

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



## LEVEL 2 CERTIFICATE

9542/01



S15-9542-01

### LATIN LITERATURE LEVEL 2 UNIT 9542 (Narratives)

P.M. THURSDAY, 11 June 2015

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Section A or B	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	50	

#### ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Text and vocabulary booklet.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **either** Section A (Tacitus, *Messalina*) **or** Section B (Ovid, *Metamorphoses*).

Make sure that you have the text and vocabulary booklet provided for use in this examination.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more space for any answer, you can continue on page 16. Please remember to include the question number(s).

#### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark available for this paper is 50.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing, i.e. questions 4(c) and 5 in Section A and questions 5 and 6 in Section B.

## SECTION A

TACITUS: *Messalina*

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to **Section II** (*iam Messalina ... celebrat*).

(a) *iam Messalina ... versa est* (**lines 1-2**): why did Messalina turn to new pleasures? [1]

.....

.....

(b) In **lines 4-6** (*quippe ... paratum*):

(i) *quippe non expectandum, dum princeps senesceret*: what do Silius' words suggest he planned to do about Claudius? [2]

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(ii) *caelibem, orbum, nuptiis et adoptando Britannico paratum*: how did Silius try to present himself as an ideal husband for Messalina? Make **two** points. [2]

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(c) In **lines 6-8** (*eandem ... esset*), what **two** advantages did Silius say there would be for Messalina if she married him straightaway? [2]

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(d) In lines 9-12 (*Messalina ... infamiae*):

(i) what made Messalina hesitate to marry Silius? [2]

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(ii) why did she eventually agree? [2]

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(e) *nec ultra ... proficisceretur* (lines 12-13): why did Claudius go to Ostia? [1]

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2. Refer to Section IV, lines 6-15 (*Narcissus ... maritus*).

(a) *Narcissus ... subire* (lines 6-9): write down a Latin word which shows that Narcissus gave money to the two concubines (*paelices*). [1]

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(b) In lines 9-13 (*exim ... postulat*):

(i) what did Calpurnia do to make Claudius listen seriously to her message? [1]

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(ii) how did the other concubine help? [1]

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(c) *discidiumne ... maritus* (lines 13-15): explain **two** ways in which the style of writing in Narcissus' speech is particularly effective. Refer closely to the **Latin** in your answer. [4]

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3. Refer to **Section VI** (at *Messalina ... vertit*).

(a) *numquam solutior luxu* (line 1): what does this phrase tell us about Messalina now? [2]

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(b) *adulto ... vinum* (lines 1-3): write down the **Latin** word which suggests that this event was only a bit of fun, rather than a real wine festival. [1]

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(c) From **lines 3-6** (*feminae ... caput*), give **four** ways in which the appearance of those involved was appropriate for a celebration of the god Bacchus. [4]

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4. Refer to **Section VIII** (*mirum ... iubere*).

(a) In **lines 1-5** (*mirum ... flagitantium*), what signs are there that Claudius was not in charge of the situation? Make **three** points. [3]

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(b) *ductus Silius ... acceleraretur* (**lines 5-7**): do you admire Silius' behaviour here, or not? Give a reason for your opinion. [1]

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(c) *interim ... iubere* (**lines 8-19**): how does Tacitus make this passage a dramatic turning-point in the story of Messalina? You should refer **both** to the content **and** to features such as the choice, arrangement and sound of the **Latin** words. [10]

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**SECTION B**

**OVID: *Metamorphoses***

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to *The Building of the Labyrinth*, **lines 152-158** (*vota ... tectis*).

(a) *vota ... fixis* (**lines 152-154**): what **two** things did Minos do to celebrate his victory? [2]

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(b) In **lines 155-156** (*creverat ... biformis*), what were the results of Pasiphae's adultery? Make **two** points. [2]

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(c) From **lines 157-158** (*destinat ... tectis*), write down **two Latin** words which emphasise that the Labyrinth was well designed to hide the Minotaur, and explain your choices. [2]

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2. Refer to *Daedalus and Icarus*, lines 185-195 (*terras ... aves*).

(a) In lines 185-187 (*terras ... Minos*), why did Daedalus decide to escape from Crete by flying? [1]

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(b) *naturam novat* (line 189): explain why this is a good summing-up of what Daedalus did. [2]

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(c) Look at lines 189-195 (*nam ponit ... aves*).

(i) *sic rustica ... arenis* (lines 191-192): how does this comparison help you to imagine the design of the wings? [3]

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(ii) How did Daedalus use the following materials? [2]

- thread: .....
- wax: .....

