμένα ῥαδίως λήψομαι καὶ πολλὰς ναῦς διαφθερῶ.”

πάντων δὲ παρασκευασθέντων, ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ναύτας πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν τρέχειν· καὶ ταῦτα νύκτος ἐγένετο, ἵνα οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι λάθρα πλέοιεν.

Name

Βρασίδας, Βρασίδου, ὁ

Brasidas

1 οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι δύο ἔτη ἐμάχοντο·

For how many years had the Athenians and Spartans been fighting?

..... [1]

2 νῦν δὲ ὁ Βρασίδας καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι στρατηγοὶ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐβούλοντο λαβεῖν τὸν τῶν Ἀθηναίων λιμένα.

What did Brasidas and the other Spartan generals now want to do?

.....
 [2]

3 οἱ γὰρ Ἀθηναῖοι, διότι μέγα ναυτικὸν εἶχον καὶ ἰσχυρότατοι κατὰ θάλασσαν ἦσαν, οὐκ ἐφύλασσαν τὸν λιμένα.

Explain fully why the Athenians were not guarding the harbour.

.....
.....
.....
..... [4]

4 σύμμαχοι δέ τινες τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων, τοῦτο εἰδότες, ἔπειθον τὸν Βρασίδαν ὡς τάχιστα προσβαλεῖν.

(a) Who knew that the harbour was unguarded?

.....
..... [2]

(b) What did they persuade Brasidas to do?

.....
..... [2]

5 ὁ οὖν Βρασίδης “ἐὰν πειρώμαι,” ἔφη “τὸν λιμένα ῥαδίως λήψομαι καὶ πολλὰς ναῦς διαφθερώ.”

Explain in detail what Brasidas said would happen if he made the attempt.

.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [4]

6 πάντων δὲ παρασκευασθέντων, ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ναύτας πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν τρέχειν·

What did Brasidas order his sailors to do when everything was ready?

.....
..... [2]

7 καὶ ταῦτα νύκτος ἐγένετο, ἵνα οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι λάθρα πλέοιεν.

(a) When did this action take place?

..... [1]

(b) Why did this action take place at this time?

.....
..... [2]

5
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PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

turn over for question 8

Read the rest of the story.

The Spartan sailors are forced to change their plan, and sail instead to the island of Salamis, where they inflict some damage on the enemy. The Athenians in the city (four miles inland) and those near the harbour react in different ways, but the next day Athenian troops cause the Spartans to retreat.

οἱ μέντοι τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ναῦται, πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν ἀφικόμενοι, οὐκ ἔπλευσαν πρὸς τὰς Ἀθήνας· ἐφοβοῦντο γὰρ τὸν κίνδυνον, καὶ χειμῶν τις ἐκώλυσε αὐτούς. ἤναγκάσθησαν δὲ πρὸς νῆσον τινα πλεῖν, ἣ Σαλαμῖς καλεῖται· τρεῖς ναῦς τῶν πολεμίων ἐκεῖ βία εἶλον, καὶ ἔβλαψαν τὰ τεῖχη καὶ τοὺς ἀγρούς.

ὕστερον δέ, ἔπει οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι φρυκτοὺς ἐν τῇ νήσῳ ὀρώντες περὶ τούτων ἔμαθον, φόβος δεινότατος ἦν. οἱ μὲν γὰρ ἐν τῇ πόλει ἐνόμιζον τὸν λιμένα ἤδη ὑπὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ληφθῆναι· οἱ δὲ περὶ τὸν λιμένα οἰκοῦντες ἐνόμιζον τοὺς πολεμίους ἀπὸ τῆς Σαλαμῖνος δι' ὀλίγου πλεύσεσθαι, ὡς εἰσβαλοῦντας εἰς τὴν χώραν. καὶ δὴ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἂν ἐνίκησαν, εἰ μὴ ὁ χειμῶν αὐτούς ἐκώλυσε.

ἡμέρας δὲ γενομένης, οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τὸ ἀληθὲς ἔγνωσαν. φύλακας εὐθὺς πρὸς τὸν λιμένα ἔπεμψαν, καὶ πολλοὶ στρατιῶται πρὸς τὴν Σαλαμίνα ἔπλεον. οἱ οὖν Λακεδαιμόνιοι καὶ ὁ ἡγεμὼν εἰς τοσοῦτον ἐφοβήθησαν ὥστε πάντες ἀνεχώρησαν.

Names

Ἀθήναι, Ἀθηνῶν, αἶ	Athens
Σαλαμίς, Σαλαμῖνος, ἦ	Salamis

Vocabulary

φρυκτός, φρυκτοῦ, ὁ	fire-signal, distress-signal
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8 Translate the rest of the story into good English.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined page. The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

A large rectangular area with a vertical line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines across the page, providing space for writing answers.



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