

4764/01

LEISURE AND TOURISM

**UNIT 4:** Choice and Change in Leisure and Tourism

P.M. TUESDAY, 2 June 2015

1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance

| Surname       |       |  |  |
|---------------|-------|--|--|
| Other Names _ |       |  |  |
| Centre Number |       |  |  |
| Candidate Num | ber 0 |  |  |

|           | For Examiner's use only |                 |                 |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|           | Question                | Maximum<br>Mark | Mark<br>Awarded |
| Section A | 1.                      | 6               |                 |
|           | 2.                      | 7               |                 |
|           | 3.                      | 9               |                 |
|           | 4.                      | 8               |                 |
| Section B | 5.                      | 13              |                 |
|           | 6.                      | 12              |                 |
|           | 7.                      | 17              |                 |
|           | 8.                      | 18              |                 |
|           | Total                   | 90              |                 |

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces on the front cover.

Answer ALL questions in Section A and Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the continuation pages at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing.

## **SECTION A**

You are advised to spend approximately 30 minutes on this section.

Answer ALL the questions, writing your answers in the spaces provided.

- 1. These days people are more aware of a HEALTHY LIFESTYLE when choosing their leisure and tourism activities.
- (a) Which TWO of the following activities show an awareness for a healthy lifestyle?
  Tick (√) TWO boxes only. [2]
  - a. Listening to music
    - b. Cycling to work
    - c. Reading a travel magazine
    - d. Watching sport in a pub
    - e. Employing a personal fitness trainer

1(b) Outline TWO ways how a HEALTHY LIFESTYLE might affect a person's choice of leisure and tourism activities. [4]

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2. Study the information given in the box below.

Natalia is the new manager of a small hotel which would like to attract more business customers.

(a) Suggest THREE products or services which would attract business customers. [3]

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2(b) Outline TWO reasons why hotels need to regularly

update their products and services. [4] 1. \_\_\_\_\_

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Accor is one of the world's leading hotel operators.

Accor's Planet 21 programme has identified 21 aims in support of sustainable tourism. Examples of their ideas include:

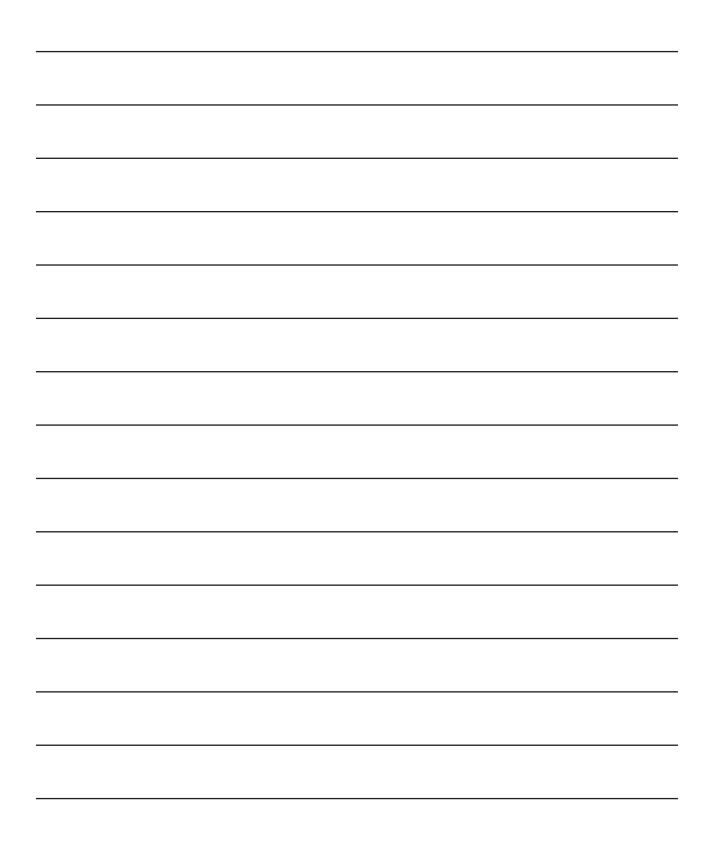
- 1. Reducing water usage.
- 2. Increasing the use of solar energy.
- 3. Buying from local food producers.
- 4. Employing local people.
- 5. Planting millions of trees.
- 6. Ensuring the safety of staff and customers.
- 7. Training staff.

3. Study FIG. 1 opposite which shows images and information from a hotel operator's website.

Leisure and tourism organisations are aware of environmental impacts and the need to support sustainable tourism.

