

**CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
CAREER AWARD IN TRAVEL AND TOURISM**

5251

Core Module: Standard Level

INSERT

OCTOBER 2002

TIME 2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

The insert contains Figures (Figs) 1-8.

This insert consists of 9 printed pages and 3 blank pages.

Fig. 1 for Question 1

CHARLESTON AREA



ACCOMMODATIONS

- 1. WILD DUNES RESORT**
 5757 Palm Boulevard
 Isle of Palms, SC 29451
 Telephone: +1 843-886-6000
 Fax: +1 843-886-2916
 Website: www.wilddunes.com
 Group Contact: Jeff Urell
- 2. CHARLESTON PLACE HOTEL**
 205 Meeting Street
 Charleston, South Carolina 29401
 Telephone: +1 843-722-4900
 Fax: +1 843-722-6952
 Website: www.charlestonplacehotel.com
 Group Contact: Madison Toms
- 3. MILLS HOUSE HOTEL**
 115 Meeting Street
 Charleston, SC 29401
 Telephone: +1 843-577-2400
 Fax: +1 843-722-2112
 Website: www.millshouse.com
 Group Contact: Wendy Ellis
- 4. KIAWAH ISLAND RESORT**
 12 Kiawah Beach Drive
 Kiawah Island, SC 29455
 Telephone: +1 843-768-2121
 Fax: +1 843-768-6054
 Website: www.kiawahresort.com
 Group Contact: Doug Lester
- 5. KIAWAH ISLAND GREAT BEACH VACATIONS**
 2 Great Beach Center
 Kiawah Island, SC 29455
 Telephone: +1 843-768-5000
 Fax: +1 843-768-2361
 Website: www.kiawah.com
 Group Contact: Nancy Peters
- 6. SEABROOK ISLAND RESORT**
 1002 Landfall Way
 Seabrook Island, SC 29455
 Telephone: +1 843-768-1000
 Fax: +1 843-768-4922
 Website: www.seabrookresort.com
 Group Contact: Michael Carrigan

SPORTS AND RECREATION

Golf is on a world-class level, with 19 championship courses available for play. Several area courses consistently rank among the world's best, including The Ocean Course at Kiawah Island, site of the 1997 World Cup of Golf. Award-winning tennis facilities can be found at each of the Charleston area's three beach resorts. Charter fishing to the Gulf Stream or inshore waters is readily available. Sporting events (including college football, basketball and professional ice hockey) are seasonal, please check ahead for scheduling. Other pursuits include basking in the warm South Carolina sun or browsing through quaint shops and boutiques for unique and handmade items. The Charleston area promises to be as exciting or relaxing as you want it to be, and offers something for every taste and interest.

SPECIAL SITES

Schooped in history, Charleston is often called a "living museum." Visit Charles Towne Landing, where the original settlement was established in 1670. Explore the Charleston Museum, our nation's first museum; or Patriots Point, the world's largest naval and maritime museum and home of the World War II aircraft carrier, the Yorktown. Fort Moultrie was the scene of the first decisive American victory of the Revolutionary War. Take a scenic boat tour to Fort Sumter, the man-made island fortress where the American Civil War began. World famous plantations and gardens offer visitors a fascinating glimpse into life during the antebellum era. The new South Carolina Aquarium, located in downtown Charleston has more than 65 exhibits featuring wildlife from the Palmetto State's diverse habitats.

VISITOR CENTERS

Visitor information is available at the area's four Visitor Centers: **Charleston Visitor Center**, 375 Meeting Street, Charleston (open 8:30a.m.-5:30p.m.); **Kiawah Island Visitor Center**, 22 Beachwalker Drive, Kiawah Island (open 9a.m.-5p.m.); **Mt. Pleasant Visitor Center**, Hwy 17 North, Mt. Pleasant (open 9a.m.-5:30p.m.); and **North Charleston Visitor Center**, 5001 Coliseum Drive, North Charleston (open 9a.m.-5:30p.m.).

