

Free-Standing Mathematics Qualification  
June 2007  
Advanced Level



**MODELLING WITH CALCULUS**  
**Unit 12**

**6992/2PM**

**PRELIMINARY MATERIAL**

**DATA SHEET**

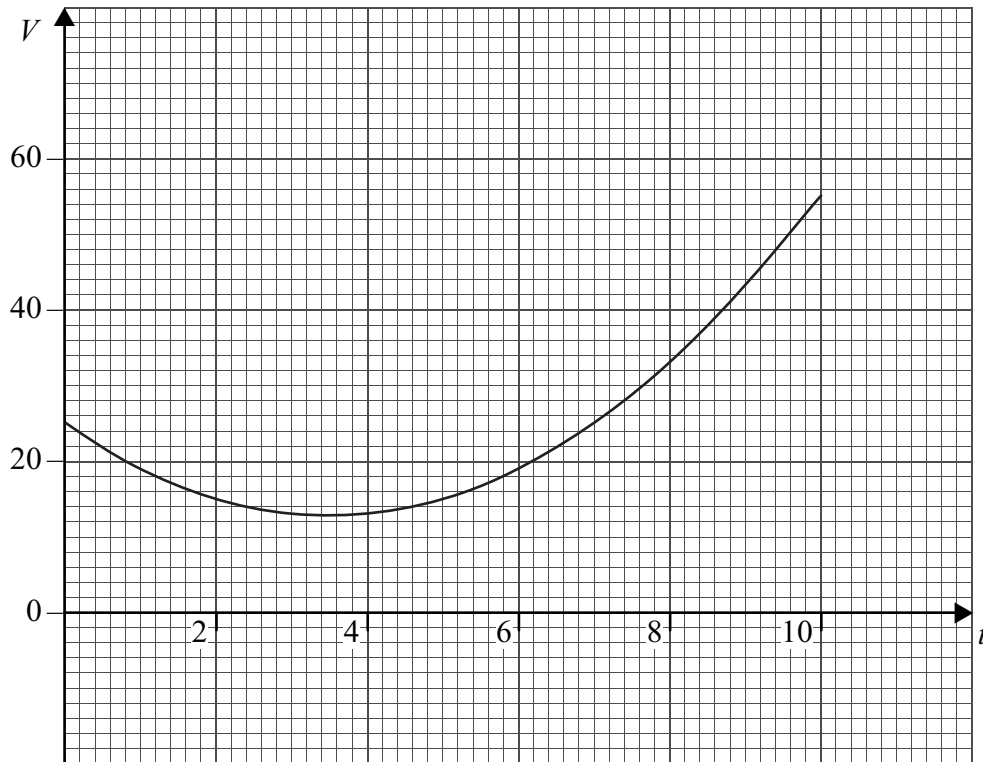
**To be issued to candidates between Thursday 3 May and  
Thursday 10 May 2007**

**REMINDER TO CANDIDATES**

YOU MUST **NOT** BRING THIS DATA SHEET  
WITH YOU WHEN YOU SIT THE EXAMINATION.  
A CLEAN COPY WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE.