- Using FIG. 1, identify THREE examples made by Accor Hotels to reduce the negative environmental impacts: [3]
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_

# 3(b) Outline the likely ECONOMIC IMPACTS FOR ACCOMMODATION PROVIDERS as a result of introducing sustainable tourism practices. [6]



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- 4. CULTURE is a factor which might affect a person's choice of leisure and tourism activities.
- (a) Identify, by writing either TRUE or FALSE, which of the statements in the box below are cultural activities. [4]

| STATEMENT                                    | TRUE OR FALSE |
|--|---------------|
| Buying from a local arts and craft centre    |               |
| Visiting a city's cathedral                  |               |
| Walking in the mountains                     |               |
| Travelling by train to a tourism destination |               |

4 The following box includes two factors which affect a young person's choice of leisure activities.

Influence of friends and family

**Trends and fashions** 

- (b) Assess how BOTH of the above factors might affect your choice of leisure activity. [4]
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### **SECTION B**

You are advised to spend approximately 60 MINUTES on this section. Answer ALL the questions, writing your answers in the spaces provided.

- 5. You will have studied tourism destinations outside of the UK.
- (a) Describe the range of leisure activities which attract tourists to ONE tourism destination OUTSIDE of the UK. Give named examples to support your answer. [5]

NAMED TOURISM DESTINATION:

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- 5. Leisure activities will have had a range of POSITIVE IMPACTS on tourism destinations.
- (b) Assess the range of POSITIVE IMPACTS on tourism destinations. Give examples to support your answer. [8]

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- 6. Leisure and tourism activities might have NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS on tourism destinations.
- (a) Suggest FOUR examples of NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS on tourism destinations. [4]

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- 6. One aim of sustainable tourism projects is to reduce the NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS. You will have studied ONE sustainable TOURISM PROJECT within the UK.
- (b) (i) Explain what the project is trying to achieve. [4]

NAME OF UK SUSTAINABLE TOURISM PROJECT:

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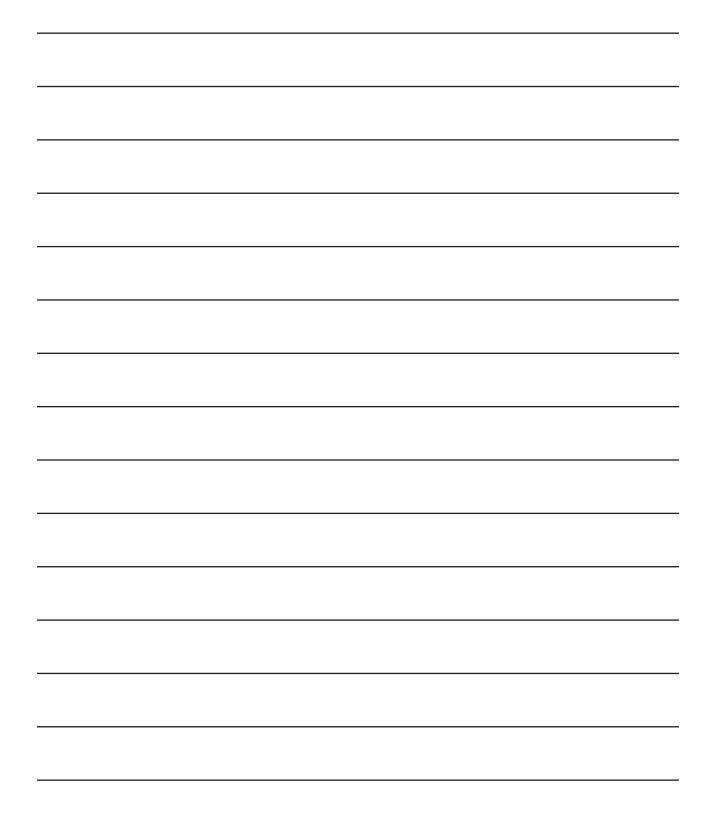
| 6 | (ii) | Evaluate how successful your chosen UK sustainable project has been. [4] |
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- 7. TRANSPORT DEVELOPMENTS have provided tourists with the means to travel to a wide range of destinations.
- (a) Complete the following table by giving a major UK example for EACH transport development. [5]

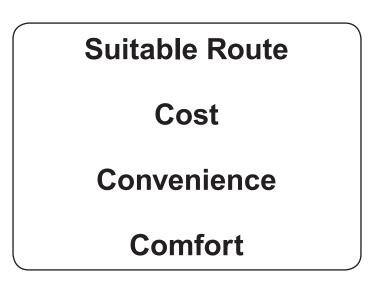
| TRANSPORT<br>DEVELOPMENTS | UK EXAMPLE |
|---------------------------|------------|
| Motorway                  |            |
| Bridge                    |            |
| Airport                   |            |
| Train station             |            |
| Ferry port                |            |