(iii) *atque ... aves* (lines 194-195): what was the last thing that Daedalus did to the wings? [1]

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3. Refer to *Daedalus and Icarus*, lines 217-220 (*hos ... deos*).

(a) (i) What did people think when they saw Daedalus and Icarus? [1]

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(ii) What made them think this? [1]

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(b) How does the style of writing in these lines emphasise the feelings that these people had? Make **two** points and quote the **Latin** for each. [4]

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4. Refer to *Pygmalion*, **lines 270-279** (*fasta ... duxit*).

(a) (i) Why was a sacrifice taking place in Cyprus? [1]

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(ii) What was special about the animals which were sacrificed? Make **two** points. [2]

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(b) Write down a two-word **Latin** phrase which shows that Pygmalion himself took part in the ceremony. [1]

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(c) In **lines 274-276** (*si, di ... eburnae*), how does Pygmalion's speech show that he is anxious? Make **three** points. [3]

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(d) In **lines 278-279** (*vota ... duxit*), describe the omen that Venus sent. [2]

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5. Refer to *Pygmalion* lines 280-289 (*ut rediit ... venae*).

How does Ovid make this passage vivid? You should refer **both** to the content **and** to features such as the choice, arrangement, sound and rhythm of the **Latin** words. [10]

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6. In what ways does Ovid show sympathy for the characters in his stories?  
Support your answer by referring (in English) to any parts of the text.

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## Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature

9542/01-A



S15-9542-01A

### Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542

### Latin Literature (Narratives)

P.M. THURSDAY, 11 June 2015

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<b>Section B: Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i></b>	
Text	14-18
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This is the official examination text for the  
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2015

## Tacitus, *Messalina*

*Messalina was the Emperor Claudius' third wife. We know little about her, because the relevant books of Tacitus have been lost. She was the daughter of Claudius' cousin and would have been around 15 years old at the time of her marriage to Claudius, who was then approaching 50. They had two children, Octavia and Britannicus, aged about seven and six respectively in 47 AD, when our narrative begins. Apparently Messalina had already been involved in a number of crimes and scandals before she began her affair with Silius.*

### I

Messalina novo et quasi insano amore incensa est. nam in C. Silium, iuventutis Romanae pulcherrimum, ita exarserat ut luniam Silanam, nobilem feminam, matrimonio eius exturbaret liberoque adultero potiretur. neque Silius flagitii aut periculi nescius erat: sed intellexit exitium, si abnueret, fore certum et, si consentiret, nonnullam facinoris celandi spem esse; simulque se magna praemia accepturum. igitur placuit neglegere futura praesentibus frui. illa non furtim sed multis cum comitibus ventitat domum, egredienti adhaeret, dat opes honoresque; postremo servi, liberti, paratus principis apud adulterum saepe videbantur. at Claudius matrimonii sui erat ignarus.

### II

iam Messalina propter facilitatem adulteriorum ad novas libidines versa est. Silius, sive fatali insania an ipsa pericula remedium imminentium periculorum ratus, abrumpi dissimulationem urgebat: quippe non exspectandum, dum princeps senesceret. se caelibem, orbem, nuptiis et adoptando Britannico paratum. eandem Messalinae potentiam mansuram esse, addita securitate, si praevenirent Claudium, qui insidiis incautus sed ad iram celer esset. Messalina, non amore in maritum, sed verita ne Silius summa adeptus se sperneret, diu haesitavit; sed tandem persuasum. nomen enim matrimonii concupivit ob magnitudinem infamiae. nec ultra morata quam dum sacrificii gratia Claudius Ostiam proficisceretur, cuncta nuptiarum sollemnia celebrat.

## III

id certe fabulosum videbitur tantum securitatis ullis mortalibus fuisse in civitate omnium gnara et nihil tacente; nedum consulem designatum cum uxore principis, praedicta die, eis qui obsignarent adstantibus, velut suscipiendorum liberorum causa convenisse; atque illos sacrificiis perfectis inter convivas discubuisse, oscula et complexus dedisse, noctem denique egisse licentia coniugali. nihil tamen composui miraculi causa, sed audita scriptaque a senioribus tradam.

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## IV

igitur domus principis inhorruit, maximeque ei qui potentiam habebant timuerunt ne res verterentur: spem tamen habebant, si Claudio de atrocitate sceleris persuasissent, Messalinam posse opprimi sine quaestione damnatam; sed periculum esse ne ille defensionem audiret, neve clausae aures etiam confitenti non essent. Narcissus, occasiones quaerens, cum Caesar diu apud Ostiam moraretur, duas eius paelices largitione et promissis perpulit delationem subire. exim Calpurnia (id alteri paelici nomen), ubi datum est secretum, ad genua Caesaris provoluta nupsisse Messalinam Sillio exclamat; altera paelice haec confirmante, Calpurnia cieri Narcissum postulat. qui 'discidiumne tuum' inquit 'novisti? nam matrimonium Sillii vidit populus et senatus et milites; ac nisi celeriter agis, tenet urbem maritus.'

