



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Tuesday 17 May 2022 – Morning

AS Level Sociology

H180/01 Socialisation, culture and identity

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A.
- Choose **one** option in Section B and answer **all** the questions for that option.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **75**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

SECTION A

Read the source material and answer **all** the questions in Section A.

Source A



A middle class family in front of their home playing in their front garden

Source B



Teenage girls taking a selfie to upload to social media

- 1 Define the concept of sexual identity. [4]

- 2 With reference to **Source A**, identify and briefly explain **two** cultural characteristics of middle class identity. [6]

- 3 Using **Source B** and your wider sociological knowledge, explain how the media socialises individuals. [8]

- 4 Outline and briefly evaluate the view that old age can be viewed as a positive identity. [12]

SECTION B

Choose **one** option from Section B and answer **all** the questions for that option.

OPTION 1**Families and relationships**

- 5 Define and briefly explain the concept of the lone parent family. [5]
- 6* Identify and briefly explain **two** reasons why individuals choose to remain single. [8]
- 7* Explain how parenting has changed in contemporary society. [12]
- 8* Evaluate postmodern views of the nuclear family in contemporary society. [20]

OPTION 2**Youth subcultures**

- 9 Define and briefly explain the concept of a folk devil. [5]
- 10* Identify and briefly explain **two** new subcultures in contemporary society. [8]
- 11* Explain how subcultures are related to ethnicity. [12]
- 12* Evaluate the view that young people participate in deviant subcultures because they are negatively labelled. [20]

OPTION 3**Media**

- 13 Define and briefly explain direct effect theories of how the media affects the audience. [5]
- 14* Identify and briefly explain **two** ways the media represents the middle class. [8]
- 15* Explain how the media has caused moral panics for certain social groups. [12]
- 16* Evaluate postmodern views of representations in the media. [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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