7(b) Explain how DEVELOPMENTS in TRANSPORT METHODS have made it easier for people to travel to a wider range of tourism destinations. [6]

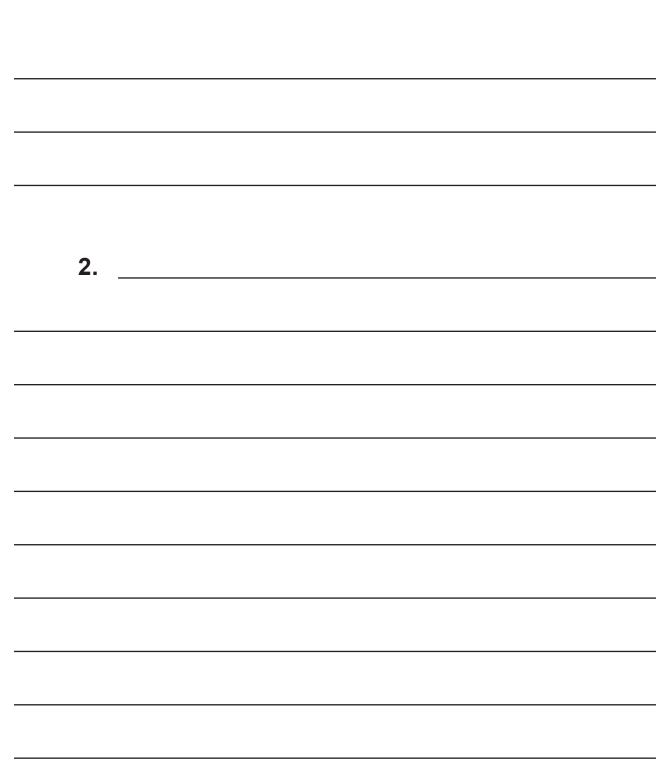


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7. The following box includes four factors which tourists might need to consider before choosing a method of transport.



- (c) Select THREE factors from the box and explain how EACH might influence tourists' choice of transport. [6]
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8. Study FIG. 2 below which highlights the UK's ageing population.

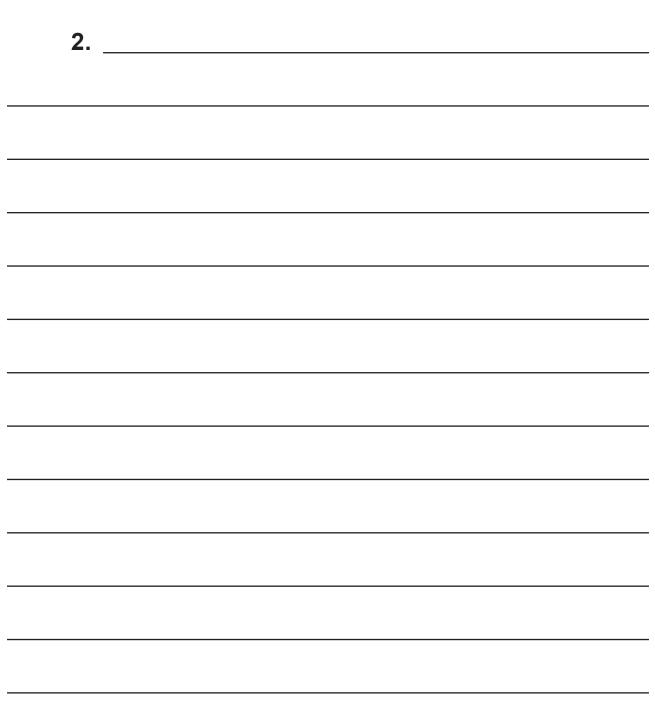
| FIG. | 2 |
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# The UK's ageing population

According to the latest data in the UK, there are now more adults aged over 60 than there are under-16s.

Average life expectancy in the UK is now nearly 80 years, an increase of 10 years since the 1950s.

- 8(a) Outline TWO reasons why people in the UK are living longer than they were 50 years ago. [4]
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_



- 8. As a result of the UK's ageing population, patterns of leisure and tourism activity are changing.
- (b) (i) Explain how travel and tourism organisations are meeting the needs of an AGEING POPULATION. [4]



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8(ii) Explain how leisure organisations are meeting the needs of an AGEING POPULATION. [4]

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8 CHANGING FAMILY STRUCTURE is another reason why patterns of leisure and tourism are changing.

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 (c) Explain how people's choice of leisure activities could be affected by CHANGING FAMILY STRUCTURES. [6]

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