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## V

tum amicos fidelissimos vocat, praesertim Lusium Getam praetorianis praefectum. eo locuto ceteri certatim circumstrepunt ut iret in castra firmaretque praetorias cohortes, securitati suae antequam vindictae consulere. iam Claudius identidem interrogabat an ipse imperii potens, an Silius privatus esset.

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## VI

at Messalina, numquam solutior luxu, adulto autumno simulacrum vindemiae per domum celebrabat. urgebantur prela, fluebat vinum. feminae pellibus accinctae adsultabant ut sacrificantes vel insanientes Bacchae; ipsa crine fluxo thyrsus quatibat, iuxtaque Silius hedera vinctus, 5  
 cothurnos gerens iaciebat caput, strepente circum procaci choro. ferunt Vettium Valentem, cum in praealtam arborem per lasciviam ascendisset, ceteris interrogantibus quid aspiceret respondisse tempestatem ab Ostia atrocem - sive 10  
 coeperat ea species, seu forte lapsa vox postea in praesagium vertit.

## VII

non solum rumor interea, sed undique nuntii ad Messalinam contendunt, qui Claudium omnia cognovisse et venire promptum ultioni adferrent. igitur Messalina Lucullianos in hortos, Silius dissimulando metui ad forum digrediuntur. illa tamen, quamquam res adversae 5  
 consilium eximerent, ire obviam et aspici a marito statim constituit, quod saepe ei fuerat subsidium; misitque ut Britannicus et Octavia in complexum patris irent. atque interim, tribus omnino comitantibus - tam repens erat 10  
 solitudo - postquam per urbem pedibus ivit, vehiculo, quo purgamenta hortorum eripiuntur, Ostiensem viam intrat. nullam misericordiam civibus commovit quia flagitiorum deformitas praevalebat. et iam erat in aspectu Claudii clamitabatque ut audiret Octaviae et Britannici matrem. Narcissus tamen obstrepuit, Silius et nuptias referens; 15  
 simul codicillos libidinum indices tradidit, quibus visus Caesaris averteret. nec multo post urbem ingredienti offerebantur liberi, sed Narcissus amoveri eos iussit.

## VIII

mirum inter haec silentium Claudii: omnia liberto oboediebat; qui contionem militum in castris paravit. apud eos praemonente Narcisso princeps pauca verba fecit: continuus dehinc clamor militum nomina reorum et poenas flagitantium. ductus Silius ad tribunal non defensionem, non moras temptavit, sed precatus est ut mors acceleraretur.

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interim Messalina Lucullianis in hortis prolatare vitam, componere preces, nonnulla spe et ira: tantam superbiam etiam tum gerebat. ac nisi caedem eius Narcissus properavisset, vertisset perniciem in accusatorem. nam Claudius domum regressus, ubi cena vinoque incaluit, imperavit ut femina misera (hoc enim verbo Claudium usum esse ferunt) ad causam dicendam postridie adesset. quod ubi Narcissus audivit et languescere iram redire amorem vidit, timebat, si moraretur, propinquam noctem et uxorii cubiculi memoriam; igitur prorumpit denuntiatque centurionibus et tribuno, qui aderat, exsequi caedem: ita imperatorem iubere.

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**IX**

missus quoque unus e libertis: is raptim in hortos praegressus repperit Messalinam, humi fusam; adsidebat mater Lepida, quae florenti filiae haud concors fuerat; sed supremis eius necessitatibus ad misericordiam versa suadebat ne percussorem opperiretur: transiisse vitam neque aliud quam mortem decoram quaerendum. sed nihil honestum inerat Messalinae animo, per libidines corrupto; lacrimae et questus inriti effundebantur, cum impetu venientium pulsae sunt fores adstititque tribunus. tunc primum Messalina fortunam suam intellexit ferrumque accepit; quod frustra iugulo aut pectori per trepidationem admovens, ictu tribuni transigitur. corpus matri concessum est.

**X**

nuntiatum est Claudio epulanti Messalinam perisse. ille non ultra quaesivit, sed poposcit poculum et solita convivio celebravit. ne proximis quidem diebus, odii gaudii irae tristitiae ullius denique humani adfectus signa dedit, non cum laetantes accusatores aspiceret, non cum filios maerentes. iuvit oblivionem eius senatus, qui decrevit Messalinae nomen et effigies privatis ac publicis locis demovendas.

