

Modified Enlarged 18 pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Thursday 14 January 2021 – Morning

Level 3 Cambridge Technical in Business

05834/05835/05836/05837/05878

Unit 3: Business decisions

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance

You must have:

a clean copy of the pre-release (Insert C424 - found with this document)

You can use:

a calculator

Please write clearly in black ink.

**Centre
number**

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**Candidate
number**

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|--|--|--|--|

First name(s) _____

Last name _____

**Date of
birth**

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| D | D | M | M | Y | Y | Y | Y |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space, use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Answer ALL the questions.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 60.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1 (a) Running ‘Heavenly Scented Soaps by James’ ‘HSSJ’ involves taking many business decisions, some of which are tactical.**

Identify with a tick (✓) the TWO tactical decisions from the table below.

You should ONLY tick TWO boxes. [2]

| Business Decision | Tick (✓) |
|--|-----------------|
| Deciding to change the supplier of the perfumes | |
| Deciding to conduct market research using a focus group | |
| Deciding to introduce a new range of novelty handmade soaps | |
| Deciding when to launch an advertising campaign | |

(c) Business decisions involve opportunity costs.

[1]

5

- (d) Sarah has provided James with financial forecasts for all three options.**

Explain why Sarah's forecasts might be biased.

[illegible]

- 2 The cash flow statement below shows actual cash flow for 'HSSJ' for the first five months of trading.

| | July | August | September | October | November |
|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Cash inflows | 2500 | 3400 | 4000 | 4200 | 4400 |
| Cash outflows | 3000 | 2800 | 2500 | 2600 | 2800 |
| Net cash flow | -500 | 600 | 1500 | 1600 | 1600 |
| Opening balance | ??? | 100 | 700 | 2200 | 3800 |
| Closing balance | 100 | 700 | 2200 | 3800 | 5400 |

7

- (a) Calculate the opening balance in July. Write your answer in the box below. Do NOT write on the cash flow statement.**

Show your working [2]

Opening balance for July: £ _____

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(c) If OPTION 2 - Increase production of existing products is chosen, 'HSSJ' would need to spend £10 000. This would be financed by a loan of £5000 from the bank and £5000 from cash currently held by 'HSSJ'.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

(b) Explain ONE benefit to 'HSSJ' of providing the new employee with on-the-job training.

[3]

- 4 Sarah thinks that, if **OPTION 3 - Introduce a new range of novelty soaps** is chosen, 'HSSJ' needs to do more than simply copy the competitive strategies of its potential competitors. Sarah is aware of Porter's Generic Competitive Strategies (see FIG.1 below).

FIG. 1

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Scope | Broad | Cost leadership | Differentiation |
| | Narrow | Cost focus | Differentiation focus |
| | | Cost | Differentiation |
| Source of competitive advantage | | | |

- (a) Explain ONE reason why a 'cost leadership' strategy is unlikely to be successful for 'HSSJ'.
[3]

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

- 5 Sarah is of the opinion that business decisions should be based on whatever makes financial sense for the business. All other considerations, including business ethics, should be ignored.**

Evaluate the benefits and drawbacks to ‘HSSJ’ of making decisions using financial criteria alone. [12]

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

6 Whichever option is chosen, 'HSSJ' would benefit from the use of contingency planning and a risk register.

(a) One risk to 'HSSJ's' soap production is the non-arrival of raw materials from a major supplier.

(i) State TWO suitable contingencies that James could make to lessen the impact should this event occur.

1

2

[2]

(ii) State ONE drawback to 'HSSJ' of contingency planning.

[1]

(b) Describe what a risk register shows.

[illegible]

7 Recommend which one of the three options is most suitable for 'HSSJ'. Justify your recommendation. [16]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins – for example, 1(a) or 6(b).

[illegible]



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