

# FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



## COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2013

### EUROPEAN HISTORY, PAPER-I

<b>TIME ALLOWED:</b>	<b>(PART-I MCQs)</b>	<b>30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 20</b>
<b>THREE HOURS</b>	<b>(PART-II)</b>	<b>2 HOURS &amp; 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS: 80</b>
<b>NOTE:</b> (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes. (ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.			

### PART-I ((MCQs) (COMPULSORY)

**Q.1. (i)** Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Circle  on the **OMR Answer Sheet. (20x1=20)**  
**(ii)** Answers given anywhere, other than OMR Answer Sheet, shall not be considered.

- Luftwaffe was the name of:  
(a) German Air Force (b) Russian Air Force (c) French Air Force (d) Italian Air Force
- Fabian Society was formed in:  
(a) America (b) England (c) France (d) Spain
- Einstein's research experiments deal with:  
(a) Atomic theory (b) Quantum Theory (c) Relativity Theory (d) Computer Theory
- George Jacques Danton was:  
(a) Austrian Terrorist (b) Russian philosopher (c) British Economist (d) French Moderatist
- What in the meaning/understanding of the term "Weltpolitik"?  
(a) World politics (b) National politics (c) Regional politics (d) Local politics
- Who was 'Adophe Thiers'?  
(a) German statesman & historian (b) French statesman & historian  
(c) British statesman & historian (d) Russian statesman & historian
- When 'Fashoda Incident' happened?  
(a) 1896 (b) 1897 (c) 1898 (d) 1899
- In 1807 the Battle of Friedland was fought between:  
(a) France & Germany (b) France & Britain (c) France & Italy (d) France & Russia
- Who was the great revolutionary leader who led Vietnam to independence?  
(a) Chew Kai Sheck (b) Sun Yat Sen (c) Nelson Mandela (d) Ho Chi Minh
- \_\_\_\_\_ the STATES GENERAL was the:  
(a) National Assembly of France (b) Federal Assembly of Germany  
(c) Representative Assembly of Spain (d) Regional Assembly of Italy
- The Treaty of Basle was signed in 1795 between:  
(a) France & England (b) France & Prussia (c) France & Austria (d) France & Germany
- Napoleon-I was defeated by Nelson in the Battle of Nile in:  
(a) 1797 (b) 1798 (c) 1799 (d) 1800
- The renowned book 'MEIN KMPF' was written by:  
(a) Mussolini (b) Hindenburg (c) Churchill (d) Hitler

## EUROPEAN HISTORY, PAPER-I

14. In 1804 the Serbs raised the standard of revolt against the Turkish rule under the leadership of:  
(a) Alexander (b) Metternich (c) Franco (d) Karadjordjevic
15. From 1812 to 1822 Castlereagh served as the foreign minister of:  
(a) England (b) France (c) Germany (d) Russia
16. Who was GARIBALDI:  
(a) German soldier & patriot (b) Russian soldier & patriot  
(c) Italian soldier & patriot (d) Spanish soldier & patriot
17. In 1904 the Entente Cordiale was signed between:  
(a) England & France (b) England & Germany (c) England & Russia (d) England & Italy
18. Alexander-II ascended the throne of Russia in:  
(a) 1880 (b) 1885 (c) 1890 (d) 1895
19. The first written Constitution of France was enforced in:  
(a) 1791 (b) 1792 (c) 1793 (d) 1794
20. Name the treaty which ended the Crimean war:  
(a) Treaty of London (b) Treaty of Berlin (c) Treaty of Paris (d) Treaty of Rome

## PART-II

**NOTE:** (i) **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.  
(ii) Candidate must write **Q. No.** in the **Answer Book** in accordance with **Q. No.** in the **Q. Paper**.  
(iii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL questions carry EQUAL marks**.  
(iv) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

- Q.2.** What was the 'Continental System' and why did Napoleon try to enforce it after 1806? (20)  
Why did he fail?
- Q.3.** 'The Vienna settlement of 1815 was dictated throughout by consideration of power politics'. Examine this view comprehensively. (20)
- Q.4.** 'Eighteen years of neglect at home and obedience to Britain abroad'. Explain this comment on the reign of Louis Philippe. (20)
- Q.5.** What were the greatest obstacles in the way of German Unification from 1815 to 1848? (20)  
Give your analysis.
- Q.6.** 'The Tsar believed that God had given them the duty to rule Russia without challenge or opposition.' How was this belief put into effect by Nicholas-I and Alexander-II? (20)
- Q.7.** Explain the principal causes and results of the Crimean War. (20)
- Q.8.** Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following:- (10 each) (20)
- (a) Foreign policy of Bismarck
  - (b) Causes of First World War
  - (c) New Imperialism
  - (d) Metternich and problems of Habsburg Monarchy (1815-1848)

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