**Shares**

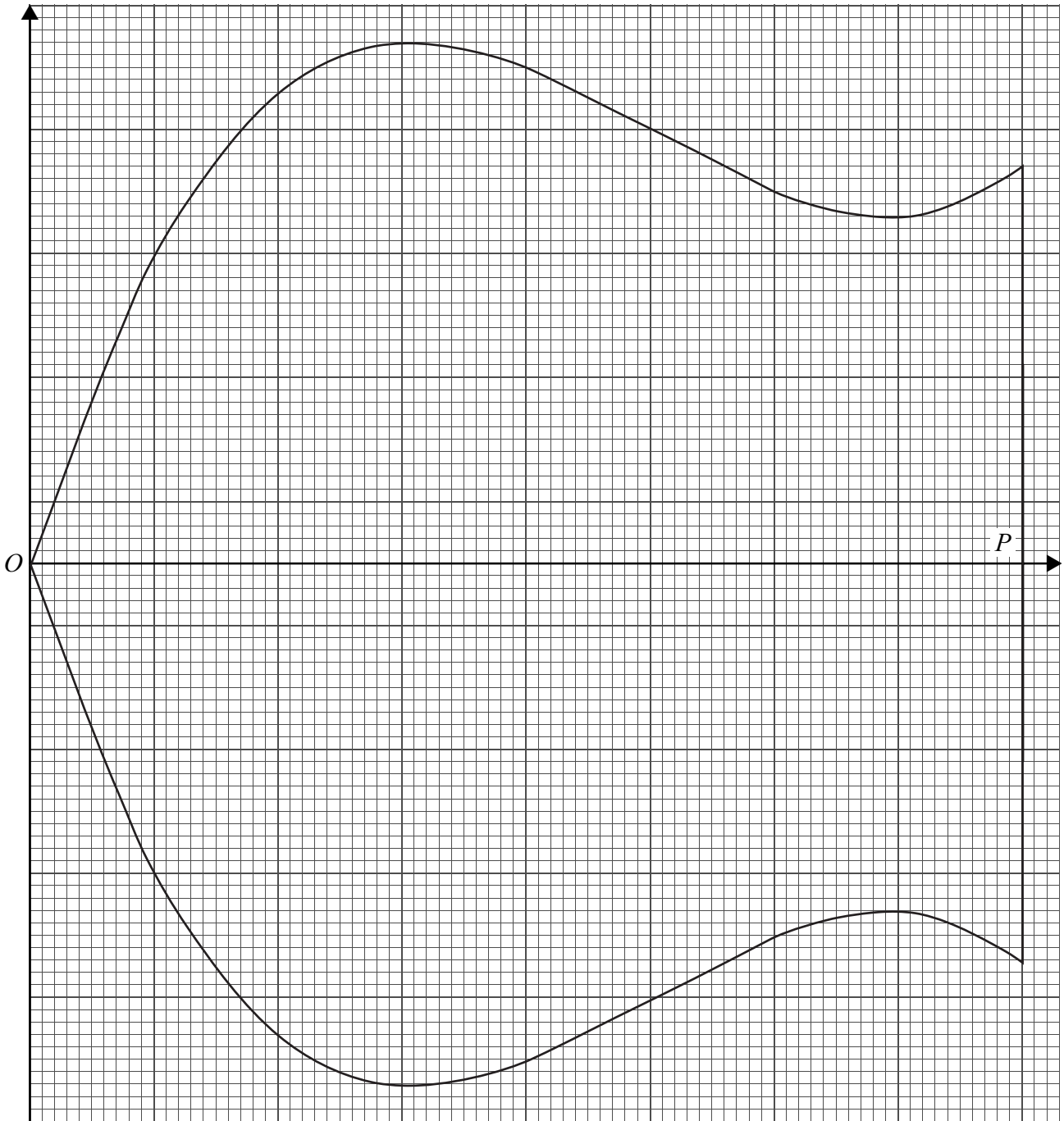
The value,  $\pounds V$ , of Primary Pathfinder shares during the first ten months of the year 2006 is shown on the graph below, where  $t$  is the time in months after 1 January 2006.



**Table mat**

Anne Marie is making wooden table mats in the shape of a fish. The plan of a mat is shown below.

The origin  $O$  is taken on the mouth of the fish and the line  $OP$  is a line of symmetry.

