

# FINAL





Our GCSE Science portfolio offers you 13 innovative and exciting qualifications to choose from, enabling you to select the best options for your learners.



www.ocr.org.uk/science/gcse

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Our GCSE Sciences consist of two science suites (Gateway Science and Twenty First Century Science), Environmental and Land-Based Science and Applied Science (Double Award). They've been taught in schools and colleges since 2006, and we're delighted with how teachers and learners have responded to them. It's clear our new GCSE Science courses have brought a fresh enthusiasm for science.

Our GCSE Sciences, launched in 2006, are an example of how we've invested time, effort and money in getting these specifications just right for you and your learners. Since then, over 1,000 centres have switched to OCR to take advantage of our science qualifications.

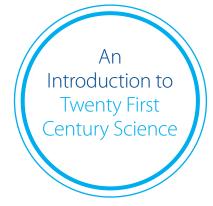
Since the introduction of the new GCSEs the numbers of learners studying for the separate sciences (biology, chemistry and physics) have risen substantially. In addition numbers for the A Level sciences have also increased.

#### Making GCSE change easier

When you start teaching our science qualifications, we will ensure that the transition is easy by:

- Guiding you through the simple process of moving to OCR for teaching science
- Keeping you fully up-to-date, with our Focus on 14-19 magazine
- Providing a range of science support, including past papers and the Science Support
   Network
- Endorsing a wide range of science publisher resources, giving you more choice of support materials.





This suite of GCSEs is designed to meet a wide variety of learning needs. Each of the six GCSEs has a different focus or theme, so learners can choose which ones best suit their learning requirements and personal interests. The suite consists of:

- GCSE Biology
- GCSE Chemistry
- GCSE Physics
- GCSE Science
- GCSE Additional Science
- GCSE Additional Applied Science

Our Twenty First Century Science suite:

- Is engaging to study and it will be more motivating for you to teach.
- Will help your learners live the course rather than just studying it.
- Is an ideal foundation for better-prepared students to progress to more-advanced studies and science-related careers.
- Has specifications that were piloted successfully in schools and colleges throughout the UK. These pilots enabled us to develop the specification you want to teach.
- Has flexible assessments, which can be arranged to suit your centre, and your learners most unit exams are available twice a year, in January and June.
- Has the option to combine Twenty First Century GCSE Additional Applied Science with GCSE Science from the Gateway Science suite or from any other awarding body, as many have done already. This flexibility lends itself to innovative and interesting curriculum combinations.
- Has a full support package that has been designed to save you preparation time and to increase your confidence in teaching and marking the science specifications. You can find out more about our support package on page 19.

Course content for this suite is based on a project devised by the University of York Science Education Group (UYSEG), as part of a QCA project on science for the 21st Century. It's supported by the Nuffield Curriculum Centre and UYSEG, with a range of resources for you and your learners published by Oxford University Press.



## GCSE Biology A

GCSE Biology provides an opportunity for further developing an understanding of scientific explanations and how science works, and the study of elements of applied biology, with particular links to the work of professional scientists.

GCSE Biology provides distinctive and relevant experience for learners who wish to progress to Level 3 qualifications.

