

Modified Enlarged 18 pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Thursday 14 January 2021 – Morning

Level 3 Cambridge Technical in Business

05834/05835/05836/05837/05878

Unit 3: Business decisions

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance

You must have:

a clean copy of the pre-release (Insert C424 - found with this document)

You can use:

a calculator

Please write clearly in black ink.

**Centre
number**

--	--	--	--	--

**Candidate
number**

--	--	--	--

First name(s) _____

Last name _____

**Date of
birth**

D	D	M	M	Y	Y	Y	Y
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space, use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Answer ALL the questions.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 60.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer ALL the questions.

- 1 (a) Running 'Heavenly Scented Soaps by James' 'HSSJ' involves taking many business decisions, some of which are tactical.

Identify with a tick (✓) the TWO tactical decisions from the table below.

You should ONLY tick TWO boxes. [2]

Business Decision	Tick (✓)
Deciding to change the supplier of the perfumes	
Deciding to conduct market research using a focus group	
Deciding to introduce a new range of novelty handmade soaps	
Deciding when to launch an advertising campaign	

- 2 The cash flow statement below shows actual cash flow for 'HSSJ' for the first five months of trading.

	July	August	September	October	November
	£	£	£	£	£
Cash inflows	2500	3400	4000	4200	4400
Cash outflows	3000	2800	2500	2600	2800
Net cash flow	-500	600	1500	1600	1600
Opening balance	???	100	700	2200	3800
Closing balance	100	700	2200	3800	5400

7

- (a) Calculate the opening balance in July. Write your answer in the box below. Do NOT write on the cash flow statement.

Show your working [2]

Opening balance for July: £ _____

- 4 Sarah thinks that, if **OPTION 3 - Introduce a new range of novelty soaps** is chosen, 'HSSJ' needs to do more than simply copy the competitive strategies of its potential competitors. Sarah is aware of Porter's Generic Competitive Strategies (see FIG.1 below).

FIG. 1

Scope	Broad	Cost leadership	Differentiation
	Narrow	Cost focus	Differentiation focus
		Cost	Differentiation
Source of competitive advantage			

- (a) Explain ONE reason why a 'cost leadership' strategy is unlikely to be successful for 'HSSJ'.
[3]

6 Whichever option is chosen, 'HSSJ' would benefit from the use of contingency planning and a risk register.

(a) One risk to 'HSSJ's' soap production is the non-arrival of raw materials from a major supplier.

(i) State TWO suitable contingencies that James could make to lessen the impact should this event occur.

1

2

[2]

(ii) State ONE drawback to 'HSSJ' of contingency planning.

[1]



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Copyright Information:

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact the Copyright Team, OCR (Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations), The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.