

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
Candidate Signature										

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2014

Citizenship Studies

41051

Unit 1

Wednesday 14 May 2014 1.30 pm to 2.30 pm

You will need no other materials.

Time allowed

- 1 hour

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- This paper is divided into **two** sections.
In **Section A**, answer **all** questions.
In **Section B**, answer **one** question.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 40.

Advice

- You are advised to spend approximately 30 minutes on each section.



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41051

Section A

Answer **all** parts of the questions in this section.

This section carries 20 marks.

You are advised to spend approximately 30 minutes on this section.

Total for this question: 10 marks

1 (a) What is a petition?

[1 mark]

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.....

1 (b) Identify an occupational group that could belong to a public sector trade union.

[1 mark]

.....

.....

1 (c) Which one of the following is the **least** powerful? Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

Welsh Assembly	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parish Council	<input type="checkbox"/>
County Council	<input type="checkbox"/>
District Council	<input type="checkbox"/>

1 (d) What is a strike?

[1 mark]

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1 (e) What is meant by the term 'propaganda'?

[1 mark]

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- 1 (f)** You are involved in campaigning to stop the proposed closure of your local public library.

Identify **one** group which you need to influence in order to get the proposal rejected.

[1 mark]

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- 1 (g)** What is meant by the term 'gender discrimination'?

[1 mark]

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- 1 (h)** Identify **one** advantage to a pressure group of using publicity stunts.

[1 mark]

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- 1 (i)** Identify **one** way in which campaigners use the internet to gather support for their cause.

[1 mark]

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- 1 (j)** What is meant by the term 'volunteering'?

[1 mark]

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10

Turn over ►



Total for this question: 10 marks

- 2 Read **Source A** and answer parts (a), (b) and (c) which follow.

Source A

Campaigning for change in the United Kingdom

During the past 100 years, many people in the UK have campaigned to bring about change. In the early part of the last century, the Suffragettes campaigned for women to have the vote, and in the late 1960s there was a campaign for equal pay for men and women. For many years, people have campaigned about disability rights. The Countryside Alliance has campaigned about the needs of the countryside, Fathers4Justice have campaigned about the rights of fathers and the Stop the War Coalition has campaigned about the UK's involvement in overseas military action.

- 2 (a) Briefly outline **three** methods used by campaign groups to promote a cause.

[3 marks]

- 1
-
- 2
-
- 3
-

- 2 (b) Which **three** campaigns in **Source A** led to governments passing new laws?

[3 marks]

- 1
-
- 2
-
- 3
-



Referring to a struggle for freedom or rights in the UK that you have studied, briefly explain why the campaign was **or** was not successful in achieving its aims.

[illegible]

Extra space

Turn over for Section B

Section B

Answer Question 3 **or** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

Each question comprises three parts.

This section carries 20 marks.

You are advised to spend approximately 30 minutes on this section.

Total for this question: 20 marks

**3 Theme 2 – Being a Citizen in the UK: Democracy and Identity
Government, Parliament and accountability**

Read **Sources B** and **C** and answer parts (a), (b) and (c) which follow.

Source B**The result of the UK General Election of 2010**

Political parties	Number of MPs elected
Con	307
Lab	258
LD	57
SNP	6
PC	3
Green	1
Other	1
Members from Northern Ireland	17

Source: <http://news.bbc.co.uk>

Source C**Prime Minister under attack from all quarters**

The Prime Minister has recently been attacked for the weakness of the economic recovery in the UK since he came to office. He has faced questions from the Leader of the Opposition and various committees of Parliament have criticised his Government's policies. The Prime Minister has also faced criticism from his own backbenchers.

- 3 (a)** Name the **two** political parties that decided to form a coalition Government after the 2010 General Election.

[2 marks]

1

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2

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Briefly explain how the work, powers and composition of the House of Commons differ from those of the House of Lords.

[illegible]

Extra space

Turn over ►



How does Parliament hold the Prime Minister and the Government to account for their actions?

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal dashed lines, typical of primary school handwriting practice paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the entire width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



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Total for this question: 20 marks

4 Theme 3 – Fairness and Justice
The media: role, responsibilities and controls

Read **Sources D** and **E** and answer parts (a), (b) and (c) which follow.

Source D

Newspaper circulations		
NEWSPAPER	JULY 1980	OCTOBER 2012
The Sun	3.7 million	2.4 million
The Daily Mirror	3.6 million	1.1 million
The Daily Mail	1.9 million	1.9 million
The Daily Telegraph	1.4 million	0.5 million
The Times	0.3 million	0.4 million
The Guardian	0.4 million	0.2 million

Source: Mike Mitchell, AQA GCSE Citizenship Studies, Hodder Education, 2012

Source E

Inquiry into the press

Following disclosures that some members of the press had used illegal methods to gather information, including accessing people's phones, the Government established a public inquiry under Lord Justice Leveson. Over many months, it heard evidence from members of the public, celebrities, the press, politicians and the police about the actions of the press and how in future the press should be regulated.

4 (a) What is meant by the term a 'free press'?

[2 marks]

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[6 marks]

This image shows a full page of handwriting practice paper. It features 18 horizontal rows, each defined by two parallel dashed lines. The rows are evenly spaced and extend across the entire width of the page, providing a guide for letter height and placement. There is no text or other markings on the page.

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Question 4 continues on the next page

Turn over ►



In recent years, there has been a debate about the power and influence of the media and how responsible its actions have been.

[12 marks]

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Total for this question: 20 marks

5 Theme 4 – Global Issues and Making a Difference
The European Union, the EU budget and relations with the UK

Read **Sources F** and **G** and answer parts (a), (b) and (c) which follow.

Source F

The UK and the European Union

The UK joined what is now the European Union in 1973. A referendum was held in 1975 regarding new terms which the Government of the day had negotiated. A majority of those who voted supported staying in under the re-negotiated terms. Over the years, member states have agreed to transfer more powers and responsibilities to the various bodies that make up the European Union. In the late 1970s, it was agreed that the people of Europe would directly elect MEPs. Most of the officials who draft the proposals for action within the EU are nominated by the member states.

Source G

The European Union Budget

More than 94% of the annual European budget goes to citizens, regions, cities, farmers and businesses.

The budget for 2013 has the following five budget headings.

Sustainable growth	70.6 billion euros
Preservation and management of natural resources	60.1 billion euros
Citizenship, freedom, security and justice	2.1 billion euros
EU as a global player	9.6 billion euros
Administration	8.4 billion euros

Source: <http://ec.europa.eu/budget>

5 (a) Identify **two** institutions that are a part of the structure of the European Union.

[2 marks]

1

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2

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[6 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space

Question 5 continues on the next page

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[12 marks]

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END OF QUESTIONS



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