<ul> <li>What are genes and how do they affect the way that organisms develop?</li> <li>Why can people look like their parents, brothers and sisters but not be identical to them?</li> <li>How can and should genetic information be used? How can we use our knowledge of genes to prevent disease?</li> <li>What are stem cells, and why could they be useful in treating some diseases?</li> <li>B2: Keeping Healthy</li> <li>How do our bodies resist infection?</li> <li>What are antibiotics, and why can they become less effective? How are new drugs developed and tested?</li> <li>What factors increase the risk of heart disease?</li> <li>B3: Life on Earth</li> <li>How did life on Earth begin and evolve?</li> <li>How did humans evolve? How are our nervous systems organised?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>B5: Growth and Development</li> <li>How does an organism produce new cells?</li> <li>How do genes control growth and development within the cell?</li> <li>How do new organisms develop from a single cell?</li> <li>B6: Brain and Mind</li> <li>How do organisms respond to changes in their environment?</li> <li>How do organisms respond to changes in their environment?</li> <li>How is information passed through the nervous system?</li> <li>What are reflex actions?</li> <li>How do humans develop more complex behaviour?</li> <li>What do we know about the way in which the brain co-ordinates our senses?</li> <li>How do drugs affect our nervous system?</li> <li>B7: Further Biology</li> <li>Living organisms are interdependent</li> <li>Photosynthesis</li> <li>Heterotrophic nutrition</li> <li>New technologies</li> <li>Respiration</li> <li>Circulation</li> <li>The skeletal system</li> </ul>
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This specification comprises seven teaching modules which are assessed through four units. Learners/candidates take Units 1, 2 and 3 and either Units 4 or 5.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	A221	Biology A Unit 1 – modules B1, B2, B3	40 mins	16.7%	42
2	A222	Biology A Unit 2 – modules B4, B5, B6	40 mins	16.7%	42
3	A223	Biology A Unit 3 – Ideas in Context plus B7	60 mins	33.3%	55
4	A229	Biology A Unit 4 – Practical Data Analysis and Case Study	-	33.3%	40
5	A230	Biology A Unit 5 – Practical Investigation	-	33.3%	40



#### GCSE Chemistry A

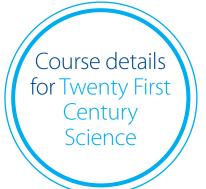
GCSE Chemistry provides an opportunity for further developing an understanding of scientific explanations and how science works, and the study of elements of applied chemistry, with particular links to the work of professional scientists.

GCSE Chemistry provides distinctive and relevant experience for learners who wish to progress to Level 3 qualifications.

C1: Air Quality	C4: Chemical Patterns	
Which chemicals make up air, and which ones are pollutants?	• What are the patterns in the properties of the elements?	
How do I make sense of data about air pollution?	• How do chemists explain the patterns in the properties of the	
• What chemical reactions produce air pollutants? What happens	elements?	
to these pollutants in the atmosphere?	How do chemists explain the properties of compounds of	
<ul> <li>Is air pollution harmful to me, or to my environment?</li> </ul>	group 1 and group 7 elements?	
What choices can we make personally, locally, nationally or	C5: Chemicals of the Natural Environment	
globally to improve air quality?	What types of chemicals make up the atmosphere and	
C2: Material Choices	hydrosphere?	
<ul> <li>What different properties do different materials have?</li> </ul>	What types of chemicals make up the Earth's lithosphere?	
• Why is crude oil important as a source of new materials such as	<ul> <li>Which chemicals make up the biosphere?</li> </ul>	
plastics and fibres?	<ul> <li>How can we extract useful metals from minerals?</li> </ul>	
Why does it help to know about the molecular structure of	C6: Chemical Synthesis	
materials such as plastics or fibres?	<ul> <li>Chemicals - why do we need them?</li> </ul>	
When buying a product, what else should we consider besides	Planning, carrying out and controlling chemical synthesis.	
its cost and how well it does its job? How should we manage	C7: Further Chemistry	
the wastes that arise from our use of materials?	<ul> <li>Alcohols, carboxylic acids and esters</li> </ul>	
C3: Food Matters	Energy changes in chemistry	
What is the difference between intensive and organic farming?	<ul> <li>Reversible reactions and equilibriums</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Why are chemicals deliberately added to food?</li> </ul>	• Analysis	
<ul> <li>How can we make sure that our food does not contain</li> </ul>	Green chemistry	
chemicals that may be harmful to health?		
<ul> <li>Why does what we eat affect our health?</li> </ul>		
		1

This specification comprises seven teaching modules which are assessed through four units. Learners/candidates take Units 1, 2 and 3 **and** either Units 4 **or** 5.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	A321	Chemistry A Unit 1 – modules C1, C2, C3	40 mins	16.7%	42
2	A322	Chemistry A Unit 2 – modules C4, C5, C6	40 mins	16.7%	42
3	A323	Chemistry A Unit 3 – Ideas in Context plus C7	60 mins	33.3%	55
4	A329	Chemistry A Unit 4 – Practical Data Analysis and		22.20/	10
		Case Study	-	33.3%	40
5	A330	Chemistry A Unit 5 – Practical Investigation	-	33.3%	40



## GCSE Physics A

GCSE Physics provides an opportunity for further developing an understanding of scientific explanations and how science works, and the study of elements of applied physics, with particular links to the work of professional scientists.