Unit 9542 Section A: Tacitus, *Messalina* – Complete Vocabulary

## A

**ā, ab + abl.** - from, by  
**abnuō, abnuere, abnuī** - refuse, deny  
**abrupō, abrumperē, abrupī, abruptus + abl.** - break off, throw off  
**ac** - and  
**accelerō, accelerāre, accelerāvī, accelerātus** - hasten, speed up  
**accingō, accingere, accīnxī, accīnctus** - dress in  
**accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus** - accept, take in, receive  
**accūsātor, accūsātōris** - accuser  
**ad + acc.** - to, at  
**addō, addere, addidī, additus** - add  
**adfectus, adfectūs** - emotion, feeling  
**adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus** - bring, report  
**adhaerō, adhaerēre, adhaesī** - stick to, always be with  
**adipīscor, adipīscī, adeptus sum** - receive, obtain  
**admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus** - bring near, bring forward, apply, put to  
**adolēscō, adolēscere, adolēvī, adultus** - grow older, be well advanced  
**adoptō, adoptāre, adoptāvī, adoptātus** - adopt  
**adsidēō, adsidēre, adsēdī** - sit beside  
**adstō, adstāre, adstīti** - stand by, stand, be present  
**adsultō, adsultāre, adsultāvī** - jump about, leap about  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī** - be present, arrive  
**adulter, adulteri** - adulterer, lover  
**adulterium, adulteriū** - adultery, adulterous relationship  
**adversus, adversa, adversum** - hostile, unfavourable, unfortunate  
**rēs adversae, rērum adversārum** - misfortune, disaster  
**agō, agere, ēgī, āctus** - do, act, pass, spend  
**alius, alia, aliud** - other, another  
**alter, altera, alterum** - the other, another  
**alter ... alter** - one ... the other  
**amicus, amīcī** - friend, ally  
**amor, amōris** - love  
**āmoveō, āmovēre, āmōvī, āmōtus** - remove  
**an** - whether, or  
**animus, animī** - spirit, mind, character  
**antequam** - before, sooner  
**apud + acc.** - among, with, in, at the house of  
**arbor, arboris** - tree  
**ascendō, ascendere, ascendī** - climb up, ascend  
**aspectus, aspectūs** - sight, view  
**aspiciō, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus** - look at, behold, see, notice  
**at** - but, yet, meanwhile  
**atque** - and, and also, and even  
**ātrōcītās, ātrōcītātis** - enormity  
**ātrōx, ātrōcis** - terrible, severe  
**audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus** - hear  
**auris, auris** - ear  
**aut** - or  
**autumnus, autumnī** - autumn  
**āvertō, āvertere, āvertī, āversus** - turn away, distract

## B

**Baccha, Bacchae** - Bacchant, a follower of Bacchus  
**Britannicus, Britannicī** - Britannicus, son of Claudius and Messalina

## C

**C.** = abbreviation of Gāius - Gaius  
**caedēs, caedis** - murder, slaughter, execution  
**caelebs, caelibis** - unmarried

**Caesar, Caesaris** - the emperor  
**Calpurnia, Calpurniae** - Calpurnia  
**caput, capitis** - head  
**castra, castrōrum** - camp  
**castrum, castrī** - camp  
**causa, causae** - reason, cause, case (of law)  
**causā + gen.** - for the sake of  
**causam dīcere** - plead one's case  
**celebrō, celebrāre, celebrāvī, celebrātus** - celebrate  
**celer, celeris, celere** - quick  
**celeriter** - quickly, fast  
**cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus** - hide  
**cēna, cēnae** - dinner  
**centuriō, centuriōnis** - centurion  
**certātim** - in rivalry, in competition, eagerly  
**certē** - certainly, surely, really, indeed  
**certus, certa, certum** - certain  
**cēterus, cētera, cēterum** - the other  
**chorus, chorī** - chorus, band, group  
**cieō, ciēre, cīvī, citus** - summon  
**circum** - around, about  
**circumstrepō, circumstrepere** - make a noise around, shout around  
**cīvis, cīvis** - citizen  
**cīvītās, cīvītātis** - city, state  
**clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī** - demand loudly, shout repeatedly  
**clāmō, clāmōris** - shout, uproar  
**Claudius, Claudiī** - Claudius  
**claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus** - shut, close, block  
**cōdicillī, cōdicillōrum** - writing-tablet, notebook, note  
**coepiō, coepere, coepī** - begin  
**cognōscō, cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus** - get to know, find out  
**cohors, cohortis** - cohort  
**comes, comitis** - comrade, companion  
**comitō, comitāre, comitāvī, comitātus** - accompany, follow  
**commoveō, commovēre, commōvī, commōtus** - move, arouse, evoke  
**complexus, complexūs** - embrace  
**compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus** - put together, arrange, compose, write an account  
**concedō, concedere, concessī, concessus** - grant, hand over  
**concors, concordis + dat.** - in harmony, on friendly terms with  
**concupīscō, concupīscere, concupīvī, concupītus** - covet, long for  
**cōnfirmō, cōnfirmāre, cōnfirmāvī, cōnfirmātus** - confirm  
**cōnfiteor, cōnfitērī, cōnfessus sum** - confess  
**coniugālis, coniugālis, coniugāle** - conjugal, matrimonial, of marriage  
**cōnsentiō, cōnsentīre, cōnsēnsī** - agree  
**cōnsilium, cōnsiliī** - plan, judgement  
**cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī** - decide  
**cōnsul, cōnsulis** - consul  
**cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsuluī + dat.** - consider, take care of, provide for  
**contendō, contendere, contendī** - hurry  
**continuus, continua, continuum** - continuous, persistent  
**contio, contioinis** - assembly  
**conveniō, convenire, convēnī** - come together, join in marriage  
**convīva, convīvae** - dinner guest  
**convīvium, convīvī** - feast, entertainment, banquet  
**corpus, corporis** - body