Fig. 2 for Question 1



uring the 1850s, Charleston, South Carolina was a jewel of culture and commerce. Horse-drawn carriages, gas-lit cobblestone

streets, the famous downtown market and an abundance of splendid architecture highlighted the city's charm.



In the midst of this prosperity, Otis Mills saw the need for a fine hotel. A place where visitors could feel at home among marble floors, priceless

antiques and impeccable service. A place which allowed guests to truly experience Charleston's renowned hospitality.

Today, the Mills House continues its legendary tradition of Southern hospitality.



The 214 luxurious guestrooms and 19 suites feature custom decor and furnishings such as demi-canopied beds. Guests can truly experience all the historic district of Charleston has to offer...from the same vantage point as such famous guests as

Civil War legend General Robert E. Lee.

Come enjoy a trip back in time, to a city where time seems to have stood still.



Experience the Legend...The

Mills House Hotel, in the heart of historic Charleston.



Experience The Legend



Historic Charleston, South Carolina

Meeting & Queen Streets, Charleston SC 29401
843-577-2400 or toll free in U. S. 1-800-874-9600
www.millshouse.com

Residents of Germany, please call 0-800-181-5131 for reservations.

801-700

Fig. 3 for Question 2



Curaçao



The people of Curaçao sing of their island's splendour. You will discover it in secluded bays, the National Park and the colourful capital, Willemstad. The exciting sports contrast with the peace of the countryside and the restored country estates. "Bon Bini" Curaçao warmly welcomes you.

In 1499 Amerigo Vespucci named the island "Isla de los gigantes" because the inhabitants were so tall. Later, the local name of Curaçao was adopted. Around 50 ethnic groups live on Curaçao, a variety reflected in Papiamentu, the local dialect mix of Spanish, Dutch, English, French, Portuguese, native Indian and African.

Colourful Willemstad

The Dutch established Fort Amsterdam in 1635. The oldest part of Willemstad is known as Punda and here you can find typical Dutch shops. The Penha House is the best known building in the Dutch style and is now

a marvellous shopping centre. Punda and on the other side of the bay Otrobanda, are joined by the Queen Emma Bridge, which opens up to permit passage of incoming ships. At the floating market merchants sell local fruit, vegetables and fish. The centre of Willemstad



and the harbour front have been declared world heritage sites by UNESCO. The Mikvah Israel Synagogue is the oldest in the New World and the Torah scroll from 1492 is

preserved in the Jewish Museum. Nearby is the massive fort wall. The fort is gone but its vaults have been turned into small shops and cozy restaurants. And what about Willemstad's nightlife! Why not try your luck in the casino, the hot rhythms at the Mambo Beach Bar or the cool jazz at the Jazz Center?

Fig. 4 for Question 2

Curaçao

Size

61 km long, between 5 and 14 km wide,
444 km²

Population

150 000

Capital

Willemstad



National holiday

2nd July (Curaçao Day)

Festivals

Tumba Festival (25th January), Curaçao Carnival (Monday prior Ash Wednesday), Jazz Festival (May), International Diving Week (May), International Surfing Championship (June), Salsa Festival (August), Latin Festival (August), Golf Championship "Blue Bay" (December)

Tourist office on the island

Curaçao Tourism Development Bureau
Pietermaai 19, P.O. Box 3266
Willemstad, Curaçao
Netherlands Antilles
Tel.: 00 59 99 - 461 - 60 00
Fax: 00 59 99 - 461 - 23 05
www.curaçao-tourism.com

Tourist office in Europe

Curaçao Tourist Bureau
Vasteland 82 - 84
3001 KE Rotterdam
The Netherlands
Tel.: 0031 - 10 - 4 14 26 39 / 4 14 23 55
Fax: 0031 - 10 - 4 13 68 34
E-mail: ctbenl@wirehub.nl

Curaçao Tourism Office - England

421a Finchley Road
London, NW3 6HJ
Tel.: 00 44 - 20 - 74 31 40 45
Fax: 00 44 - 20 - 74 31 79 21
e-mail: destinations@axlssm.com

