

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCSE**

# Citizenship Studies

**Unit 3: Citizenship in Context**  
**Option C: Influencing and Changing Decisions in Society and Government**

Wednesday 22 May 2013 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes**

Paper Reference

**5CS03/3C**

**You must have:**

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed  
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**Study the sources in the Sources Booklet.**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**For Questions 1–7, choose an answer A, B, C or D and put a cross in the box ☒. Mark only one answer for each question. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.**

- 1** According to Source A, the mother's main concern was: (1)
- A** the dangers of assault when travelling by train
  - B** lack of police response to reported crimes
  - C** lack of action against unruly behaviour
  - D** the amount of drinking at football matches
- 2** Source B refers to the 2010 General Election. At what age can a person start to vote in political elections in the UK? (1)
- A** 16
  - B** 21
  - C** 25
  - D** 18
- 3** Age UK (Source C) is a: (1)
- A** local council
  - B** pressure group
  - C** political party
  - D** trade union
- 4** Source D refers to 'the workings of British democracy'. Which of the following are not part of the UK's democratic process? (1)
- A** Mayors
  - B** MPs
  - C** Business leaders
  - D** Councillors



5 According to Source D, which **one** of the following cities has a directly-elected mayor? (1)

- A Birmingham
- B Manchester
- C Nottingham
- D London

6 According to Source E, there has been a 16% drop in trust in the banking sector because banks have: (1)

- A invested money wisely
- B looked after our money well
- C not paid their staff enough
- D not been well regulated

7 The phrase "'Occupy London' protesters set up a protest camp outside St Paul's Cathedral" (Source E) is a fact rather than an opinion because: (1)

- A it can be proved to be true
- B it cannot be proved to be true
- C it has been stated on a television programme
- D it has been stated on a social network site

(Total for Questions 1–7 = 7 marks)



8 Using Source A and your own knowledge, suggest **three** reasons why people might not wish to challenge anti-social behaviour.

1.....

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2.....

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**(Total for Question 8 = 3 marks)**

9 State **two** methods of punishment, other than prison, for anti-social behaviour.

1.....

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2.....

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**(Total for Question 9 = 2 marks)**



**10** Using Source C and your own knowledge, give **two** reasons why Age UK might be asked to help with government policy.

1.....  
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2.....  
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**(Total for Question 10 = 2 marks)**

**11** Using Source D and your own knowledge, give **three** benefits to a city of having a directly-elected mayor.

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**(Total for Question 11 = 3 marks)**



**12** (a) Using Source E, state **two** reasons for the 'Occupy London' protest.

(2)

1 .....

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2 .....

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(b) Identify **two** global economic problems.

(2)

1 .....

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2 .....

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**(Total for Question 12 = 4 marks)**



**13** Using Source C and your own knowledge, explain the arguments for and against the family being completely responsible for the care of older people.

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**(Total for Question 13 = 6 marks)**







Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

**(Total for Question 14 = 8 marks)**





Lined writing area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Dotted lines for writing.

**(Total for Question 15 = 15 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS**

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**Edexcel GCSE**

# **Citizenship Studies**

**Unit 3: Citizenship in Context**  
**Option C: Influencing and Changing Decisions in**  
**Society and Government**

Wednesday 22 May 2013 – Morning

**Sources Booklet**

Paper Reference

**5CS03/3C**

**Do not return this booklet with the question paper.**

*Turn over* ►

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**PEARSON**

**Study the following sources and answer the questions in the question paper.**

### Source A: Attitudes to crime

A mother travelling with her son, stood in front of a train at a station until something was done about the abuse she was subjected to by a gang of drunken football supporters. She said that she 'refused to live in a society where that sort of thing goes unpunished'. Some people are afraid to challenge criminals or even report crimes, even though we have a moral and legal duty to do so.



(Source: adapted from [www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1317727/Mother-defeats-gang-football-yobs-staging-railway-track-protest](http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1317727/Mother-defeats-gang-football-yobs-staging-railway-track-protest))

### Source B: 2010 General Election Results

The 2010 election saw one of the lowest turnouts of voters for a United Kingdom general election since 1945. There was an average turnout of 65% for England and only 57.6% for Northern Ireland. Only 44% of 18–24 year olds voted compared to 76% of over 65 year olds.



A survey by Radio 1 into young people voting found:

- 30% did not believe their vote would count
- 20% did not feel they knew enough about politics to make a decision
- over 50% said they would vote if they could vote using different methods such as email, text or internet.

Research has shown that if people start voting when they are young, the more likely they are to continue voting.

The result of this election was that the Conservative party won the most seats and joined with the Liberal Democrat party to form a coalition government.

(Source: adapted from [www.guardian.co.uk/politics](http://www.guardian.co.uk/politics), 6 April 2010 © Guardian News and Media Ltd. 2010)  
(Image: [www.warringtonguardian.co.uk/news/9634773.Teens\\_vote\\_in\\_their\\_new\\_youth\\_MPs/](http://www.warringtonguardian.co.uk/news/9634773.Teens_vote_in_their_new_youth_MPs/))

### Source C: Care of older people

Age UK is a charity that campaigns for the needs and interests of older people. Age UK is an organisation that can be called upon to assist the government in its policy making because of its expert knowledge.

Age UK is concerned about the level of care that older people are receiving.



- Older people make up the largest group of social care users.
- The number of people over the age of 85 has risen by two-thirds since 2004.
- Older people could have to pay up to up to £50,000 towards their home care costs.
- Local authority budgets for social care are less than they were in 2004.
- Older people in care are being left unattended even if bedridden.
- 'Homecare' agencies repeatedly say that not enough time is allowed for the care of older people.

(Source: adapted from [www.ageuk.org.uk/](http://www.ageuk.org.uk/))

### **Source D: Voters say 'No' to government policy**

Voters gave a resounding 'No' to government policy of having directly-elected mayors. Most of the major cities in England, including Manchester, Birmingham and Nottingham voted against having an elected mayor in the 2012 elections.

Londoners recently re-elected Boris Johnson as mayor.

Some people say that mayors would be expensive and that their role would be unclear. Others say that mayors would be internationally recognised and attract business into their cities.

Mayors have a role to play in the working of British democracy, in addition to local authorities and the House of Commons.



(Source: adapted from [guardian.co.uk](http://guardian.co.uk), 4 May 2012)

### **Source E: Protest groups**

**Source removed due to copyright refusal**

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