GCSE Physics provides distinctive and relevant experience for learners who wish to progress to Level 3 qualifications.

P1: The Earth in the Universe	P5: Electric Circuits
<ul> <li>What do we know about the Earth and space?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Electric current – a flow of what?</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>How have the Earth's continents moved, and with what</li> </ul>	What determines the size of the current in an electric circuit?
consequences?	<ul> <li>How do parallel and series circuits work?</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>What is known about stars and galaxies?</li> </ul>	How is mains electricity produced?
How do scientists develop explanations of the Earth and space?	<ul> <li>How much electrical energy do we use at home?</li> </ul>
P2: Radiation and Life	P6: The Wave Motion of Radiation
<ul> <li>What types of electromagnetic radiation are there? What</li> </ul>	What are waves?
happens when radiation hits an object?	<ul> <li>Why do scientists think that light and sound are waves?</li> </ul>
Which types of electromagnetic radiation harm living tissue	<ul> <li>Do all types of electromagnetic radiation behave in the same</li> </ul>
and why?	way?
<ul> <li>How does electromagnetic radiation make life on Earth</li> </ul>	How is information added to a wave?
possible?	P7: Further Physics – Observing the Universe
<ul> <li>What is the evidence for global warming? Why might it be</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do astronomers observe the sky?</li> </ul>
occurring and how serious a threat is it?	How does a telescope work?
<ul> <li>What ideas about risk do citizens and scientists have?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What are the objects we see in the night sky and how far away</li> </ul>
P3: Radioactive Materials	are they?
<ul> <li>Why are some materials radioactive?</li> </ul>	What are stars?
<ul> <li>How can radioactive materials be used and handled safely,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do astronomers work together?</li> </ul>
including wastes?	
How should electricity be generated? What can be done with	
nuclear wastes?	
What are the health risks from radioactive materials?	
P4: Explaining Motion	
How can we describe motion?	
What are forces?	
<ul> <li>What is the connection between forces and motion?</li> </ul>	
How can we describe motion in terms of energy changes?	

This specification comprises seven teaching modules which are assessed through four units. Learners/candidates take Units 1, 2 and 3 **and** either Units 4 **or** 5.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	A331	Physics A Unit 1 – modules P1, P2, P3	40 mins	16.7%	42
2	A332	Physics A Unit 2 – modules P4, P5, P6	40 mins	16.7%	42
3	A333	Physics A Unit 3 – Ideas in Context plus P7	60 mins	33.3%	55
4	A339	Physics A Unit 4 – Practical Data Analysis and Case Study	_	33.3%	40
5	A340	Physics A Unit 5 – Practical Investigation	-	33.3%	40



### GCSE Science A

GCSE Science has an emphasis on scientific literacy - the knowledge and understanding that learners need to make sense of the science they will meet in their everyday lives. Through a wide range of activities, learners are enabled to:

- Recognise the impact of science and technology on everyday life
- Take informed personal decisions about issues that involve science
- Understand the key points of media reports on science, and reflect on the information included in, or omitted from these reports and other sources of information.

B1: You and Your Genes	C1: Air Quality	P1: The Earth in the Universe
B2: Keeping Healthy	C2: Material Choices	P2: Radiation and Life
B3: Life on Earth	C3: Food Matters	P3: Radioactive Materials

This specification comprises nine teaching modules which are assessed through five units.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	A211	Science A Unit 1 – modules B1, C1, P1	40 mins	16.7%	42
2	A212	Science A Unit 2 – modules B2, C2, P2	40 mins	16.7%	42
3	A213	Science A Unit 3 – modules B3, C3, P3	40 mins	16.7%	42
4	A214	4 Science A Unit 4 – Ideas in Context		16.7%	40
5	A219	Science A Unit 5 – Practical Data Analysis and	-	13.3%	16
		Case Study Investigation		20%	24





#### GCSE Additional Science A

GCSE Additional Science is a concept-led course designed to meet the needs of learners seeking a deeper understanding of basic scientific ideas. The contexts used allow concepts to be readily related to their applications.

