



Classical Civilisation

40201H

Unit 1H Greece and Rome: Stories and Histories

Insert

TOPIC A HOMER, *ODYSSEY*

Question 3

Choose **either** Essay A or Essay B.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay on pages 6 to 11 of your Question paper/Answer Book.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **3(a)(i)**.

EITHER

Essay A

- 3 (a) (i) What help did Nausicaa give to Odysseus? (8 marks)
- 3 (a) (ii) To what extent did Calypso both help and hinder Odysseus? (8 marks)
- 3 (a) (iii) How would you describe the relationships between Odysseus and the female characters in the *Odyssey*? Give examples to support your answer.

Do **not** repeat any information you have used in your answers to parts (i) and (ii). (10 marks)

OR

Essay B

- 3 (b) (i) What help did Athene give to Odysseus? (8 marks)
- 3 (b) (ii) Other than Athene and Circe, to what extent did the gods and goddesses play a part in Odysseus' voyage home. (8 marks)
- 3 (b) (iii) To what extent do you think Odysseus owed his survival to his own good qualities? (10 marks)

TOPIC B LIVY, STORIES OF ROME

Question 6

Choose **either** Essay A **or** Essay B.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay on pages 16 to 21 of your Question Paper/Answer Book.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **6(a)(i)**.

EITHER**Essay A**

- 6 (a) (i)** What did Camillus do which made the Romans admire him? *(8 marks)*
- 6 (a) (ii)** In the story of Cincinnatus, what qualities of character did Livy admire? *(8 marks)*
- 6 (a) (iii)** To what extent do you think Livy's stories of early Rome show that unpleasant behaviour results in disaster? *(10 marks)*

OR**Essay B**

- 6 (b) (i)** What had happened to make the Gauls attack Rome? *(8 marks)*
- 6 (b) (ii)** Why did the Romans lose the battle at the River Allia? *(8 marks)*
- 6 (b) (iii)** What do you admire about the Romans' behaviour when the Gauls attacked Rome after the battle at the Allia? *(10 marks)*

TOPIC C ATHENS AND SPARTA

Question 9

Choose **either** Essay A **or** Essay B.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay on pages 26 to 31 of your Question Paper/Answer Book.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your answer, e.g. **9(a)(i)**.

EITHER**Essay A**

- 9 (a) (i)** Describe the appearance of an Athenian house and the materials used to build it. (8 marks)
- 9 (a) (ii)** What do the design of the house and the daily life within it show us about the position and role of women in Athenian society? (8 marks)
- 9 (a) (iii)** What would you have liked and disliked about attending a *symposium* (dinner party)? (10 marks)

OR**Essay B**

- 9 (b) (i)** Who were metics and what contribution did they make to the city of Athens? (8 marks)
- 9 (b) (ii)** What were the main differences between how the Athenians carried out trades and occupations and how they are carried out today? Do **not** write about modern inventions such as computers. (8 marks)
- 9 (b) (iii)** What do you consider the best **and** worst aspects of working as a slave in Athens? (10 marks)

Turn over for Topic D

Turn over ►

TOPIC D HISTORY OF ROMAN BRITAIN

Question 12

Choose either Essay A or Essay B.

Answer **all three** parts of the essay you have chosen.

Write your essay on pages 36 to 41 of your Question Paper/Answer Book.

Write the question number at the start of each part of your essay, e.g. **12(a)(i)**.

EITHER**Essay A**

- 12 (a) (i)** Which legions took part in the invasion in AD 43 and how were they used in Britain in the early stages of the conquest? *(8 marks)*
- 12 (a) (ii)** To what extent was Caratacus successful in his opposition to the Romans? *(8 marks)*
- 12 (a) (iii)** Do you think Claudius would have been pleased with Aulus Plautius' campaign in Britain from AD 43-47? *(10 marks)*

OR**Essay B**

- 12 (b) (i)** What situation did Agricola find when he arrived in Britain as governor and how did he deal with it? *(8 marks)*
- 12 (b) (ii)** What problems did Agricola face at Mons Graupius (Graupian Mountain) and how did he win this battle? *(8 marks)*
- 12 (b) (iii)** To what extent do you consider Agricola's governorship a success? *(10 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS