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LEISU	JKE	AND	IOU	JRISM

UNIT 2: LEISURE AND TOURISM DESTINATIONS

A.M. THURSDAY, 16 May 2013

11/2 hours plus your additional time allowance

Surname		
Other Names		
Centre Number		
Candidate Number 0		

For Examiner's use only Mark Maximum Question Mark Awarded **Section** A **Section** В **Total**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces on the front cover.

Answer ALL questions in Section A and Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing.

SECTION A

You are advised to spend about 30 minutes on this section.

Answer ALL the questions, writing your answers in the spaces provided.

- 1 SHORT HAUL destinations are a popular choice for UK tourists.
- 1(a) Identify TWO short haul destinations for UK tourists. Tick (/) TWO boxes only. [2]

a.	ROME	

- b. TORONTO
- c. CAPE TOWN
- d. BEIJING
- e. AMSTERDAM

1(b)	Give TWO reasons why more UK tourists visit SHORT HAUL destinations than LONG HAUL destinations.		
	1		
	2		
6			

2		e attractions in the UK are PURPOSE thers have become attractions over ane.	
(a)		ify which TWO of the following are POSE-BUILT UK attractions.	
	Tick ((/) TWO boxes only. [2]	
	a.	CARDIFF CASTLE	
	b.	THORPE PARK	
	C.	BLACKPOOL PLEASURE BEACH	
	d.	THE TOWER OF LONDON	
	e.	HAMPTON COURT	

2(b)	For ONE UK BUILT or PURPOSE-BUILT attraction you have studied, outline its appeal to ONE visitor type.				
	[4]				
	NAME OF ATTRACTION:				

3	more	CIAL INTEREST HOLIDAYS are becomin popular and appeal to a wide range of omer types.	g	
(a)	Identify which TWO of the following are examples of SPECIAL INTEREST HOLIDAYS.			
	Tick ((/) TWO boxes only. [2]		
	a.	GOING ON A MOUNTAIN BIKING HOLIDAY.		
	b.	ATTENDING A CONFERENCE		
	C.	GOING ON AN ALL-INCLUSIVE HOLIDAY		
	d.	ROCK CLIMBING IN THE ALPS		
	e.	VISITING FRIENDS AND RELATIVES		

3(D)	of SPECIAL INTEREST HOLIDAYS. [4]		

Some tourism destinations are concerned about the NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF SPECIAL INTEREST HOLIDAYS.

Explain ONE NEGATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT that might result from SPECIAL INTEREST HOLIDAYS. [2]		
	IMPACT that	

TRENYTHON MANOR HOTEL, CORNWALL







The Trenython Manor Hotel offers a wide range of facilities that you would expect from a four star hotel. The hotel is a member of several sustainable tourism organisations and is involved in tackling energy and water efficiency, waste management and conserving wildlife.







[Fig. 1: Adapted from: http://www.trenython.co.uk/]

4		nmodation is often classified as SER SERVICED ACCOMMODATION.	VICED
(a)	Identify which TWO of the following are more likely to be examples of SERVICED ACCOMMODATION.		
	Tick (/) TWO boxes only.	[2]
	a.	WINDY CARAVAN PARK	
	b.	SEAGULL COTTAGES	
	c.	THE BEAR HOTEL	
	d.	CLIFFTOP BED AND BREAKFAST	
	e.	POPPIT CAMP SITE	

Study Fig. 1 opposite which shows some images and information from a hotel website.

4(b) Select the correct letter from the following box and insert it in the 'Matching letter' column shown in the table. [4]

A. Bird feeders B. Outdoor Jacuzzi

C. Solar panels D. Recycling of leftover food

E. Shower only rooms

TABLE

Trenython Manor Hotel sustainable tourism objectives	Matching letter
Energy efficiency	
Water efficiency	
Waste management	
Conserving wildlife	

4(c)	Explain why ACCOMMODATION PROVIDERS, such as the Trenython Manor Hotel, are keen to promote their involvement in SUSTAINABLE TOURISM. [4]

SECTION B

You are advised to spend approximately 60 MINUTES on this section.

Answer ALL the questions, writing your answers in the spaces provided.

- There is a range of tourism destinations within the UK which are popular with domestic and inbound visitors.
 - (a) In the table below, give TWO MAJOR UK examples for each tourism destination type
 [6]

Tourism Destination Type	UK Example One	UK Example Two
Heritage town or city		
National Park		
Seaside Resort		

The UK's seaside resorts are popular destinations for DOMESTIC TOURISTS.

5(b)	What is meant by the term DOMESTIC TOURIST?Give an example to support your answer. [2]		

5(c)	resorts to different visitor types. Give examples to support your answer. [8]

6		ravel industry includes a range of transport ods and organisations.
(a)	(i)	Link each transport method opposite to its correct transport organisation. Each transport organisation should be linked to ONE transport method only. An example has been completed for you. The lines may cross over each other. [4]
	(ii)	Identify which TWO of the organisations shown in (a)(i) operate only in the UK. [2]
	1 _	
	2 _	

