

General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Examination June 2009

# **PHILOSOPHY**

PHIL<sub>2</sub>

## Unit 2 An Introduction to Philosophy 2

Specimen paper for examinations in June 2010 onwards

This question paper uses the new numbering system and new AQA answer book

### For this paper you must have:

• an AQA 8-page answer book.

#### Time allowed

1 hour 30 minutes

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is PHIL2.
- Answer **four** guestions. Choose **two** themes and answer **both** guestions on each theme.
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

#### Advice

- You are advised to read through the examination paper before you attempt the questions.
- You are advised to spend the same amount of time on each theme.

Answer four questions. Choose two themes and answer both questions on each theme.

## Theme 1: Knowledge of the external world Outline and illustrate the differences between sense data and physical objects. 1 (15 marks) 2 'The existence of the external world is a reasonable hypothesis.' Consider what can be 0 said both for and against this view. (30 marks) Theme 2: Tolerance 0 3 Explain and illustrate two reasons why tolerance should not rule out being offensive. (15 marks) Discuss the claim that society should be tolerant because the benefits of toleration 0 4 (30 marks) outweigh the costs. Theme 3: The value of art 5 Explain and illustrate two criticisms of the claim that something cannot be art unless it is 0 emotionally moving. (15 marks) (30 marks) 6 How convincing is the claim that 'Because art is informative, we value it'? Theme 4: God and the world 0 7 Explain and illustrate two ways in which a world without pain and suffering could be less (15 marks) good than a world with pain and suffering. 8 Assess whether 'God designed the world' is a reasonable hypothesis. (30 marks) Theme 5: Free will and determinism (15 marks) 9 Contrast determinism with fatalism, illustrating your answer. (30 marks) 0 Explore the claim that 'We make the choices we do because of our nature'.

#### **END OF QUESTIONS**