

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
Candidate Signature										

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
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6	
7	
8	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Level Examination
June 2011

Travel and Tourism

TT11

Unit 11 Impacts of Tourism

Thursday 16 June 2011 9.00 am to 11.00 am

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the preliminary material.
- You may use a calculator.

Time allowed

- 2 hours

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- In Question 7 you will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered in this question.



J U N 1 1 T T 1 1 0 1

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

1 Study **Item A** in the preliminary material, which is based on World Travel and Tourism Council statistics.

1 (a) What do the data in **Item A** suggest about the impacts of tourism on Small Island Developing States (SIDS)?

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(4 marks)



1 (b) Suggest reasons why tourism development is often very significant in Small Island Developing States.

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Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



2 **Item B** in the preliminary material refers to the development of better communications with and within the Maldives.

Suggest how the development of better communications systems has been vital to the growth of tourism in the Maldives.

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3 (a) What is meant by *sustainable tourism development*?

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3 (b) Explain why protecting the environment is so important for the Maldives.

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3 (c) To what extent can the development of tourism in the Maldives be said to be environmentally friendly?

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4 Refer to **Item F** in the preliminary material. Do you agree with the decision by the Maldivian government to ban shark hunting? Justify your answer fully.

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5 Study **Item H** and **Item I** in the preliminary material.

Discuss the characteristics of the staffing situation in the tourist resorts of the Maldives.

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6 Suggest what the resort owners and the government could do to increase the job opportunities in travel and tourism for Maldivian people.

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Turn over for the next question

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8 (a) Using examples from tourist destinations that you have studied, describe and explain the socio-cultural impacts of tourism and how these impacts have been managed.

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8 (b) Evaluate the success of one of the attempts made to manage these impacts.

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END OF QUESTIONS



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