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Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

1. (a) Freud used the terms Id, Ego and Superego to explain personality.

Draw **one** line from each term to its correct description. Two of the descriptions are not correct.

Term	Description
Id	Is reasonable and logical
	Operates on the morality principle
Ego	Operates on the conditioning principle
	Is selfish, impulsive and demanding
Superego	Is thoughtful and loyal

(3)



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2. (a) Outline **one** key assumption of the Learning Approach.

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(3)

(b) Identify **two** studies from the Learning Approach.

First study:

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Second study:

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(2)



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(c) Describe the procedure of **one** study from the Learning Approach. Make it clear which study you are describing.

Study:

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Procedure:

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(3)



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(d) Describe the findings of **one** study from the Learning Approach. Make it clear which study you are describing.

Study:

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Findings:

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(2)



3. (a) One assumption of Freud's psychodynamic theory is the idea that the mind can be likened to an iceberg, with different levels of consciousness above and below the water line.

Identify the parts of the mind given in the following descriptions:

The part of the mind that contains thoughts and feelings of which we are aware.

..... (1)

The part of the mind that we can access when we need to, but which is not currently in our thoughts. It contains memories and thoughts which we are not thinking about at the moment.

..... (1)

The part of the mind that is not accessible to us. It contains fears, desires and motivations that are hidden, or repressed, because they are too uncomfortable for us to think about.

..... (1)

(b) Describe the features of the following stages of development, according to Freud:

Oral stage:

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(2)



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(ii) Outline **one** strength of the EEG method.

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(2)

Q4

(Total 11 marks)



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