Fig. 5 for Question 3

The Sahara Experience

Tunisia offers the rare opportunity of combining a beach holiday with a trip to "The Golden South". The Sahara Desert covers most of the southern part of the country and offers a lot more than the popular image of a barren landscape of wind-swept sand dunes. Shimmering salt lakes, luxuriant palm tree oases, fascinating troglodyte villages, mountains and mirages: these all combine to provide an unusual and inspiring holiday experience. That's why Sunnyway have included a selection of southern venues as part of the 'Tunisia à la Carte' programme, allowing you to pick and mix from the various holiday alternatives we can offer (see page 27).

MATMATA
Matmata - just 25 miles inland - is famous for its troglodyte houses, some of which date back to the 4th century BC. Carved in the soft sandstone by Berber tribes to protect against the savage summer sun, and winter chill, many of these cave dwellings are still occupied. There are many such dwellings around the Matmata area, some in rifts in the valley, others carved out of the moun-



STAR WARS BAR

It was these villages set in their lunar landscapes that led to Steven Spielberg choosing the area to film parts of 'Star Wars' and 'Raiders of the Lost Ark'.

You can even buy a camel, but don't ask us to get it home for you!

DOUZ
The oasis town of Douz is often called "the gateway to the Sahara" and has become the main centre for treks into the sand dunes - by camel, or its modern equivalent, the four wheel drive vehicle.

TOZEUR
Tozeur is the largest town in the area surrounding the Chott El Jerid, a 150 mile long salt lake which recently provided the backdrop for the film "The English Patient". Tozeur is a commercial and political centre, mainly for slaves from the lands south of the Sahara. Today, it's better known for its hot springs and November date festival.



Douz is a friendly town whose citizens are drawn from several ethnic backgrounds including the local nomadic tribes. The Thursday market is not to be missed as townspeople, nomads, nearby villagers and tourists mingle to buy and sell. There's plenty of opportunity to haggle for some of the local craft-ware.

due to the vast grove of palm trees which surround it, irrigated by some 200 natural springs. The date palm is still an important part of the local economy, although tourism has grown increasingly important over the past few years, helped by the presence of the airport.

KEBILI
The oasis town of Kebili was once a trading centre






Fig. 6 for Question 3

The Sahara Experience

SUNSHINE
Tunisia
à la Carte
SEE PAGE 27



MATMATA
Ksar Amazigh Hotel***

In a spectacular position right on the edge of the desert, the Ksar Amazigh offers simple and clean accommodation, 10 minutes walk from the centre of Matmata

- ☞ 56 bedrooms with ensuite bathroom; air conditioned.
- ☞ Restaurant and bar.
- ☞ Outside swimming pool.
- ☞ Tranquil and beautiful setting.

Official rating: 3 star

What to see around Matmata:
Troglodyte villages, Star Wars bar, spectacular sunsets, 'lunar' landscapes.

DOUZ**El Mouradi Douz******

A 4 star hotel literally on the edge of the desert, the El Mouradi offers a high standard of accommodation in luxurious surroundings.

- ☞ 300 bedrooms with ensuite bathroom; air conditioned.
- ☞ Restaurant and lounge bar, poolside bar.
- ☞ Outdoor and indoor swimming pools, fitness centre, jacuzzis, Turkish baths, sauna.



What to see around Douz:
the 'Great Dune', camel rides into the desert, 4x4 treks, oasis villages, traditional Thursday souk, Pegasus adventure centre (see below).



Official rating: 4 star

Looking for a desert experience with a difference?



Race dune buggies, fly microlight aircraft over the desert, soar over the Sahara in a hot air balloon, take a 4x4 trip into the dunes, pilot a small hovercraft

visit

Pegasus

Adventure Centre at Douz

for an experience you won't forget!

Ask us for details and prices.