The course focuses on scientific explanations and models, and gives learners an insight into how scientists help to develop our understanding of ourselves and the world we live in.

GCSE Additional Science provides distinctive and relevant experience for learners who wish to progress to Level 3 qualifications.

B4: Homeostasis	C4: Chemical Patterns	P4: Explaining Motion
B5: Growth and Development	C5: Chemicals of the Natural Environment	P5: Electric Circuits
B6: Brain and Mind	C6: Chemical Synthesis	P6: The Wave Model of Radiation

This specification comprises nine teaching modules which are assessed through five units.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	A215	Additional Science A Unit 1 – modules B4, C4, P4	40 mins	16.7%	42
2	A216	Additional Science A Unit 2 – modules B5, C5, P5	40 mins	16.7%	42
3	A217	Additional Science A Unit 3 – modules B6, C6, P6	40 mins	16.7%	42
4	A218 Additional Science A Unit 4 – Ideas in Context		45 mins	16.7%	40
5	A220	Additional Science A Unit 5 – Practical Investigation		13.3%	16
				20%	24



#### GCSE Additional Applied Science A

GCSE Additional Applied Science meets the needs of learners who wish to develop their scientific understanding through authentic, work-related contexts. The contexts are likely to be encountered by many learners in their personal and/or working lives.

The course focuses on procedural and technical knowledge that underpins the work of practitioners of science and gives learners an insight into what is involved in being a practitioner of science. Activities are included which develop a range of practical competences in work-related contexts.

GCSE Additional Applied Science provides distinctive and relevant experience for learners who wish to progress to appropriate Level 3 qualifications.

<ul> <li>AP1: Life Care</li> <li>People and organisations</li> <li>Baseline assessment</li> <li>Diagnosis and action plans</li> <li>Treatment and aftercare</li> <li>Underlying skills and knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>AP4: Harnessing Chemicals</li> <li>Chemicals and why we need them</li> <li>Making useful chemicals</li> <li>Planning, controlling and costing chemical synthesis</li> <li>Formulations and effectiveness</li> <li>Underlying principles</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>AP2: Agriculture and Food</li> <li>The agriculture and food industries</li> <li>Growing plants for food</li> <li>Animal farming for food</li> <li>Biotechnology and food</li> <li>Quality, value and sustainability</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>AP5: Communications</li> <li>The communications industry</li> <li>Electrical circuits and systems</li> <li>Wireless communications</li> <li>Digital communications</li> <li>Underlying skills and knowledge</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>AP3: Scientific Detection</li> <li>The need for scientific evidence</li> <li>Imaging</li> <li>Chromatography and electrophoresis</li> <li>The use of colour in analysis</li> <li>General principles in evidence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>AP6: Materials and Performance</li> <li>People and organisations</li> <li>Mechanical behaviour of materials</li> <li>Electrical, thermal and acoustic behaviour of materials</li> <li>Optical behaviour of materials</li> <li>Underlying skills and knowledge</li> </ul>

Candidates take three units from Units 1 to 6 and Unit 7.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	A324	AP1 Life Care	45 mins	16.7%	36
2	A334	AP2 Agriculture and Food	45 mins	16.7%	36
3	A325	AP3 Scientific Detection	45 mins	16.7%	36
4	A335	AP4 Harnessing Chemicals	45 mins	16.7%	36
5	A326	AP5 Communications	45 mins	16.7%	36
6	A336	AP6 Materials and Performance	45 mins	16.7%	36
7	A337	Additional Applied Science A – Work-related portfolio	_	50%	96