**corrumpō, corrumpere, corrūpī, corruptus** - corrupt, ruin

**cothurnus, cothurnī** - high boot

**crīnis, crīnis** - hair

**cubiculum, cubiculī** - bedroom

**cum (1)** - when, since, because, although

**cum (2) + abl.** - with

**cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum** - all

## D

**damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus** - condemn

**dē + abl.** - from, down from; about

**dēcernō, dēcernere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētus** - decree, decide, propose

**decōrus, decōra, decōrum** - right, fitting, decent

**dēfēnsiō, dēfēnsiōnis** - defence

**dēfōrmitās, dēfōrmitātis** - appalling nature

**dehinc** - thereafter, from then on

**dēlātiō, dēlātiōnis** - accusation, denunciation

**dēmōvō, dēmōvĕre, dēmōvī, dēmōtus** - move away, put away, remove

**dēnique** - at last, finally, in fact, in short

**dēnūntiō, dēnūntiāre, dēnūntiāvī, dēnūntiātus + dat.** - order

**dēsignō, dēsignāre, dēsignāvī, dēsignātus** - designate, appoint, choose

**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dīctus** - say, speak

**causam dīcere** - plead one's case

**diēs, diē** - day

**dīgredior, dīgredī, dīgressus sum** - separate, go in different directions

**discidium, discidiī** - divorce

**discumbō, discumbere, discubū** - lie down, recline at table

**dissimulātiō, dissimulātiōnis** - concealment

**dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus** - disguise, conceal

**diū** - for a long time

**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give, furnish, offer

**domus, domī** - home, house, household

**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus** - lead

**dum** - until

**duo, duae, duo** - two

## E

**ē+ abl.** - from, out of

**effigiēs, effigiēt** - portrait, image, effigy, statue

**effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus** - pour out

**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** - go out

**enim** - for

**eō, ĩre, ĩī/ĩvī** - go

**obviam ĩre** - meet, go to meet

**epulor, epulārī, epulātus sum** - enjoy a banquet, have a feast

**ēripiō, ēripere, ēripū + dat.** - take away, remove

**et** - and, also, even

**et ... et** - both ... and

**etiam** - even, also

**exardēscō, exardēscere, exarsī** - be inflamed (with love)

**exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī** - exclaim, shout

**exim** - then, next

**eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēemptus** - take away

**exitium, exitiī** - destruction, killing, death

**exsequor, exsequī, exsecūtus sum** - carry out, accomplish

**exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus** - wait for

**exturbō, exturbāre, exturbāvī, exturbātus** - drive out

## F

**fābulōsus, fābulōsa, fābulōsum** - incredible, fictional

**facilitās, facilitātis** - ease

**facinus, facinoris** - deed, crime

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - make, do

**fātālis, fātālis, fātāle** - sent by fate, fatal, dangerous

**fēmina, fēminae** - female, woman

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - carry, bring; report, say

**ferrum, ferrī** - iron, sword

**fidēlis, fidēlis, fidēle** - faithful, loyal, trustworthy; dependable

**filia, filiae** - daughter

**filius, filiī** - son

**firmō, firmāre, firmāvī, firmātus** - make firm, make steady, strengthen, secure

**flāgitium, flāgitī** - scandal

**flāgitō, flāgitāre, flāgitāvī, flāgitātus** - demand

**flōreō, flōrĕre, flōruī** - prosper

**fluō, fluere, flūxī** - flow, stream, hang loosely

**forēs, forium** - gate, door

**forte** - by chance, perhaps

**fortūna, fortūnae** - fortune, luck, status, misfortune

**forum, forī** - forum, market-place

**fruor, fruī, fructus sum + abl.** - enjoy

**frūstrā** - in vain

**fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus** - pour, pour out, sprawl

**fūrtim** - furtively

**futūra, futūrōrum** - the future

## G

**gaudium, gaudiī** - joy, gladness, delight

**genū, genūs** - knee

**gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus** - wear; use, display

**Geta, Getae** - Geta

**gnārus, gnāra, gnārum** - having knowledge of, being aware of

**grātiā + gen.