

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel**  
**International**  
**Advanced Level**

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

# Law

**International Advanced Level**  
**Paper 1: Underlying Principles of Law and the**  
**English Legal System**

Tuesday 15 May 2018 – Afternoon  
**Time: 3 hours**

Paper Reference

**YLA1/01**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P52604A

©2018 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/1/1/1



Pearson

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 (a) State any four stages that a bill must go through before it becomes an Act of Parliament.

(4)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(b) Explain the use of internal (intrinsic) and external (extrinsic) aids to statutory interpretation.

(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(c) Assess the advantages and disadvantages of the literal rule in the process of statutory interpretation.

(10)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)



2 (a) Describe **one** way that civil disputes can be settled outside of the court system.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the jurisdiction of **two** civil courts of first instance.

(4)

1 .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2 .....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of the processes governing the selection, appointment and removal of judges.

(14)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)





DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**BLANK PAGE**  
**QUESTION 3 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.**



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

3 (a) Describe **one** source from which a person could obtain legal advice and representation to pursue a civil claim for damages.

(2)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Explain the role of an ombudsman in legal proceedings.

(4)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



(c) Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of the different sources and funding of advice and representation in civil cases.

(14)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**BLANK PAGE**  
**QUESTION 4 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.**



4 (a) Explain the distinction between a moral rule and a law.

(4)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Analyse the essential features of **either** the theory of utilitarianism **or** the theory of positivism.

(6)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



(c) Assess the impact of the Hart-Devlin debate on the development of the relationship between law and morality.

(10)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



P 5 2 6 0 4 A 0 1 5 2 0

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)





DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**BLANK PAGE**  
**QUESTION 5 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.**



5 Evaluate the aims of sentencing and the effectiveness of related sanctions in criminal law.

(20)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 sets of horizontal dotted lines.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS**