This suite of five GCSEs focuses on explanations, theories and modelling in science, and the implications of science for society. The suite consists of:

- GCSE Biology
- GCSE Chemistry
- GCSE Physics
- GCSE Science
- GCSE Additional Science

Our Gateway Science suite gives you and your learners:

- An emphasis on getting more involved in the learning process through a variety of interesting activities and experiences, identifying links to scientific ideas and their implications for society.
- The opportunity to develop scientific explanations and theories.
- Flexible assessments, which can be carried out at the end of the course or at times during the course when learners' understanding is at its best.
- The option to combine GCSE Science from the Gateway Science suite with GCSE Additional Applied Science from the Twenty First Century Science suite.
- A full support package that has been designed to save you preparation time and to increase your confidence in teaching and marking the science specification. You can find out more about our support package on page 19.

Most unit exam papers are available twice a year, in January and June.

Both Collins and Heinemann publish resources to support you and your learners with this suite of GCSEs.



www.ocr.org.uk/science/gcse



#### GCSE Biology B

GCSE Biology aims to give learners opportunities to:

- Develop their interest in, and enthusiasm for, biology
- Develop a critical approach to scientific evidence and methods
- Acquire and apply skills, knowledge and understanding of how science works and its
   essential role in society
- Acquire scientific skills, knowledge and understanding necessary for progression to further learning.

B1: Understanding Ourselves	B4: It's a Green World
• Fit for life	• Who planted that there?
• What's for lunch?	Water, water everywhere
Keeping healthy	Transport in plants
• Keeping in touch	Plants need minerals too
• Drugs and you	Energy flow
Staying in balance	Farming
• Gene control	• Decay
• Who am I?	Recycling
B2: Understanding Our Environment	B5: The Living Body
<ul> <li>Ecology in our school grounds</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In good shape</li> </ul>
Grouping organisms	The vital pump
• The food factory	Running repairs
Compete or die	Breath of life
• Adapt to fit	Waste disposal
<ul> <li>Survival of the fittest</li> </ul>	• Life goes on
<ul> <li>Population out of control?</li> </ul>	New for old
Sustainability	Size matters
B3: Living and Growing	B6: Beyond the Microscope
Molecules of life	Understanding bacteria
Diffusion	Harmful micro-organisms
• Keep it moving	<ul> <li>Micro-organisms – factories for the future?</li> </ul>
• Divide and rule	Biofuels
• Growing up	• Life in soil
Controlling plant growth	Microscopic life in water
<ul> <li>New genes for old</li> </ul>	Enzymes in action
• More of the same	Genetic engineering

This specification comprises six teaching modules which are assessed through three units. Learners/candidates take Units 1 and 2 and either Units 3 or 4.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B631	Biology B Unit 1 – modules B1, B2, B3	60 mins	33.3%	60
2	B632	Biology B Unit 2 – modules B4, B5, B6	60 mins	33.3%	60
3	B635	Biology B Unit 3 – 'Can-Do' tasks and report in 'Science in the News'	-	33.3%	60
4	B636	Biology B Unit 4 – Research Study, Data Task and Practical Skills	-	33.3%	60



#### GCSE Chemistry B

GCSE Chemistry aims to give learners opportunities to:

- Develop their interest in, and enthusiasm for, chemistry
- Develop a critical approach to scientific evidence and methods
- Acquire and apply skills, knowledge and understanding of how science works and its
   essential role in society
- Acquire scientific skills, knowledge and understanding necessary for progression to further learning.

