

Surname						Other Names					
Centre Number						Candidate Number					
Candidate Signature											

For Examiner's Use
--------------------

General Certificate of Education  
 June 2008  
 Advanced Level Examination



**TRAVEL AND TOURISM**  
**Unit 11 Impacts of Tourism**

**TT11**

Thursday 12 June 2008 9.00 am to 11.00 am

<p><b>For this paper you must have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a clean copy of the pre-release material.</li> </ul> <p>You may use a calculator.</p>
--

For Examiner's Use			
Question	Mark	Question	Mark
1		5	
2		6	
3		7	
4			
Total (Column 1)		→	
Total (Column 2)		→	
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			

Time allowed: 2 hours

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Answers written in margins or on blank pages will not be marked.
- If you need extra paper, use additional answer sheets.

**Information**

- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered.



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

**1** Study **Item A** of the pre-release material.

**1** (a) Describe the changes in the pattern of tourism between **1950** and the **present day**.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

*(4 marks)*

**1** (b) Compare the actual and forecast market share and annual growth rates for the world regions between **1995** and **2020**.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

*(4 marks)*



1 (c) Suggest what the forecast for 2020 and the average annual growth rate 1995–2020 might mean for countries in the Less Economically Developed World.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(6 marks)

14

**Turn over for the next question**

**Turn over ▶**









3 Study **Item D** of the pre-release material.

Tourism Concern has identified problems faced by porters working on trekking holidays.

3 (a) Outline these problems.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(4 marks)

3 (b) Suggest and explain actions that could be taken by **two** stakeholders to reduce the problems that you have outlined.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(4 marks)

8
---

Turn over ►













