

Certified Accounting Technician Examination
Advanced Level

Drafting Financial Statements (International Stream)

Monday 2 June 2008

Time allowed

Reading and planning: 15 minutes

Writing: 3 hours

ALL FOUR questions are compulsory and MUST be attempted.

Do NOT open this paper until instructed by the supervisor.

During reading and planning time only the question paper may be annotated. You must NOT write in your answer booklet until instructed by the supervisor.

This question paper must not be removed from the examination hall.

The Association of Chartered Certified Accountants

Paper T6 (INT)

The ACCA logo consists of the letters 'ACCA' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, centered within a solid black square.

ALL FOUR questions are compulsory and MUST be attempted

1 Steven, Stephanie and Michael are in partnership. They have asked you to prepare their accounts for the year ended 31 May 2008. Unfortunately the partners have not maintained full accounting records. However, they know that during the year they made the following payments:

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| | \$ |
| Suppliers | 270,000 |
| Energy | 10,000 |
| Vehicle running expenses | 20,400 |
| Insurance | 8,000 |
| Carriage inwards | 7,500 |
| Advertising | 3,150 |
| Rent | 20,000 |
| Telephone | 5,750 |
| Stationery | 1,400 |
| | <u>346,200</u> |

The following balances at 1 June 2007 are available:

| | Dr \$ | Cr \$ |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Capital accounts: Steven | | 50,000 |
| Stephanie | | 50,000 |
| Michael | | 25,000 |
| Current accounts: Steven | | 23,000 |
| Stephanie | | 21,000 |
| Michael | | 18,000 |
| Cash at bank | 15,000 | |
| Inventory | 35,000 | |
| Trade payables | | 18,000 |
| Trade receivables | 61,500 | |
| Vehicles at cost | 40,000 | |
| Equipment at cost | 80,000 | |
| Accumulated depreciation | | |
| Vehicles | | 12,000 |
| Equipment | | 16,000 |
| Accrual for energy | | 2,500 |
| Prepayment for rent | 4,000 | |
| | <u>235,500</u> | <u>235,500</u> |

Additional Information

- (i) \$14,000 was owed to suppliers as at 31 May 2008.
- (ii) Insurance of \$1,000 was paid in advance at 31 May 2008.
- (iii) Receipts from customers were \$500,000 and there was \$50,000 outstanding from credit customers at 31 May 2008.
- (iv) During the year bad debts of \$17,000 were written off.
- (v) Settlement discounts of \$8,000 were given to credit customers.
- (vi) An invoice for \$2,600 relating to energy expenses was unpaid at 31 May 2008.
- (vii) Inventory as at 31 May 2008 was valued at \$23,000.
- (viii) Cash drawings during the year were: Steven \$60,000; Stephanie \$45,000; Michael \$25,000.
- (ix) Depreciation on vehicles is to be provided at 20% of written down value.
- (x) Depreciation on equipment is to be provided at 25% on original cost.
- (xi) Interest on drawings is to be charged as follows: Steven \$1,500; Stephanie \$1,000; Michael \$500.

(xii) Interest on capital account balances is to be allowed at 10%.

(xiii) Steven, Stephanie and Michael have an agreement to share profits in the ratio 2:2:1.

Required:

Prepare the following for the partnership:

(a) the income statement and appropriation account for the year ended 31 May 2008; (22 marks)

(b) the partners' current accounts for the year ended 31 May 2008; and (6 marks)

(c) the statement of financial position as at 31 May 2008. (12 marks)

(40 marks)

- 2 Traffold, a limited liability company, is preparing its statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 May 2008.

Traffold

Statements of financial position as at 31 May

| | 2008 | 2007 |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Assets | \$000 | \$000 |
| <i>Non-current assets</i> | | |
| Cost | 65,251 | 53,525 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (14,798) | (12,509) |
| | <u>50,453</u> | <u>41,016</u> |
| <i>Current assets</i> | | |
| Inventory | 16,503 | 14,563 |
| Trade receivables | 6,214 | 8,664 |
| Bank | 595 | 536 |
| | <u>23,312</u> | <u>23,763</u> |
| Total assets | <u><u>73,765</u></u> | <u><u>64,779</u></u> |
| <i>Equity and liabilities</i> | | |
| <i>Capital and reserves</i> | | |
| \$1 Ordinary share capital | 21,000 | 17,000 |
| Share premium | 7,892 | 6,425 |
| Revaluation reserve | 7,454 | 4,092 |
| Retained earnings | 19,979 | 18,190 |
| | <u>56,325</u> | <u>45,707</u> |
| <i>Non-current liabilities</i> | | |
| 9% loan notes | <u>6,734</u> | <u>8,825</u> |
| <i>Current liabilities</i> | | |
| Trade payables | 9,505 | 8,951 |
| Taxation | 1,201 | 1,296 |
| | <u>10,706</u> | <u>10,247</u> |
| Total equity and liabilities | <u><u>73,765</u></u> | <u><u>64,779</u></u> |

Traffold

Income statement for the year ended 31 May 2008

| | \$000 |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Sales revenue | 28,775 |
| Cost of sales | (14,821) |
| Gross profit | <u>13,954</u> |
| Distribution costs | (4,908) |
| Administrative expenses | (3,410) |
| Profit from operations | <u>5,636</u> |
| Interest received | 57 |
| Finance cost | (794) |
| Profit before tax | <u>4,899</u> |
| Taxation | (1,570) |
| Profit for the period | <u><u>3,329</u></u> |

Additional information

- (i) Dividends paid during the year were \$1,540,000.
- (ii) There were no amounts outstanding in respect of interest payable or receivable as at either year end.
- (iii) Total depreciation for the year was \$1,487,000.
- (iv) The only revaluation of non-current assets was of a piece of freehold land.
- (v) During the year, the company sold equipment for \$766,000 realising a profit of \$66,000.