C1: Carbon Chemistry	C4: Chemical Economics
• Cooking	Acids and bases
Food additives	Reacting masses
• Smells	<ul> <li>Fertilisers and crop yield</li> </ul>
Making crude oil useful	<ul> <li>Making Ammonia – Haber process and costs</li> </ul>
Making polymers	Detergents
Designing polymers	Batch or continuous?
Using carbon fuels	Nanochemistry
• Energy	• How pure is our water?
C2: Rocks and Metals	C5: How Much?
Paints and pigments	<ul> <li>Moles and empirical formulae</li> </ul>
Construction materials	Electrolysis
• Does the Earth move?	Quantitative analysis
Metals and alloys	Titrations
Cars for scrap	• Gas volumes
• Clean air	• Equilibriums
Faster or slower (1)	<ul> <li>Strong and weak acids</li> </ul>
Faster or slower (2)	Iconic equations
C3: The Periodic Table	C6: Chemistry Out There
What are atoms like?	<ul> <li>Energy transfers – fuel cells</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>How atoms combine - ionic bonding</li> </ul>	Redox reactions
<ul> <li>Covalent bonding and the structure of the periodic table</li> </ul>	• Alcohols
Group 1 elements	<ul> <li>Chemistry of sodium chloride</li> </ul>
• Group 7 elements	<ul> <li>Depletion of the ozone layer</li> </ul>
• Electrolysis	Hardness of water
Transition elements	Natural fats and oils
<ul> <li>Metal structure and properties</li> </ul>	Analgesics

This specification comprises six teaching modules which are assessed through three units. Learners/candidates take Units 1 and 2 and either Units 3 or 4.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B641	Chemistry B Unit 1 – modules C1, C2, C3	60 mins	33.3%	60
2	B642	Chemistry B Unit 2 – modules C4, C5, C6	60 mins	33.3%	60
3	B645	Chemistry B Unit 3 – 'Can-Do' tasks and report in 'Science in the News'	_	33.3%	60
4	B646	Chemistry B Unit 4 – Research Study, Data Task and Practical Skills	_	33.3%	60



#### GCSE Physics B

GCSE Physics aims to give learners opportunities to:

- Develop their interest in, and enthusiasm for, physics
- Develop a critical approach to scientific evidence and methods
- Acquire and apply skills, knowledge and understanding of how science works and its
   essential role in society
- Acquire scientific skills, knowledge and understanding necessary for progression to further learning.

P1: Energy for the Home	P4: Radiation for Life
Heating houses	<ul> <li>Electrostatics – sparks</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Keeping houses warm</li> </ul>	Electrostatics 2: use of electrostatics
<ul> <li>How insulation works</li> </ul>	Safe electricals
<ul> <li>Cooking with waves</li> </ul>	Ultrasound
Infrared signals	Treatment
• Wireless signals	<ul> <li>What is radioactivity?</li> </ul>
• Light	Use of radioisotopes
Stable Earth	• Fission
P2: Living for the Future	P5: Space for Reflection
<ul> <li>Collecting energy from the Sun</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Satellites, gravity and circular motion</li> </ul>
Generating electricity	<ul> <li>Vectors and equations of motion</li> </ul>
• Fuels for power	Projectile motion
Nuclear radiations	• Momentum
• Our magnetic field	Satellite communications
Exploring our Solar System	The nature of waves
Threats to Earth	<ul> <li>Refraction of waves</li> </ul>
• The Big Bang	• Optics
P3: Forces for Transport	P6: Electricity for Gadgets
• Speed	Resisting
Changing speed	Sharing
<ul> <li>Forces and motion</li> </ul>	Motoring
Work and power	Generating
• Energy on the move	Transforming
Crumple zones	Charging
Falling safely	<ul> <li>It's logical</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>The energy of games and theme rides</li> </ul>	Even more logical

This specification comprises six teaching modules which are assessed through three units. Learners/candidates take Units 1 and 2 and either Units 3 or 4.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B651	Physics B Unit 1 – modules P1, P2, P3	60 mins	33.3%	60
2	B652	Physics B Unit 2 – modules P4, P5, P6	60 mins	33.3%	60
3	B655	Physics B Unit 3 – 'Can-Do' tasks and report in 'Science in the News'	_	33.3%	60
4	B656	Physics B Unit 4 – Research Study, Data Task and Practical Skills	-	33.3%	60



#### GCSE Science B

GCSE Science identifies the activities and experiences learners will come across in everyday life, and links these to scientific ideas and their implications for society. It provides the opportunity to acquire the scientific skills, knowledge and understanding necessary for life as a citizen.