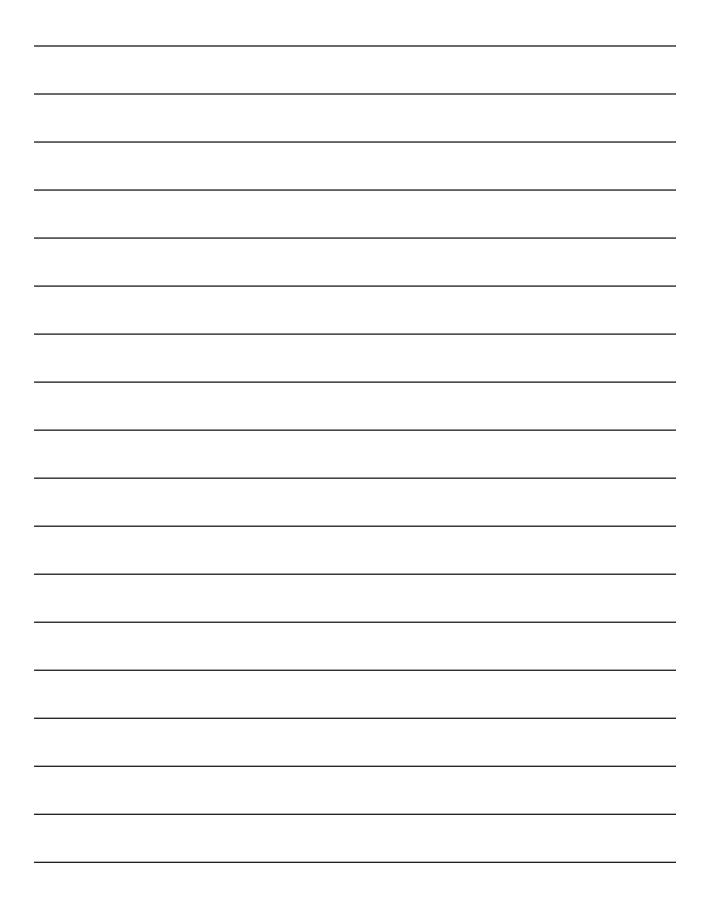
TRANSPORT METHOD	TRANSPORT ORGANISATION
Train	Avis
Coach	Emirates
Car hire	National Express
Plane	First Great Western
Ferry	P&O

O(D)	to consider when travelling to their chosen destination. [4]			
	1			

6(b)	2			

Many UK tourists travel to Europe for business or leisure.

6(c)	Explain how developments in methods of transport have made it easier for tourists from the UK to travel to destinations within Europe. Give examples within your answer. [6]

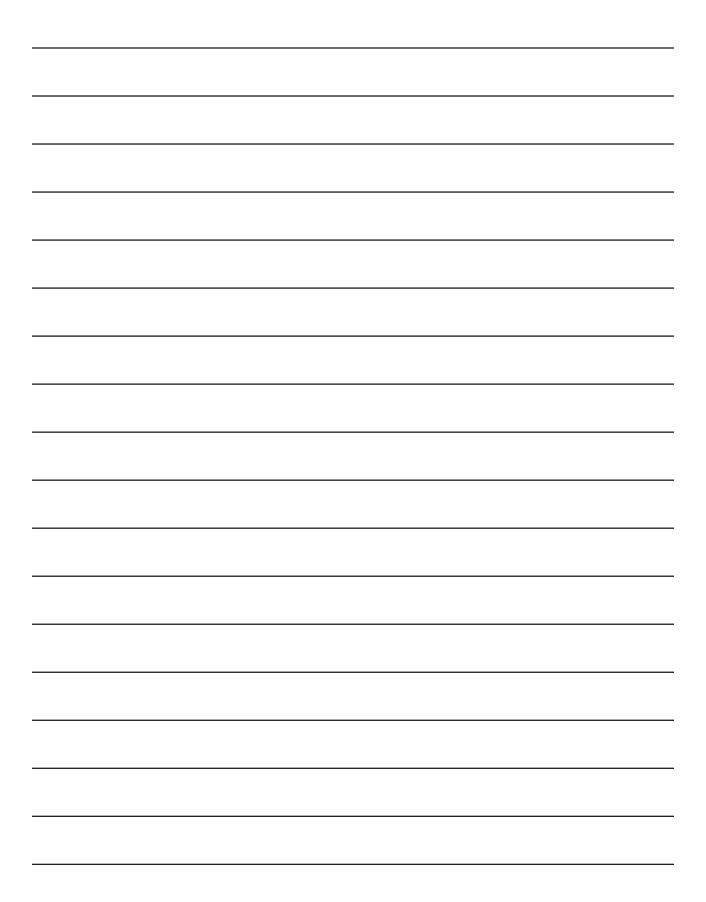


7	LONG HAUL tourism destinations are popular with many UK tourists.
(a)	Name three long haul tourism destinations within the USA, popular with UK tourists. [3]
	1
	2
	3

7(b) (i) For ONE long haul destination you have studied, describe the appeal of its major natural and built attractions for different types of UK tourists. [6]

NAME OF LONG HAUL DESTINATION:				

7(b)	(ii)	For the LONG HAUL tourism destination you chose in (b)(i), discuss the importance of its CLIMATE, LOCATION AND ACCESSIBILITY. [6]



8		y Fig. 2 opposite which shows an image and about a major event.		
(a)	Lady Gaga's 2012 world tour will have covered a number of cities in Europe, Asia and Australia. Using Fig. 2, identify:			
	(i)	ONE tour destination in Asia. [1]		
	(ii)	ONE tour destination in Australia. [1]		
(b)		r than music, name ONE OTHER type of r event. [1]		

FIG 2.

LADY GAGA WORLD TOUR 2012





World Tour Destinations

MELBOURNE PRAGUE HONG KONG

VIENNA TOKYO SYDNEY

[Fig 2: Adapted from: http://ladygaga.co.uk/#gallery]

Major events can have both POSITIVE and NEGATIVE impacts on destinations hosting the event.

8(c)	(i)	Outline the possible NEGATIVE ECONOMIC IMPACTS on destinations hosting major events. [4]

8(c)	(ii)	Describe and assess the positive economic impacts that major events are likely to have on destinations hosting an event. [6]

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END OF PAPER

Question	Additional page, if required.
number	Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.