Required:

(a) Prepare a statement of cash flows for Traffold for the year ended 31 May 2008 in accordance with IAS 7 – Statement of Cash Flows, using the indirect method. (18 marks)

(b) Comment on the financial position of Traffold as shown by the statement of cash flows you have prepared. (7 marks)

(25 marks)

- 3** Derwent is a limited liability company with a total share capital of 5,000,000 ordinary shares of \$1 each. On 1 June 2005, Keswick acquired 80% of the ordinary shares in Derwent for \$4,750,000. At that time, Derwent had reserves of \$500,000.

The summarised draft income statements of Keswick and Derwent for the year ended 31 May 2008 are provided below.

Income statements for the year ended 31 May 2008

| | Keswick | Derwent |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 |
| Sales revenue | 8,400 | 3,200 |
| Cost of sales | (4,600) | (1,700) |
| Gross profit | 3,800 | 1,500 |
| Distribution costs | (1,500) | (510) |
| Administrative costs | (900) | (450) |
| Profit from operations | 1,400 | 540 |
| Dividend received from Derwent | 200 | – |
| Profit before tax | 1,600 | 540 |
| Tax | (600) | (140) |
| Profit for the period | 1,000 | 400 |

Additional information

- (i) During the year ended 31 May 2008 Keswick sold goods costing \$1,000,000 to Derwent for \$1,500,000. At 31 May 2008, 30% of these goods remained in Derwent's inventory.
- (ii) At 31 May 2007 Keswick valued the goodwill arising from the acquisition of Derwent at \$250,000. An impairment review of this goodwill at 31 May 2008 valued it at \$170,000.

Required:

- (a) Calculate the goodwill arising on the acquisition of Derwent on 1 June 2005.** (3 marks)
- (b) Prepare the consolidated income statement for Keswick for the year ended 31 May 2008.** (10 marks)
- (c) Identify two circumstances when a company owning 50% or less of the shares of an entity will still be deemed to have control of the entity.** (2 marks)

(15 marks)

**This is a blank page.
Question 4 starts on page 8.**

- 4 Janet owns some shares in a company. She has received the most recent financial statements that the company has produced, which are shown below. You have agreed to prepare an analysis of the financial performance and liquidity of the company for her.

Quadrop

Income statements for the year ended 31 May

| | 2008 | | 2007 | |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 |
| Sales revenue | | 1,886 | | 1,150 |
| Cost of sales | | (940) | | (680) |
| Gross profit | | <u>946</u> | | <u>470</u> |
| Administration costs | (349) | | (223) | |
| Distribution costs | (185) | | (115) | |
| Interest payable | (68) | | (13) | |
| | | <u>(602)</u> | | <u>(351)</u> |
| Profit before tax | | <u>344</u> | | <u>119</u> |
| Taxation | | (95) | | (55) |
| Profit for period | | <u><u>249</u></u> | | <u><u>64</u></u> |

Statements of financial position as at 31 May

| | 2008 | | 2007 | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 |
| Assets | | | | |
| <i>Non-current assets</i> | | | | |
| Property, Plant & Equipment | 950 | | 530 | |
| Intangibles | 400 | 1,350 | – | 530 |
| | | <u>1,755</u> | | <u>1,045</u> |
| <i>Current assets</i> | | | | |
| Inventory | 240 | | 130 | |
| Receivables | 165 | | 85 | |
| Bank | – | 405 | 300 | 515 |
| Total assets | | <u><u>1,755</u></u> | | <u><u>1,045</u></u> |
| Equity and liabilities | | | | |
| <i>Equity</i> | | | | |
| <i>Share capital and reserves</i> | | | | |
| Ordinary share capital | | 400 | | 400 |
| Share premium | | 150 | | 150 |
| Revaluation reserve | | 50 | | 50 |
| Retained earnings | | 118 | | 100 |
| Total equity | | <u>718</u> | | <u>700</u> |
| <i>Liabilities</i> | | | | |
| <i>Non-current liabilities</i> | | | | |
| Loans | | 650 | | 150 |
| <i>Current liabilities</i> | | | | |
| Payables | 187 | | 145 | |
| Taxation | 80 | | 50 | |
| Overdraft | 120 | 387 | – | 195 |
| Total equity and liabilities | | <u><u>1,755</u></u> | | <u><u>1,045</u></u> |

Required:

- (a) Calculate six accounting ratios for 2007 and 2008, which could be used to analyse the financial performance and liquidity of Quadrop. State the formulas used for calculating the ratios. (9 marks)
- (b) Using the ratios you have calculated in part (a), comment on the performance and liquidity of Quadrop. (8 marks)
- (c) What additional information about Quadrop would help you to interpret the ratios? (3 marks)

(20 marks)

End of Question Paper