

CONTEXT – EPP

Excel Pictures plc (EPP) is the largest film production and cinema group in the world. Besides studios and cinemas in America it operates cinemas in eleven other countries, including Austria, Japan and Germany. At present it operates 38 cinemas in the UK with a total of 380 screens and is continuing to expand.

EPP's objectives are:

- *to create a culture and an environment that eliminates unfair discrimination and promotes productive working relationships based on the unique contribution of the individuals in all of its operation*
- *to increase sales and maximise profits*
- *to improve customer satisfaction by maintaining a market-oriented approach*
- *to increase the size of the business.*

The films shown in EPP cinemas are delivered around the UK from a distribution centre in Preston, Lancashire. The distribution centre acts as a wholesaler which stores and distributes all central items such as film posters and name badges.

Currently over 20 million people in the UK visit EPP cinemas every year and another of EPP's objectives is to attract as many of these cinemagoers as possible.

Of its customers, EPP says:

'... we want all our customers to enjoy going to the cinema and we want them to make return visits'.

EPP employs 2 700 full-time and part-time staff in the UK to make sure customers who visit its cinemas have an enjoyable time. Each cinema recruits its employees locally. These employees are offered a range of employment opportunities, a training and benefits package which includes a pension and other non-financial incentive schemes.



Answer ALL questions

1. As it owns 38 cinemas in the UK, EPP benefits from economies of scale.

(a) (i) What is meant by economies of scale?

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(2)

(ii) How might each of the following economies of scale benefit EPP?

- Purchasing/marketing
- Managerial
- Financial

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2. EPP's distribution centre in Preston acts as a wholesaler for many of the products EPP sells in its cinemas.

(a) (i) What is a wholesaler?

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(ii) Explain the benefits to EPP of acting as a wholesaler.

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It is important that EPP considers each part of its marketing mix – the 4Ps.

(b) (i) Explain how the price and place parts of the marketing mix are used in business.

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(4)

QUESTION 2 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE



3. The following is an extract from the balance sheet of EPP for 2005.

	£	£
Fixed assets		
Premises		6 041 000
Equipment		2 000 000
Current assets	4 671 000	
less Current liabilities	<u>2 328 000</u>	
Working capital		<u>2 343 000</u>
Net assets		<u>10 384 000</u>
Financed by:		
Shareholders' funds	6 996 000	
Reserves	1 728 000	
Retained profit	1 161 000	
Long-term liabilities		
Loan	<u>499 000</u>	
Capital employed		<u>10 384 000</u>

(a) (i) Give TWO examples of current assets.

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 (2)

(ii) State TWO uses of working capital.

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(iii) Describe TWO benefits to EPP of having retained profit.

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$$\text{Return on capital employed (ROCE)} = \frac{\text{Net profit}}{\text{Capital employed}} \times 100$$

(iv) If the net profit for 2005 was £2 500 000, calculate the return on capital employed (ROCE).

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(2)

(v) What does the ROCE ratio indicate to the directors of EPP and its shareholders?

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EPP offers its employees a generous benefits package.

(c) (i) Identify FOUR **non-financial** incentives EPP might use to motivate employees.

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(ii) Discuss whether you think money is the main motivator for employees.

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(Total 20 marks)

Q4

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