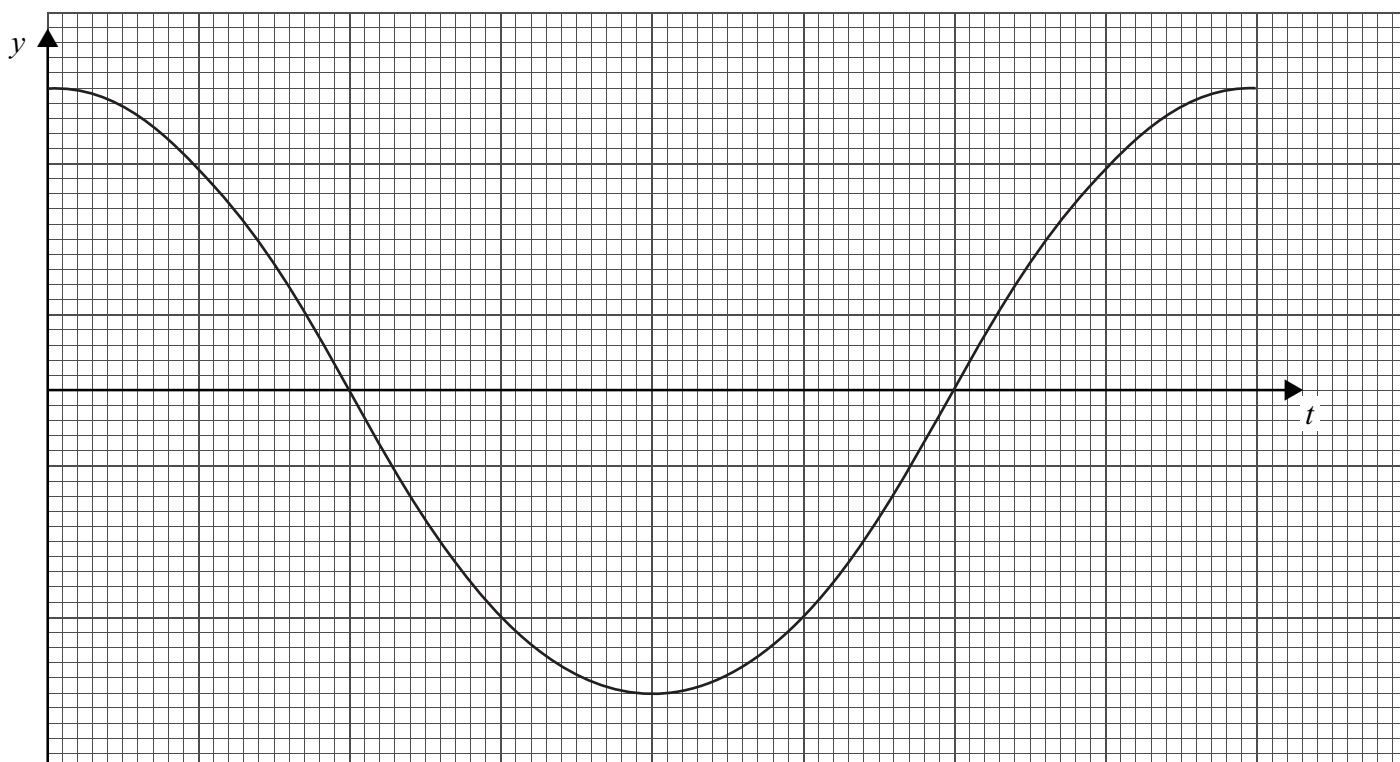
**Turn over** ►

### Elastic string

Manuel is doing an experiment with an elastic string. The string has an unstretched length of 20 cm. Manuel fastens one end of the string to a fixed point and hangs a weight on the other end of the string. When the weight is at rest and is hanging in equilibrium, the string is extended by 4 cm.

Manuel notes the movement of the weight when he pulls it down a further 2 cm and releases it. The distance of the weight below the equilibrium position is  $y$  cm at time  $t$  seconds after it is released.

The graph below shows  $y$  against  $t$ .



### Bacteria

Chloe is carrying out an experiment into the growth of bacteria.

The mass,  $m$  grams, of a colony of bacteria increases with time,  $t$  days.

The rate of change of the mass is directly proportional to the mass at that time.

This can be expressed by the differential equation

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = \lambda m, \quad \text{where } \lambda \text{ is a positive constant.}$$

**END OF DATA SHEET**