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Pearson BTEC Level 1/Level 2 First Certificate	Centre Number					Learner Registration Number				
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<h1>Children's Play, Learning and Development</h1> <h2>Unit 4: Promoting Children's Positive Behaviour</h2>										
Wednesday 24 May 2017 – Morning						Paper Reference				
Time: 1 hour						<b>20123F</b>				
You do not need any other materials.										Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Answer ALL questions.

Some questions must be answered with a cross in a box ☒. If you change your mind about an answer, put a line through the box ☒ and then mark your new answer with a cross ☒.

1 Skinner's theory is about:

- A Role models
- B Levels of needs
- C Operant conditioning
- D Forming relationships

(Total for Question 1 = 1 mark)

2 Why should adults listen to children?

- A To support self-esteem
- B To provide stimulation
- C To provide boundaries
- D To support motor control

(Total for Question 2 = 1 mark)

3 Identify **one** type of attention-seeking behaviour.

- A Lying
- B Crying
- C Pinching
- D Clinging

(Total for Question 3 = 1 mark)

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4 Which **one** would enable children to have control over their lives?

- A Following routines
- B Doing activities
- C Keeping friends
- D Making choices

(Total for Question 4 = 1 mark)

5 Identify **two** strategies adults should use when children behave inappropriately.

- A Shout loudly
- B Restrict food
- C Discuss boundaries
- D Interrupt activities
- E Provide distractions

(Total for Question 5 = 2 marks)

6 State **one** way children with delayed physical development may behave if they are unable to join in activities.

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(Total for Question 6 = 1 mark)



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7 (a) State the title of Maslow's theory.

(1)

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(b) Give **two** ways children's behaviour may be affected by exercise.

(2)

1 .....

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2 .....

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**(Total for Question 7 = 3 marks)**

8 Give **two** emotional factors that may affect children's behaviour.

1 .....

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2 .....

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**(Total for Question 8 = 2 marks)**

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9 Explain **two** advantages of having a positive behaviour policy in an early years setting.

1 .....

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2 .....

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**(Total for Question 9 = 4 marks)**

10 Give **two** ways the unrealistic expectations of adults can affect children's behaviour.

1 .....

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2 .....

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**(Total for Question 10 = 2 marks)**

11 Give **two** situations when the use of sanctions would be appropriate.

1 .....

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2 .....

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**(Total for Question 11 = 2 marks)**

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12 Explain **two** ways Skinner's theory can be used in an early years setting.

1 .....

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2 .....

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(Total for Question 12 = 4 marks)

13 State **two** ways a key person approach can promote positive behaviour in an early years setting.

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2 .....

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(Total for Question 13 = 2 marks)

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**QUESTION 14 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE**



14

Pearl is four years old. She recently started school.

Discuss how the adults in the school could support the positive behaviour of Pearl and the other children so they have an enjoyable experience.

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**(Total for Question 14 = 8 marks)**



15

Jim is three years old and attends a local nursery. He is showing unwanted behaviour.

Explain **two** ways the nursery practitioners can use Bandura's social learning theory to improve Jim's behaviour.

1 .....

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2 .....

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(Total for Question 15 = 4 marks)

16 Give **two** ways an early years practitioner can support children to resolve conflicts.

1 .....

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2 .....

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(Total for Question 16 = 2 marks)

17 Identify **two** ways adults in an early years setting can encourage children to follow the behaviour rules.

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2 .....

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(Total for Question 17 = 2 marks)

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**QUESTION 18 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE**



18

Jasmine is two years old and is cared for by a childminder.  
Jasmine is displaying aggressive behaviour.

Discuss how the childminder can encourage Jasmine's positive behaviour.

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS**





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