** - for the purpose of

## H

**habeō, habĕre, habuī, habitus** - have, hold, reckon, consider, treat

**haesitō, haesitāre, haesitāvī** - hesitate

**haud** - not

**hedera, hederæ** - ivy

**hic, haec, hoc** - this

**honestus, honesta, honestum** - honourable, decent

**honor, honōris** - honour, official position

**hortus, hortī** - garden

**hūmānus, hūmāna, hūmānum** - human, of a human being

**humī** - on the ground

## I

**iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus** - throw around, toss

**iam** - now, already

**ictus, ictūs** - thrust, blow

**idem, eadem, idem** - the same

**identidem** - continually, repeatedly, again and again

**igitur** - therefore, and so

**ignārus, ignāra, ignārum** - not knowing, unaware, unsuspecting

**ille, illa, illud** - that; he, she, it; the following, the former, the well known

**immineō, imminĕre, imminuī + dat.** - hang over, threaten



**imperātor, imperātōris** - emperor, general  
**imperium, imperiī** - command; rule; empire; supreme power  
**imperō, imperāre, imperāvī + dat.** - order, command  
**impetus, impetūs** - attack, force  
**in (1) + acc.** - to, into; for, towards; on  
**in (2) + abl.** - in, on  
**incalēscō, incalēscere, incaluī** - grow warm, relax  
**incautus, incauta, incautum** - unthinking, unsuspecting  
**incendō, incendere, incendi, incēnsus** - burn, set fire to  
**index, indicis** - indication, proof  
**īnfāmia, īnfāmiae** - outrageousness  
**ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum** - enter  
**inhorrēscō, inhorrescere, inhorruī** - shudder  
**inquit** - he says, he said  
**inritus, inrita, inritum** - useless  
**īnsānia, īnsāniae** - madness  
**īnsāniō, īnsānīre, īnsānīvī** - be mad, be in a frenzy, act crazily  
**īnsānus, īnsāna, īnsānum** - mad, crazy  
**īnsidiae, īnsidiarum** - ambush, intrigue  
**īnsum, inesse, īnfulī** - be in, be inside  
**intelligō, intellegere, intelligēxi, intelligētus** - understand  
**inter + acc.** - among, between  
**intereā** - meanwhile  
**interim** - meanwhile  
**interrogō, interrogāre, interrogāvī, interrogātus** - ask, question  
**intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus** - enter  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself  
**īra, irae** - anger, wrath, rage  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**ita** - in this way, so  
**iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus** - order  
**iugulum, iugulī** - throat  
**lūnia, lūniae** - Lunia Silana, wife of Silius  
**iuventūs, iuventūtis** - youth, young men  
**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** - help, assist  
**iuxtā** - close by, near by

## L

**lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum** - let slip, let fall  
**lacrima, lacrimae** - tear  
**laetor, laetārī, laetātus sum** - rejoice, be joyful  
**languēscō, languēscere, languī** - droop, grow weak  
**largitiō, largitiōnis** - generous gifts, bribery  
**lascīvia, lascīviae** - playfulness, joke  
**Lepida, Lepidae** - Lepida  
**līber, lībera, līberum** - free, unencumbered  
**līberī, līberōrum** - children  
**lībertus, lībertī** - freedman, ex-slave  
**libīdō, libīdinis** - pleasure, lust  
**licentia, licentiae** - liberty, licence, freedom  
**locus, locī** - place, position  
**loquor, loquī, locūtus sum** - speak, talk  
**Lūcullīanus, Lūcullīana, Lūcullīanum** - of Lucullus  
**Lusius, Lusiī** - Lusius  
**luxus, luxūs** - luxury, extravagance

## M

**maereō, maerēre** - be sad, grieve, lament  
**magnitūdō, magnitūdinis** - magnitude, great size  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - big, great  
**maneō, manēre, mānsī** - remain, stay  
**marītus, marītī** - husband  
**māter, mātris** - mother  
**mātrimōnium, mātrimōniī** - marriage