B1: Understanding Ourselves	C1: Carbon Chemistry	P1: Energy for the Home
B2: Understanding our Environment	C2: Rocks and Metals	P2: Living for the Future

This specification comprises six teaching modules which are assessed through three units. Learners/candidates take all three units.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B621	Science B Unit 1 – modules B1, C1, P1	60 mins	33.3%	60
2	B622	Science B Unit 2 – modules B2, C2, P2	60 mins	33.3%	60
3	B625	Science B Unit 3 – 'Can-Do' tasks and report in 'Science in the News'	-	33.3%	60

#### GCSE Additional Science B

GCSE Additional Science develops the scientific skills, knowledge and understanding acquired from GCSE Science. It provides opportunities to develop scientific explanations and theories and to develop a critical approach to scientific evidence and methods.

GCSE Additional Science provides distinctive and relevant experience for learners who wish to progress to Level 3 qualifications.

B3: Living and Growing	C3: The Periodic Table	P3: Forces for Transport
B4: It's a Green World	C4: Chemical Economics	P4: Radiation for Life
D4. It's a Green world	C4. Chemical Economics	r4. Radiation for Life

#### This specification comprises six teaching modules which are assessed through three units. Learners/candidates take all three units.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B622	Additional Science B Unit 1 – modules B3, C3, P3	60 mins	33.3%	60
2	B624	Additional Science B Unit 2 – modules B4, C4, P4	60 mins	33.3%	60
3	B626	Additional Science B Unit 3 – 'Can-Do' tasks and report in 'Science in the News'	-	33.3%	60



Environmental and Land-based Science is the first ever GCSE to be assessed completely in an electronic format. You can teach it as an Additional Applied Science or as a stand-alone GCSE. It might be particularly useful for schools that want to add a 'rural' dimension to their specialist school application. The subject:

- Gives learners the chance to develop the skills, knowledge and understanding they'll need for careers in land-based enterprises
- Provides a more motivational approach to teaching
- Gives learners the chance to develop a more independent and responsible approach to learning and achievement.

<ul> <li>Unit 1: Plant Cultivation</li> <li>Soil and environmental factors affecting growth</li> <li>Nutrient requirements for producing a healthy crop</li> <li>Plant reproduction, both sexual and asexual</li> </ul>	Unit 4: Care of Animals <ul> <li>Breeding of animals</li> <li>Safe handling of animals</li> <li>Interaction of animals and people</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>The breeding of improved varieties</li> </ul>	Unit 5: Livestock Husbandry
Unit 2: Amenity Horticulture	• Causes of ill health
Disease control in intensive and extensive situations	The safety of treatments
Working safely in the garden	• The application of recent scientific advances to the breeding
<ul> <li>Correct use of garden equipment</li> </ul>	of livestock
<ul> <li>The preparation and growing of plants for sale</li> </ul>	Welfare issues
<ul> <li>Unit 3: Management of the Natural Environment</li> <li>The interrelationships and energy requirements within ecosystems</li> <li>The effects of human activities on the environment</li> <li>Traditional agricultural practices</li> <li>Alternative methods of food production</li> </ul>	• Modern farming methods

Learners/candidates must take Unit B493 and two further units chosen from B491, B492, B494 and B495. They must also take unit B496.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B491	Plant Cultivation	45 mins	16.7%	36
2	B492	Amenity Horticulture	45 mins	16.7%	36
3	B493	Management of the Natural Environment	45 mins	16.7%	36
4	B494	Care of Animals	45 mins	16.7%	36
5	B495	Livestock Husbandry	45 mins	16.7%	36
6	B496	ELBS portfolio: Practical Skills (12.4%) Work-related Report (14.7%) Investigative Project (22.9%)	-	50%	109



This specification gives learners access to some of the technical knowledge, understanding and skills they'll need in the workplace, or in further education or training. It introduces work-related learning, and encourages learners to take more responsibility for their learning and achievements.