Fig. 7 for Question 4

Southern Africa

including South Africa, Botswana, Namibia & Victoria Falls

Surrounded by the Indian and Atlantic Oceans, Southern Africa is all about variety with golden beaches, soaring mountains, chic cities and thrilling game viewing, not to mention the famous fine wines.

Southern Africa offers everything from fertile Winelands, a spectacular coastline, to dramatic scenery and game viewing - a varied destination which appeals to everyone. For a city stop, there is Cape Town, set dramatically at the foot of Table

"Golden beaches, soaring mountains, chic cities..."

Mountain, whilst Botswana offers a broad spectrum of wildlife for an unforgettable experience. Victoria Falls, where the waters of the Zambezi plummet more than 350 feet, and the newcomer Namibia, with the earth's oldest desert, are all easily accessible from South Africa.

What to See

Cape Town and the Winelands: Take a cable car to the top of Table Mountain or visit the shops and restaurants at the Victoria & Alfred Waterfront. Drive through the fertile Winelands and stop overnight to make the most of the excellent wines available.

Garden Route: Stop at the Victorian town of Oudtshoorn, famous for its ostrich farms, and nearby Cango caves with their spectacular stalactite and stalagmite formations. The seaside town of Wilderness is home to many water birds, including kingfishers, and George boasts the home of the famous Outeniqua Choo-Tjoe - South Africa's last old fashioned steam train. Knysna and Plettenberg Bay are good for shopping, relaxing and indulging in the local oysters. Finally, explore the seaside town of Port Elizabeth.

KwaZulu Natal and Durban: A diverse land with the spectacular Drakensberg Mountain range, long coasts of sub-tropical surf beaches and some superb game reserves, and of course this is the home to the traditional Zulu culture. Durban is lucky to have warm weather all year and so is a perfect place to relax on the beautiful beaches.

Kruger National Park: Wildlife is introduced by expert guides and the opportunity to be spoilt in some exquisite lodges in private game reserves. Kruger is approximately the size of Wales and one of the oldest wildlife parks in the world!

For **Victoria Falls, Botswana** and **Namibia** please see pages 236-238.

Helping you choose

Flying time is approx. 10 hrs 50 mins to Johannesburg and 11 hrs 35 mins to Cape Town. See pages 332-335 for full flight details.

Time difference: GMT +2.

Visa required: No.

Health recommended: Anti-Malaria tablets (only in affected areas), Typhoid, Polio, Hepatitis A and Yellow Fever (if travelling from an infected country).

Shopping: With the Rand so low, South Africa is a shopaholics dream. Visit craft markets for souvenirs.

What do things cost? Small beer R0.60, Bottle of wine R3, Soft drink R0.40, 3 course meal (with wine/beer) R14, 35 exp film R3.50.

Cape Town

Average daily max temp °C

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
26	26	25	23	18	16	17	18	19	21	24	25

Monthly rainfall in mm

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
12	18	17	42	67	88	68	76	36	45	12	13

Daily sunshine in hours

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
11	10	9	8	8	8	8	7	8	9	10	11

Victoria Falls

Average daily max temp °C

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
29	29	30	30	28	25	26	28	32	35	32	30


Monthly rainfall in mm

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
181	185	88	23	2	2	8	-1	2	25	82	172

Daily sunshine in hours

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
8	7	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	7	8

Fig. 8 for Question 4



Rovos Rail - The Pride of Africa

Rating 5 ♦

Prestige

Passengers travel to South Africa from all over the world to experience the classic atmosphere of a bygone era on board the beautifully rebuilt vintage coaches of Rovos Rail.

The train, which dates back to the 1920's, carries up to 70 passengers and is drawn by steam, electric or diesel locomotives.

Journeys
Cape Town to Pretoria & vice versa (48 hrs). A journey taking you through the stunning scenery of the Karoo. Visit the historic village of Matjiesfontein, and Kimberley, the diamond boom-town, where you will see the famous 'Big Hole', the world's largest man made excavation.
 Departs Cape Town on Mondays and in reverse on Fridays from Pretoria.
 Prices in £pp per journey (All from £636 to £700, based on two sharing a deluxe cabin.