**maximē** - very greatly, very much, most of all  
**memoria, memoriae** - memory  
**Messalīna, Messalīnae** - Messalina, third wife of the Emperor Claudius  
**metus, metūs** - fear  
**mīles, mīlitis** - soldier  
**mīrāculum, mīrāculī** - wonder, marvel, amazing story  
**mīrus, mīra, mīrum** - strange, surprising  
**miser, misera, miserum** - miserable, wretched  
**miser cordia, misericordiae** - pity  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - send  
**mora, morae** - delay  
**moror, morārī, morātus sum** - delay, wait  
**mors, mortis** - death  
**mortālis, mortālis, mortāle** - mortal, human  
**multī, multae, multa** - many  
**multō** - much

## N

**nam** - for  
**Narcissus, Narcissī** - Narcissus  
**nē** - not, that, lest, not to  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**nec** - and not, nor  
**necessitās, necessitātis** - need, time of need, crisis  
**nēdum** - not only that, let alone that  
**neglegō, neglegere, neglēxi, neglēctus** - neglect, disregard, ignore  
**neque** - and not, nor  
**nescius, nescia, nescium** - unaware of  
**nēve** - and that  
**nihil** - nothing; not at all  
**nisi** - unless, if ... not  
**nōbilis, nōbilis, nōbile** - noble, of noble birth  
**nōmen, nōminis** - name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōnnūllus, nōnnūlla, nōnnūllum** - some  
**nōvī, nōvisse** - know, be familiar with  
**novus, nova, novum** - new  
**nox, noctis** - night, darkness  
**nūbō, nūbere, nūpsī + dat.** - marry  
**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - not any, no  
**numquam** - never, at no time  
**nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus** - announce, report  
**nūntius, nūntiī** - messenger  
**nūptiae, nūptiarum** - wedding, marriage

## O

**ob + acc.** - because of  
**oblīviō, oblīviōnis** - oblivion, forgetfulness  
**oboediō, oboedire, oboedīvī + dat.** - obey  
**obsignō, obsignāre, obsignāvī, obsignātus** - sign, be a witness  
**obstrepō, obstrepere, obstrepuī** - shout against, shout down  
**obviam** - in the way  
**obviam ire** - meet, go to meet  
**occāsīō, occāsīōnis** - opportunity  
**Octāvia, Octāviae** - Octavia, daughter of Claudius and Messalina  
**odium, odiī** - hatred, spite, resentment  
**offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus** - offer  
**omnīnō** - in total, only  
**omnis, omnis, omne** - all, every  
**opēs, opum** - money, wealth  
**opperior, opperīrī, oppertus sum** - await  
**opprimō, opprimere, oppressī, oppressus** - crush  
**orbis, orba, orbis** - childless

**ōsculum, ōsculī** - kiss  
**Ostia, Ostiae** - Ostia, the harbour-town of Rome  
**Ostiēnsis, Ostiēnsis, Ostiēnse** - of Ostia, leading to Ostia

## P

**paelex, paelicis** - concubine, courtesan  
**parātus, parāta, parātum** - ready, prepared  
**parātus, parātūs** - property, belongings  
**parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus** - prepare, make ready  
**pater, patris** - father  
**paucī, paucae, pauca** - few  
**pectus, pectoris** - chest, breast, heart  
**pellis, pellis** - skin, hide  
**pellō, pellere, pepulī, pulsus** - break down, break open  
**per + acc.** - through, along, over, throughout, all over, for, for the sake of  
**percussor, percussōris** - executioner  
**pereō, perire, perīī** - die, perish  
**perficiō, perficere, perfēcī, perfectus** - finish, complete, perform  
**perīculum, perīculī** - danger  
**perniciēs, perniciēī** - ruin, death  
**perpellō, perpellere, perpulī, perpulsus** - induce, prevail upon  
**persuādeō, persuādere, persuāsī, persuāsus + dat.** - persuade  
**pēs, pedis** - foot, footstep  
**placeō, placere, placuī** - please, suit, be pleasing  
**pōculum, pōculī** - drinking-vessel, cup  
**poena, poenae** - punishment  
**populus, populī** - people  
**poscō, poscere, poposcī** - ask for, demand  
**possum, posse, potuī** - can, be able  
**post** - after, afterwards  
**postea** - afterwards  
**postquam** - after, when  
**postrēmō** - finally, lastly  
**postrīdiē** - on the next day  
**postulō, postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus** - demand  
**potēns, potentis** - be in control of, have power over  
**potentia, potentiae** - power  
**potior, potīrī, potītus sum + abl.** - take possession of, have  
**praealtus, praealta, praealtum** - very high  
**praedīcō, praedīcere, praedīxī, praedictus** - declare beforehand, rearrange  
**praeficiō, praeficere, praefēcī, praefectus + dat.** - put in charge of, make commander of  
**praegredior, praegredī, praegressus sum** - precede, go on ahead  
**praemium, praemiī** - prize, reward  
**praemoneō, praemonere, praemonuī, praemonitus** - forewarn  
**praesāgium, praesāgiī** - foreboding, prophecy  
**praesentia, praesentium** - the present  
**praesertim** - especially, particularly  
**praetōriānus, praetōriānī** - a member of the Imperial bodyguard, a praetorian guard  
**praetōrius, praetōria, praetōrium** - praetorian  
**praevalēō, praevalere, praevaluī** - prevail, carry more weight  
**praeveniō, praevenire, praevenī, praeventus** - forestall  
**precēs, precum** - prayers  
**precor, precārī, precātus sum** - pray (to), pray for  
**prēlum, prēlī** - wine-press  
**prīmum** - first, for the first time  
**prīnceps, prīncipis** - chief, chieftain, emperor

