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UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS GCE Advanced Subsidiary Level

MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2011 question paper for the guidance of teachers

8686 URDU LANGUAGE

8686/02

Paper 2 (Reading and Writing), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

• Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2011 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

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1 5 Sentences clearly showing meaning of given words (5 × 1 mark)

[5]

ایجاد _

آلات ـ

مہلک ۔

اعضاء _

2 Equivalents of 5 given phrases (5 × 1 mark)

[5]

مندرجه ذيل الفاظ كے متضاد الفاظ كھيے۔

ترقی _ زوال اتفاق_ اختلاف مُصندک _ گری رونما_ پنہان یاچشیا ہوا مستقبل _ ماضی

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If any question is given Zero marks the marks for accuracy must be reduced by equivalent figure, i.e. if questions worth 2 marks scores zero, then accuracy marks are reduced by 2 marks.

3 Suggested answers

3.1 مشینوں کے علاوہ اور کس قتم کی ایجادات کا ذکر کیا گیاہے؟ مشہور سائنس دانوں کے خیالات کا ذکر کیا گیاہے، جیسے آئن سٹائن، ڈارون، وغیرہ۔ [3]

3.2 "نبیادی ٹیکنالو جی اتفاق سے وجود میں آگئ ہے' سے مصنف کی کیامراد ہے؟ کہ انسان کسی سئلہ کاحل نہیں ڈھونڈ رہاتھا بلکہ دوسرا کام کرتے وقت کسی عمل کا اثر دیکھ کر اس سے کام لینے لگا۔ آگ کی مثال [3]

3.3 گیارہ ویں لائن میں مصنف نے 'لاشعوری طور پر' کا فقرہ کیوں استعال کیا ہے؟ وضاحت کیجیے۔ ہم بہت ساری مفید چیزیں اور سہولتیں استعال کرتے ہیں مگر ہم ان کی ایجاد کے بارے میں نہیں سوچتے۔ [3]

3.4 مصنف نے اپنے خیالات کا اظہار کرنے کے لیے طبی ایجادات کا حوالہ کیوں دیا ہے؟

کیونکہ اس شعبے میں بہت سارے جیران کن انکشافات اورایجادات ہوئی ہیں جو ہماری زندگی پر گہراا اثر ڈالتی ہیں۔اورا کشرو
بیشتر ایجادات نے ہماری زندگیاں بے صدبہتر اور آسان کردی ہیں۔

[3]

3.5 عبارت پڑھنے کے بعدا یجادات کے حوالے سے مصنف کے خیالات کے بارے میں کیا پہ چلتا ہے؟ امیدوارکو مصنف کی رائے پر تجرہ کرنا ہوگا۔ مجموعی طور پر مصنف سجھتا ہے کہ ایجادات مثبت ہوتی ہیں۔
[3]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 3)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
4	4 Good Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of to grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurate more complex structures.	
formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement		Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2 Below average		Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0–1 Poor		Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

Note re questions 3 and 4: The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

A concise answer, containing all mark-bearing components for content is scored on the full range of marks for language, i.e. length does not determine the quality of language mark.

An individual answer scoring 0 for content cannot contribute to the overall Quality of Language mark. This means that the total mark out of 5 available on the whole set of answers is reduced on the following scale:

Answer(s) worth a total of 2 or 3 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 1 Answer(s) worth a total of 4 or 5 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 2 Answer(s) worth a total of 6 or 7 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 3 Answer(s) worth a total of 8 or 9 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 4

Note: A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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4 Suggested answers

4.1 عبارت کے مطابق انسان کیوں سوچنے پرمجبور ہے؟

کیونکہ روز ہم دنیا کے مسائل کے بارے میں ٹی وی، ریڈیواور انٹرنیٹ پرخبریں سنتے ہیں۔

[2]

4.2

ماہرین میں کیااختلا فات ہیں؟

ماہرین انسان کے مسائل کے حل پر بحث کرتے ہیں۔وہ مختلف طریقے پیش کرتے ہیں۔

[3]

