

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Tuesday 14 May 2019 – Morning**

**AS Level Sociology**

**H180/01 Socialisation, culture and identity**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes  
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:  
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Section A: Answer ALL the questions in this section.**

**Section B: Choose ONE option and answer ALL the questions for that option.**

**Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 75.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

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## SECTION A

Study the source material and answer **ALL** the questions in Section A.

### SOURCE

**Father and son**



**A group of friends**



- 1 Define the concept of ethnic identity. [4]**
- 2 With reference to the source, identify and briefly explain TWO examples of informal social control. [6]**
- 3 Using the source and your wider sociological knowledge, explain the difference between primary and secondary socialisation. [8]**
- 4 Outline and briefly evaluate the view that individuals with disabilities find it very difficult to create a positive disabled identity. [12]**

## **SECTION B**

**Choose ONE option from Section B and answer ALL the questions for that option.**

### **OPTION 1**

#### **Families and relationships**

- 5 Define and briefly explain family diversity in terms of social class. [5]**
  
- 6\* Identify and briefly explain TWO ways in which families have become more child-centred. [8]**
  
- 7\* Explain the impact of the ageing population on families. [12]**
  
- 8\* Evaluate the view that the ideology of the nuclear family remains strong. [20]**

## **OPTION 2**

### **Youth subcultures**

- 9 Define and briefly explain the concept of criminal subcultures. [5]**
- 10\* Identify and briefly explain TWO ways in which youth subcultures are related to hybridity. [8]**
- 11\* Explain the idea that youth subcultures are formed as an expression of masculine identity. [12]**
- 12\* Evaluate the view that the media causes an increase in youth deviance. [20]**

## **OPTION 3**

### **Media**

- 13 Define and briefly explain the two-step flow model of media effects. [5]**
- 14\* Identify and briefly explain TWO ways in which old age is represented in the media. [8]**
- 15\* Explain how representations of ethnicity in the media are changing. [12]**
- 16\* Evaluate the sociological view that the media merely represents and reflects reality. [20]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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