

Question 6 continued

Henry claims that the points are randomly distributed over the target and the probability of a point being in any particular region is proportional to the area of that region. He calculates expected frequencies and obtains the following table.

Colour of region	Green	Red	Blue	Yellow
Expected frequency	16	33	r	s

(b) Find the value of r and the value of s . **(3)**

Henry obtained a test statistic of 6.188 and no groups were pooled.

(c) State what conclusion Henry should make about his claim. **(2)**

Phoebe believes that the children chose the region of the target according to colour. She believes that boys and girls would favour different colours and splits the original data by gender to obtain the following table.

Observed frequencies

Colour of region	Green	Red	Blue	Yellow	Total
Boys	10	12	10	3	35
Girls	12	27	15	11	65

(d) State suitable hypotheses to test Phoebe's belief. **(1)**

Phoebe calculated the following expected frequencies to carry out a suitable test.

Expected frequencies

Colour of region	Green	Red	Blue	Yellow
Boys	7.7	13.65	8.75	4.9
Girls	14.3	25.35	16.25	9.1

(e) Show how the value of 25.35 was obtained. **(1)**

Phoebe carried out the test using 2 degrees of freedom and a 10% level of significance. She obtained a test statistic of 1.411

(f) Explain clearly why Phoebe used 2 degrees of freedom. **(1)**

(g) Stating your critical value clearly, determine whether or not these data support Phoebe's belief. **(2)**