Cape Town to George & vice versa (24 hrs). The most stylish way to see the famous Garden Route as the train traverses the Southern Cape, passing a natural garden of mountains, lakes and rivers.
 Departs Cape Town on selected Fridays and in reverse on Saturdays from George in Sep, Oct and Nov 2001 and Feb, Mar 2002.
 Prices in £pp per journey (All from £413 to £454, based on two sharing a deluxe cabin.
 Please note that schedules are subject to change and arrival times are not guaranteed.
 Routes from Pretoria to Durban, Cape Town to Tanzania and Golf Tours by Rovos Rail are available on request.



The Blue Train

Rating 5 ♦

Come aboard the distinguished Blue Train and experience the ultimate in luxury travel.

Enjoy the quiet atmosphere, efficient service and gourmet meals as the South African landscape glides gamely past your window.

Journeys
Cape Town to Port Elizabeth and vice versa (43 hrs). A journey through the Garden Route and the Outeniqua Mountains. Includes either a trip on the famous Outeniqua Choo-Tjoe train or an excursion to the Cango Caves and an ostrich farm - depending on direction.
 Departs from Cape Town on selected Sundays and in reverse from Port Elizabeth on Tuesdays.
 Prices in £pp per journey (All from £442 to £670, based on two sharing.

Cape Town to Pretoria and vice versa (26 hrs). A spectacular journey from the foot of the Table Mountain, through the Cape Wine lands, the 'Karoo' and the goldfields of Gauteng. An excursion to Matjiesfontein or Kimberley is included depending on direction.
 Departs from Cape Town on most Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays and the same days and times in reverse from Pretoria.
 Prices in £pp per journey (All from £377 to £515, based on two sharing.
Pretoria to Hoedspruit and vice versa (12-17 hrs). This journey takes you from Pretoria through the Valley of the Ollants and on to Hoedspruit - the gateway to the Thornybush Private Game Reserve where you can perhaps see the 'Big Five'.
 Departs Pretoria on Fridays and in reverse from Hoedspruit on Sundays.
 Prices in £pp per journey (All from £234 to £320, based on two sharing.
 Please note that schedules are subject to change and arrival times are not guaranteed.

Southern Africa

Luxury Train Fact File

Rovos Rail

Facilities

The train features two lounge cars that are a perfect place to relax and watch the scenery go by. Here you can meet for high tea, an aperitif or a coffee after dinner. One of these lounge cars is a unique glass-enclosed observation car with an open balcony for panoramic views of the journey. There are two dining cars, one, a 1920's piece and the second, a slightly more modern 1900's style, both serving breakfast, lunch and dinner in one sitting.

Accommodation

Each spacious, air-conditioned Deluxe Suite sleeps two passengers with a choice of double or twin beds and has a private lounge area. En suite bathrooms have a shower, hairdryer and shaver fittings. Suites also have a minibar and room safe.

Dress Code

During the day the dress is smart casual. For the evening, jackets and ties are required for dinner.



Rovos Rail Train

Blue Train

Facilities

The Blue Train has two lounge cars. Both have large windows for panoramic views. One is a traditional lounge - a place to relax and watch the scenery go by. The second, called 'The Club Car', features card tables, reading chairs and a small library. Here guests can watch a short film about the area they are passing through. The dining room has a more formal atmosphere for lunch and dinner.

Accommodation

All Deluxe Suites can accommodate two passengers with a choice of double or twin beds. The marbled floor bathrooms have a shower or bath, hairdryer and kimonos are provided. The beds fold down from a panel so by day you have a comfortable lounge area. Other facilities include a telephone, writing desk, television, room safe and 24 hour snack menu.

Dress Code

During the day the dresscode is smart-casual. For dinner, a more formal attire is required - jackets and ties should be worn by gentlemen.



Blue Train cabin