Unit 1: Developing Scientific Skills	Unit 3: Science at Work
• Working safely in science	• Science in the workplace
• Carrying out practical tasks	• Making useful products
• Investigating living organisms	• Electronic and optical devices
• Chemical analysis	• Mechanical devices
• Investigating materials	• Monitoring living organisms
<ul> <li>Unit 2: Science for the Needs of Society</li> <li>Living organisms</li> <li>Humans as living organisms</li> <li>Obtaining useful chemicals</li> <li>Chemical and material behaviour</li> <li>The importance of energy, electricity and radiation</li> <li>The Earth and Universe</li> </ul>	

This specification is assessed through three mandatory units.

Unit	Unit code	Title	Duration	Weighting	Total mark
1	B481	Developing Scientific Skills	-	33.3%	50
2	B482	Science for the Needs of Society	60 mins	33.3%	60
3	B483	Science at Work	-	33.3%	50

We're making a few changes By listening to your feedback we've identified some areas where we can make slight adjustments to improve these qualifications even further, and we have submitted our proposals to QCA for approval.

#### Twenty First Century Science suite

The 'objective' papers – part of the assessment for GCSE Science, GCSE Additional Science and the separate sciences – test learners' knowledge and understanding of scientific concepts and 'Ideas about Science' (how science works). Setting short, objective questions for these papers has been harder than we expected, so we'd like to include some questions that require longer answers.

When approved by QCA, this change will be effective for January 2010 exams, and all centres will receive details during the spring term 2009.

#### Gateway Science suite

We've also submitted plans to alter the wording of the assessment criteria for the 'Science in the News' report. If approved by QCA, these changes will clarify the criteria so you can prepare learners more effectively and mark their work more easily.

There won't be any changes to what's required of learners, or to the standard of assessment, so these changes can be implemented as soon as QCA approves them.



We offer a range of support materials for GCSE Science, developed through extensive research and consultation with teachers. They're designed to save you time while preparing for the specifications, and to support you while teaching them.

# Our GCSE Science support materials and events include:

- Face-to-face training courses
- Endorsed publisher partner resources
- Teacher support guides for internal assessments
- Local cluster Science Support Networks for those delivering Gateway or Twenty First Century Science courses.
- Curriculum Pathways for the sciences document, which explores 15 different models that schools have followed since the GCSE Sciences started in 2006
- Free coursework consultancy scheme

#### Our online resources include:

- Online networks of subject specialists, for sharing knowledge, views and ideas
- 'Interchange' a completely secure, free website that helps you with examination administrative tasks
- Past exam papers
- Mark schemes
- Subject e-alerts for you to register for updates.

For more information on our support, visit **www.ocr.org.uk** 



We offer a wide range of Science training courses, giving you easy access to information about our specifications – direct from the experts.

Our GCSE Sciences *Get Started* courses are for you if you are preparing to deliver the OCR specifications for the first time.

Our Science *Get Ahead* events are for you if you want to improve delivery and assessment of a current OCR specification.

INSET

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For details of the courses and dates near you and to book your place, visit **www.ocr.org.uk/training** 

We also offer local or regional venues for training courses or can provide courses on your own site. Publisher support for GCSE Science

We work closely with publishers to provide further resources to support your teaching of our GCSE Science specifications.

Collins publishes support materials for the Gateway Science suite.

Heinemann publishes support materials for the Gateway Science suite, GCSE Applied Science (Double Award), and GCSE Environmental and Land-Based Science.

Oxford University Press publishes support materials for the Twenty First Century Science suite.

For further details visit: www.ocr.org.uk/publishers



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#### Why teach OCR specifications?

At OCR, we believe in developing specifications that help you bring the subject to life, so learners are more likely to get involved and achieve more. And because we listen to schools and colleges that teach our specifications, we can improve and update qualifications continually, ensuring you and your learners get as much as possible from the qualification.

You'll receive full support when teaching our qualifications. We're offering more training than ever before at venues near you – plus adaptable schemes of work you can download, and lesson plans drawn up by teachers who teach the specification.

You'll also have access to cluster support networks and e-communities, where there are plenty of opportunities to give feedback and share your thoughts with other teachers. Please see page 19 for more information.







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