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# Australian Music 

## SPEECH AND PERFORMANCE THEORY FIRST GRADE

Time Allowed : Forty-five minutes

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## QUESTION 1

Read the following text and then complete the five tasks.
From Williams, R. The fairies' jewels from The Book of Favourites (Sydney: Scholastic Australia Pty. Ltd) 41-43
(a) On the above text, mark all the places you would pause when reading it aloud so the meaning of the poem is communicated.

Use I to indicate each pause.
(b) Explain why you would pause where you have used I.

Discuss two examples in detail.
Narana
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Discuss the vocal adjustment you would make for the storyteller.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) Explain why you have made such vocal adjustment.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) Indicate how you would emphasise the words underlined in the text and give reasons for your decisions.
(i) me
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) sun-fairies
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(iii) opal
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## QUESTION 2

Using the Phonetic Symbols Chart as reference (see last page, which you may detach):
(a) (i) Underline the pure vowel sounds (monophthongs) heard in the following words when they are spoken aloud and indicate the phonetic symbol for each.
e.g. top

D
through $\qquad$
corn $\qquad$
hands
fern
help
(ii) Underline the consonant sounds heard in the following words when they are spoken aloud and indicate the phonetic symbol for each.
e.g. king $\mathrm{k}, \mathrm{\eta}$
peace
north
the
(b) Mark the stressed syllable in the following words.
e.g. a'round
moment
husband
aware
disturb
winner
(c) Write a phrase or sentence where the neutral vowel [ə] occurs five times when it is spoken aloud. Underline where the neutral vowel occurs.
e.g. Give Peter the apple, Michael two plums and Harry the papaw.

## QUESTION 3

Read the scene below from The pantomime play and then answer the following three questions in sentences.

TEXT: Jackson, D. The pantomime play (London: Samuel French Ltd, 1976) 8-9.
(a) Discuss in three or four sentences the way you would play one of the characters in the scene.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Explain the feelings and thoughts of Simon in this scene.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Select three words and / or phrases from what Simon says and explain how they reflect/indicate Simon's feelings.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
 $\rightarrow 2$

## PHONETIC SYMBOLS CHART

(a) Pure vowels (monophthongs)

| $i$ as in 'peat' | / pit/ | U as in 'put' | /pUt/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I as in 'pit' | / pIt/ | $u$ as in 'pool' | / pul/ |
| E as in 'pet' | / pEt/ | E as in 'pert' | /pEt/ |
| Q as in 'pat' | / pQt/ | as in 'apart' | /'»pat/ |
| a as in 'part' | / pat/ |  |  |
| $\AA$ as in ' $\mathrm{pot}^{\prime}$ | /pÅt/ |  |  |
| $\sqrt{ }$ as in 'but' | /b $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{t}} /$ |  |  |
| ç as in 'port' | / pçt/ |  |  |

(b) Diphthongs

| aI as in 'buy' | / baI/ |
| :--- | :--- |
| eI as in 'bay' | / beI/ |
| çI as in 'boy' | $/ \mathrm{bçI} /$ |
| aU as in 'how' | / haU/ |

(c) Consonants

| p as in 'pet' | / pEt / | tS as in 'choke' | /tSoUk / |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b as in 'bet' | /bEt/ | dZ as in 'joke' | /dZoUk/ |
| $t$ as in 'tale' | / teIl/ |  |  |
| d as in 'dale' | / deIl/ |  |  |
| k as in 'came' | / keIm/ |  |  |
| g as in 'game' | / geIm/ | $m$ as in 'mile' <br> n as in 'neat' | $\begin{aligned} & \text { /mall/ } \\ & \text { /nit/ } \end{aligned}$ |
| f as in 'fine' | / faIn/ | N as in 'sing' | / sIN / |
| v as in 'vine' | / vaIn/ |  |  |
| T as in 'thin' | / TIn/ |  |  |
| D as in 'then' | / DEn/ |  |  |
| s as in 'seal' | / sil/ | j as in ' $\mathrm{you}^{\prime}$ | /ju/ |
| z as in 'zeal' | / zil/ | w as in 'woo' | /wu/ |
| S as in 'show' | /SoU/ |  |  |
| Z as in 'measure' | / /mEZ'/ |  |  |
| h as in 'heat' | /hit/ | $1 \mathrm{as} \mathrm{in} \mathrm{'last'}$ | / last/ |
| r as in 'rain' | / reIn/ |  |  |

(d) Stress

Primary stress: » as in clatter /»klQt' /


[^0]:    NB The candidate's written expression will be taken into consideration.
    The paper may be written in 2B pencil.

