

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Pearson Edexcel
Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Time 1 hour 45 minutes

**Paper
reference**

1CS0/02

Citizenship Studies
PAPER 2

You must have:
Source Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** the questions in Sections A, B and C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Try to answer every question.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A: Own citizenship action

Answer ALL parts of Question 1. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

**You have been part of a group that organised and took part in a citizenship action.
In no more than 20 words, write the title of your citizenship action below.**

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1 (a) Explain how the topic of your citizenship action is linked to the study of citizenship.

(2)

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(b) Explain **one** reason why careful primary research is so important when planning a citizenship action.

(2)

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(c) Explain **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of collaborating with others during a citizenship action.

(4)

Advantage

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Disadvantage

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(d) Explain **two** things you would do differently, **other than** more careful research, if you were to work on another citizenship action.

(4)

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(e) 'The success of a citizenship action depends on the size of the team involved and on the evidence from secondary sources used.'

How far do you agree with this view?

You **must** base your answer on your experience of your own citizenship action.

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered another point of view.

(12)

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(Total for Question 1 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 24 MARKS



SECTION B: Power and influence: others' actions

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

2 Study Source A in the Source Booklet about the upskirting law before you answer this question.

(a) Explain **two** ways in which general awareness was raised about the issue of upskirting.

(4)

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Upskirting became a criminal offence after a new law was passed in Parliament.

(b) Suggest **two** reasons why the government may have chosen to support such a campaign.

(2)

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Baroness Chakrabarti states that Gina Martin created 'a powerful campaign to do something important that we can all agree on'.

(c) Using the source, analyse why this viewpoint could be challenged. (2)

Dotted lines for writing answer (c).

(d) Explain why Gina Martin sought to enlist the support of an MP for the campaign in Source A. (6)

Dotted lines for writing answer (d).



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(Total for Question 2 = 14 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 14 MARKS



SECTION C: Power and influence

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

- 3 People who work in public services are generally
- A not allowed to be members of a trade union
 - B committed to supporting their community
 - C required to work for fewer hours than other workers
 - D paid more than those employed in the private sector

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

- 4 A charity is defined as
- A a non-profit-making organisation
 - B a group devoted to religious objectives
 - C a body established to be generous to the needy
 - D an association of workers

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

- 5 To be a candidate in a constituency in a UK general election, you must
- A be a member of a political party
 - B have a university degree
 - C live in that constituency
 - D be nominated by local people

(Total for Questions 5 = 1 mark)

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6 Give **two** benefits for the UK of being a member of the United Nations.

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(Total for Question 6 = 2 marks)

7 Name **one** international disagreement where the UK has used sanctions and what sanctions were used.

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(Total for Question 7 = 2 marks)



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8 Explain **two** reasons why investigating the actions of those in power is an important role of the media in a democracy.

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(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)



9 Explain the roles of the Commonwealth and the World Trade Organisation.

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(Total for Question 9 = 6 marks)

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10 'Trade unions cannot effectively protect the rights of people in the workplace.'

Write reasoned arguments to support and oppose this statement.

(10)

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(Total for Question 10 = 10 marks)



11 'The only way to improve voter engagement is to use social media and digital democracy in general elections and referendums.'

How far do you agree with this view?

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered other points of view.

(15)

In your answer, you could consider:

- Citizen participation in politics and society
- Elections and voting systems

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(Total for Question 11 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 42 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS



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Time 1 hour 45 minutes

Paper
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Citizenship Studies PAPER 2

Source Booklet

Do not return this Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ►

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Source A for use with SECTION B



Upskirting made a criminal offence

Following a nationwide campaign, Gina Martin (above) celebrated the 'Upskirting Bill' becoming law. Upskirting happens when a person takes a photo up another person's skirt without consent.

Gina Martin was at a festival when she noticed two men standing next to her looking at an image up a girl's skirt on a smartphone. To her horror, she realised the picture was of her. She grabbed the phone and called the police. After telling the man to delete the photo, the police officer said there was nothing else she could do.

Gina Martin posted her experience on Facebook, which went viral. She launched a petition to make upskirting a criminal offence. The petition gained support from Liberal Democrat MP Wera Hobhouse (left) who introduced a private member's bill in Parliament to criminalise upskirting.



However, one Conservative MP, Sir Christopher Chope (right), objected to the bill in Parliament. He blocked it because he does not think private members' bills are debated sufficiently.



The wide-ranging public and media support for the bill caught the eye of Prime Minister Theresa May who gave government support to the bill. In January 2019 the bill was approved, gaining the Royal Assent in February.

Baroness Chakrabarti, former leader of human rights pressure group Liberty, spoke in the House of Lords. She said Gina Martin's 'original indignity was converted into a powerful campaign to do something important that we can all agree on'.

The case against an upskirting law

Making upskirting a criminal offence won't make women feel safer. Upskirting is anti-social, immoral and thankfully rare. Making it illegal will take up a lot of police time and could lead to teenage boys being placed on the Sex Offenders Register for acts of stupidity. Sir Christopher Chope is right – MPs should scrutinise this proposed new law rather than passing legislation too quickly.

Pearson Education Ltd. gratefully acknowledges the following sources used in preparation of this paper:

Source A Text (1) adapted from: <https://eachother.org.uk/huge-victory-for-campaigner-gina-martin-as-upskirting-is-made-a-criminal-offence/>

Image 1 © Ken McKay/ITV/Shutterstock

Image 2 Sir Christopher Chope sourced from: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/jun/15/tory-mp-christopher-chope-blocks-progress-of-upskirting-bill>

Image 3 Wera Hobhouse sourced from: Copyright David Woolfall - <https://members-api.parliament.uk/api/Members/4602/Portrait?cropType=ThreeFour> Gallery: <https://members.parliament.uk/member/4602/portrait>

Source A Text (2) adapted from: <https://www.spiked-online.com/2018/06/18/the-case-against-an-upskirting-law/>