4.3

سید هی سادی زندگی گزارنے کی تجویز کیوں پیش کی گئے ہے؟ اپنے جواب کی وضاحت کیجیے۔

ا پیے انہا پندلوگوں نے پیتجاویز پیش کی ہیں جو بھتے ہیں کہ سائنس اور ٹیکنالوجہ ہماری تباہی کا باعث بن گئے ہیں۔

[3]

4 4

" ہم سب ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں" اس جملے کی وضاحت کیجے۔

موجودہ دور میں ہم نیکنالوجی کے بغیر گزارہ نہیں کر سکتے۔امیدوارکواس بات پراپنی رائے لکھنی ہوگی اوررائے کی وجو ہات بھی لکھنی مدار گ

[2]

15

-1.U

"ایکمشین مثین ہی ہے "اس جملے سے کیامراد ہے؟

اس سے بیمراد ہے کہ شین انسان کی بنی ہوئی چیز ہے اور مشین کی منفی اور مثبت اثرات کا ذمتہ دارانسان ہے۔

[2]

4.6

ٹیکنالوجی کے متعلق مصنف کی کیارائے ہے؟ اپنے جواب کی وضاحت کیجیے۔

عبارت پڑھنے کے بعدامیدوارکو پیکھنا ہوگا کہ مصنف ٹیکنالوجی کے متعلق کیاسوچتے ہیں اور مثالوں کے ذریعے وضاحت کریں۔

[3]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 4)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
4	Good	Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0–1	Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

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5 Comprehension Essays

These are marked according to published mark grid

Candidates may address the following points. Information should be drawn from both passages.

Passage A

اس عبارت میں مصنف نے شبت پہلؤ وں پرزوردیا ہے۔
ہماری زندگی آسان ہوگئی۔
گھریلوزندگی میں جدید نیکنالوجی کی ہمولتیں۔
گھانے کی چیزیں تازہ رکھنے کی شینیں
گھانے کی چیزیں تازہ رکھنے کی شینیں
تفریح کے لیے ٹی وی اور ڈی وی ڈی ، وغیرہ
طبی ایجادات نے خطرنا ک بیاریوں کوئم کردیا۔
ڈرائع آ مدورفت بے صدتیز ہوگئے ہیں۔
کہیوڑ کے ذریعے دفتر کا کام زیادہ موکز ہے۔
دوست اور رشتے وارے رابطہ کرنے تیزترین طریقے۔
دوست اور رشتے وارے رابطہ کرنے تیزترین طریقے۔
نیکنالوجی ہمارے مسائل حل کرسکتی ہے۔

Passage B

اس عبارت میں مصنف نے منفی پہلؤوں پر زورویا ہے۔

ایجادات موجودہ زندگی کے مسائل کی جڑ

ایجادات موجودہ زندگی کے مسائل کی جڑ

سائنس اور تیکنالوجی آلودگی خم کرسکتی ہیں

ہم ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں

بہم ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں

بہم ٹیکنالوجی کے عادی ہو چکے ہیں

مشین مشین ہی ہے۔

مشین مشین ہی ہے۔

انسان ٹرائی یا چھائی کے لیے شینیں استعمال کرتا ہے۔

انسان اپنے ذہائت سے مساسل حل کرسکتا ہے۔

انسان اپنے ذہائت سے مساسل حل کرسکتا ہے۔

انسان اپنے ذہائت سے مساسل حل کرسکتا ہے۔

Response should be only 40 words long so not much detail can be given. Candidates' *own appropriate opinion* is important here.

[5]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 5)

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2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.	
0-	0–1 Poor Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most construincomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.		

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Response to the passage (Question 5)

This should be marked as a mini-essay according to the variety and interest of the opinions and views expressed, the candidate's response to the original text stimulus and their ability to express a personal point of view.

5 Very good

Varied and interesting ideas, showing an element of flair and imagination, a capacity to express a personal point of view.

4 Good

Not the flair and imagination of the best candidates, but work still shows an ability to express a range of ideas, maintain interest and respond to the issues raised.

3 Sound

A fair level of interest and ideas. May concentrate on a single issue, but there is still a response to ideas in the text.

2 Below average

Limited range of ideas; rather humdrum. May disregard the element of response to the text, and write a largely unrelated free-composition.

0-1 Poor

Few ideas to offer on the theme. Banal and pedestrian. No element of personal response to the text. Repeated error.