UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS

GCE Advanced Subsidiary Level

MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2010 question paper for the guidance of teachers

8686 URDU LANGUAGE

8686/02

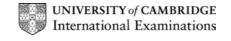
Paper 2 (Reading and Writing), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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1 Five sentences clearly showing meaning of given words [5 × 1 mark]

تحقيق_

رعای**ت ـ** [5]

2 Equivalents of five given words [5 × 1 mark]

مندرجه ذیل الفاظ کے متضادالفاظ لکھیے۔ ستا۔ مہنگا

اخراجات۔ آمدنی

يقين ـ شک

غالی۔ تھرا

خاتمه۔ آغاز

Appropriate antonyms can be accepted.

[5]

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3 Suggested answers

3.1 ہسپتال میں بجلی جانے کی وجہ سے یہ نینوں دوست فکر مند کیوں نہیں تھے؟ کیونکہ وہ ملک کی توانائی کی بحران سے خوب دانف ہیں۔ ان کے پاس موبائل فون ہے۔ جگنوؤں کی روشنی کی مدد سے راستہ دیکھا۔ [3]

3.2

ایک دوست نے ' خدا کا بجل گھ' کا فقرہ کیوں استعال کیا؟ کونکہ جگنوخودا پی روشی بناسکتے ہیں۔خدا سے پیدا ہوا بجل۔ [2]

3.3

آپ کے خیال میں کیا مصنف کووز ریکے بیان پر بھروسہ ہے؟ [1 mark] صاف ظاہر ہے کہ مصنف کو بھروسنہیں۔

[2 marks] وجوہات دینا

[3]

3.4

مصنف نے وزیر کی خدمت میں کیاحل پیش کیا ہے؟

مسنف نے یہ بچویز پیش کی ہے کہ دکانیں، دفاتر، کارخانے چھہ بجے بند ہونا چاہیے۔

[3]

3.5

مصنف کا نداز بیان کس حد تک اس کے خیالات کی عکاسی کرتا ہے؟ مثالیں دیکر اپنا جواب واضح سیجیے۔

[1 mark] اس کے انداز بایان کافی صد تک اس کے خیالات کی عکاس کرتا ہے۔

جواب میں تقید ،طنز ،مزاحیہ ،وغیرہ کا استعال مناسب ہے۔

[0 marks] بايان كاخلاصه كمنا

[4]

[Total: 15 + 5 for accuracy = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 3)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
4	Good	Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.
0–1	Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.

The 5 marks for the quality of language will be awarded globally for the whole performance on each set of answers. With regard to **length**, a concise answer containing all mark-bearing components for content is scored on the full range of marks for language, i.e. length does not determine the quality of language mark. An answer scoring 0 for content cannot score **any** language marks, and the total available on the whole set of answers will therefore be affected. The final total for language will be reduced on the following scale:

Answer(s) worth 2 or 3 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by -1 Answer(s) worth 4 or 5 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by -2 Answer(s) worth 6 or 7 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by -3 Answer(s) worth 8 or 9 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by -4

Note: A minimum of 1 mark for quality of language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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4 Suggested answers

4.1

ایران اورمغربی مما لک کے تعلقات کو ئلے کی اہمیت پر کیسے اثر انداز ہوتے ہیں؟

کونکہ ایران اور مغربی ممالک کے تعلقات کا تیل کی قیت پراٹر پڑتا ہے۔اگر گیس کی فراہمی میں تعطل ہوتو کو کلے کی اہمیت زیادہ ہوتا ہے۔اورتیل کی قیت اور کو کلے کی قیت اور اس کے استعال کا تعلق ہے۔

[2

4.2

کو کلے کے استعال کے سلسلے میں چین اور امریکہ کا کیا کر دارہے؟

کیونکہ چین اور امریکہ کو کلے کے دوسب سے بڑے صارف ہیں۔

[2]

4.3

تيسرے پيراگراف ميں'' منفی خيالات''سے مصنف کی کيا مراد ہے؟

تیل کی کمپنیاں جان بوجھ کرکو کلے کے بارے میں منفی پرایا گینڈا پھیلاتی ہیں تا کہ لوگ کوئلہ کم اور تیل زیادہ استعال کریں۔

[3]

4.4

کو کلے کی صنعت کو کن مشکلات کا سامنا ہے؟

کو کلے کا معیار ہمیشدا چھانہیں ہوتا۔ حکومتیں اس کے منصوبوں کی حوصلہ افزائی نہیں کرتیں۔ اس کی کم اہمیت دی جاتی ہے۔ غیرملکی سر مایہ کی واپسی ۔ [4]

4.5

كوكلے كے زيادہ استعال سے كون سے فوائد ہوسكتے ہيں؟

پاکستان اپی قیمتی گیس کے ذخائر بچاسکتا ہے۔ زرمبادلہ بچاسکتا ہے۔ لوگوں کونو کریاں فراہم کرسکتا ہے۔ نسبتا کم قیمت ربجلی پیدا کرسکتا ہے۔

[2]

4.6

یا کتان میں توانائی کے حوالے سے متعقبل میں کیا تو قعات وابستہ کی جاسکتی ہیں اور کیوں؟

چونکہ پاکستان میں کو کلے کے بڑے بڑے بڑے ذخائیر موجود ہیں اسے تیل کی بڑھتی ہوئی قیت سے زیادہ نقصان نہیں پنچے گا۔

توانائی کے لیے دوسر ملکول مخصن میں ہوگا اور زرمبادلہ کی بجیت بھی ہوگا۔

[2]

[Total: 15 + 5 for accuracy = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 4)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).
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3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.
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5 Comprehension Essays

These are marked according to published mark grid

بجل کی پیداوار کی بحران ۔ لوڈ شیڈنگ بجلی کے استعال میں کم کرنے کی ضرورت حکومت حل پیش کررہی ہے۔جس پرلوگوں کو بھڑوسنہیں۔ پہلی عبارت کا طرزِ بیان مزاحیہ ہے۔ولچسپ انداز سے جبنو کی مثال دی گئی ہے۔دوسری عبارت میں کو کلے کی صنعت پرتبھر ہلکھا ہے جو غالبًا خبارنویس نے لکھا ہوگا۔اس میں بہت عدادو شار (سلیشنکس) دئے گئے ہیں اورمصنف نے یا کستان کی تو انائی کی بحران کا مکنہ حل پیش کیا ہے۔

At least 3 items must be from each passage

[10]

Response should be only 40 words long so not much detail can be given Candidate's *own appropriate opinion* is important here Some appropriate and practical methods should be given.

[5]

[Total: 15 + 5 for accuracy = 20 marks]

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Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 5)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order).	
4	Good	Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.	
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.	
0–1	l Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.	

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Note: A minimum of 1 mark for quality of language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).