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Pearson
Edexcel GCSE

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Citizenship Studies

Unit 3: Citizenship in Context

Option B: Changing Communities: Social and Cultural Identities

Thursday 18 May 2017 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5CS03/3B

You must have:

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed – *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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Study the sources in the Sources Booklet.

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

- 1 A refugee (Source A) is someone who has
- A travelled to another country on holiday
 - B settled in an area with few inhabitants
 - C been forced to leave their home by war
 - D moved to another country for retirement

(Total for Question 1 = 1 mark)

- 2 Source B describes a campaign.

What form of discrimination is this campaign trying to address?

- A Racism
- B Anti-Semitism
- C Ageism
- D Sexism

(Total for Question 2 = 1 mark)

- 3 Which law was passed in 2010 to end discrimination in the UK?

- A Human Rights Act
- B Equal Pay Act
- C Equality Act
- D Consumer Rights Act

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

- 4 According to Source C, why do some parents choose to bring up bilingual children?

- A So there are more than 1 million UK children who are bilingual
- B So they pass on their cultural identity
- C So they can hire tutors or send them to classes
- D So they can only speak English

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

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5 An example of having multiple identities is being bilingual (Source C).

An individual has multiple identities if they

- A study another culture at school
- B belong to two or more cultures
- C have travelled to different countries
- D live in two or more homes

(Total for Question 5 = 1 mark)

6 Source D refers to Amnesty International UK, which is an example of a

- A political party
- B pressure group
- C trade union
- D trading area

(Total for Question 6 = 1 mark)

7 According to Source E, which ethnic group is **least** represented by Twitter's employees in the USA?

- A Black
- B Hispanic
- C Native Americans
- D Asian

(Total for Question 7 = 1 mark)



8 (a) Source A refers to refugees leaving their country, which is a form of migration.

Give **two** reasons why people choose to migrate **other than** as a refugee.

(2)

1

.....

2

.....

(b) State **two** ways that countries benefit from receiving migrants.

(2)

1

.....

2

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.....

(Total for Question 8 = 4 marks)



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9 Source B gives an example of the use of social media to influence a change.

(a) Give **two** other methods that Jessy McCabe could have used in her campaign.

(2)

1

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.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

(b) Explain why each of the methods you have chosen in (a) could be successful in a campaign such as this.

(2)

Method 1

.....

.....

.....

Method 2

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 9 = 4 marks)



10 Source C shows an example of cultural diversity in the UK.

Suggest **two** benefits of promoting cultural diversity in the UK.

1

.....

2

.....

.....

(Total for Question 10 = 2 marks)

11 Using Source D, identify **two** freedoms that women in Saudi Arabia do not have.

1

.....

2

.....

.....

(Total for Question 11 = 2 marks)

12 Name **two** international agreements that promote human rights.

1

.....

2

.....

(Total for Question 12 = 2 marks)



13 'Refugees Welcome' (Source A) runs a global online campaign to help refugees.

Explain why online campaigns could be successful in influencing government policy.

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(Total for Question 13 = 6 marks)



14 Using evidence from Source E and your own knowledge, do you agree that businesses have a duty to ensure that their employees are ethnically diverse?

Give reasons for your opinion, showing that you have considered **another point of view**.

(8)

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(Total for Question 14 = 8 marks)



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(Total for Question 15 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS



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Sources Booklet

Paper Reference

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Do not return this Sources Booklet with the question paper.

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Source A: Refugees Welcome



'Refugees Welcome' is a not-for-profit project that was set up in 2014 in Germany. It encourages individuals and families to invite refugees to share their homes.

'Refugees Welcome' runs a website that raises awareness of this voluntary scheme and informs people about how to join. The project's organisers also volunteer to share their own homes with refugees.

'Refugees Welcome' also works globally with international organisations to match refugees with suitable homes. The project tries to persuade people to give money by using the internet. The money helps refugees placed in shared homes to find a job and a home of their own.

Source B: A Level Music student forces exam board to include women



A teenage student has succeeded in her campaign to include music written by women composers in an A Level Music course.

17-year-old Jessy McCabe began a petition on change.org after realising that none of the 63 pieces of music available to study were written by women.

More than 3000 people signed her petition and she won the backing of academics and musicians.

Jessy will now turn her attention to helping the exam board make a list of women composers suitable for the course.

Source C: Language and identity



According to a 2014 survey there are more than 1 million UK children who are bilingual. This means that they speak a second language other than English with their families.

Language is a big part of cultural identity. Some parents believe that they must pass on their cultural identity while giving children the freedom to discover their own identity. Some parents hire tutors or send their children to classes to learn the family language. However, other parents decide that their children will only speak English.

Mimi Eskinder comes from Ethiopia. Mimi now regrets not teaching her Ethiopian language to her daughter Mary. When Mary visited Ethiopia, she realised that learning her parents' language was a gateway into her family's culture.

Source D: Saudi Women Register to Vote



In 2015 women registered to vote in elections for the first time in the history of Saudi Arabia.

Women's rights are usually severely limited but women are now allowed to vote and stand for election themselves.

Activists have praised this – but say there is still a long way to go before women have equal rights.

Amnesty International UK said: "Let's not forget that Saudi Arabian women are still completely banned from driving. They won't actually be able to drive themselves to the polling station. They are also still unable to travel, engage in paid work or higher education, or marry without the permission of a male guardian."

Source E: Twitter's workforce



Fewer than 2% of Twitter's employees in the USA are Black. This is just 49 people out of 3000 employees.

Only 68 employees are Hispanic and 3 are Native Americans.

Over 90% of Twitter's workforce are White or Asian.

Twitter's users in the USA are 27% Black, 25% Hispanic and 21% White.

Facebook and Google have also been criticised for employing very small numbers of Black people.

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Acknowledgments:

Source A: <http://www.refugees-welcome.net/>

Source C: *The Independent*

Source D: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/saudi-women-areregistering-to-vote-in-elections-across-the-country-for-the-first-time-ever-10461020.html>

Source E: *The Daily Mail*, (image) © DAMIEN MEYER/Getty Images

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