**prīvātus, prīvāta, prīvātum** - private  
**prīvātus, prīvātī** - a subject, private citizen  
**procāx, procācis** - dissolute, undisciplined  
**proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum** - set out  
**prōlātō, prōlātāre, prōlātāvī, prōlātātus** - prolong  
**prōmissum, prōmissī** - promise  
**prōmptus, prōmpta, prōmptum** - prepared, ready  
**properō, properāre, properāvī, properātus** - hurry, hasten  
**propinquus, propinqua, propinquum** - approaching, next  
**propter + acc.** - because of  
**prōrumpō, prōrumpere, prōrūpī** - break out, rush out  
**prōvolvō, prōvolvī, prōvolūtus sum** - fall down  
**proximus, proxima, proximum** - next, immediately following  
**pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum** - public, common  
**pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum** - beautiful, handsome  
**purgāmenta, purgāmentōrum** - refuse

## Q

**quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus** - search for, look for, ask, inquire  
**quaestiō, quaestiōnis** - trial  
**quam** - than  
**quamquam** - although  
**quasi** - as it were, almost  
**quatiō, quater, -, quassus** - shake, brandish  
**questus, questūs** - lament, complaint  
**quī, quae, quod** - who, which, that  
**quia** - because  
**quidem** - indeed, certainly, in fact  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**quippe** - for obviously, indeed  
**quis, quid** - who? which? what?  
**quoque** - also, too

## R

**raptim** - hurriedly  
**ratus, rata, ratum** - thinking  
**redeō, redire, redīī** - return, go back, come back  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - bring back, recall  
**regredior, regredī, regressus sum** - return  
**remedium, remedīī** - cure  
**repēns, repentis** - sudden  
**reperiō, reperire, repperī, repertus** - find  
**rēs, rei** - thing, business, matter, condition  
**rēs adversae, rērum adversārum** - misfortune, disaster  
**respondeō, respondere, respondī** - reply, respond  
**reus, rei** - defendant, guilty person  
**Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum** - Roman  
**rūmor, rūmōris** - rumour

## S

**sacrificium, sacrificiī** - sacrifice (to a god)  
**sacrificō, sacrificāre, sacrificāvī, sacrificātus** - sacrifice  
**saepe** - often  
**scelus, sceleris** - crime  
**scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus** - write  
**sē** - himself, herself, themselves  
**sēcrētum, sēcrētī** - secret, private interview  
**sēcūritās, sēcūritātis** - safety, security; recklessness, carelessness  
**sed** - but  
**senātus, senātūs** - senate  
**senēscō, senēscere, senuī** - grow old

**senior, seniōris** - *elder, senior*  
**servus, servī** - *slave*  
**seu** - *or whether*  
**sīve ... seu** - *either ... or*  
**sī** - *if*  
**signum, signī** - *mark, token, sign*  
**Sīlāna, Sīlānae** - *Lunia Silana, wife of Silius*  
**silentium, silentiī** - *silence*  
**Sīlius, Sīliī** - *Gaius Silius, a young nobleman*  
**simul** - *at the same time, together*  
**simulācrum, simulācrī** - *representation, pretence, show*  
**sine + abl.** - *without*  
**sīve** - *whether*  
**sīve ... seu** - *either ... or*  
**sōlitūdō, sōlitūdinis** - *solitude, desertion, desolation*  
**solitus, solita, solitum** - *usual, customary, normal*  
**sollemne, sollemnis** - *ceremony*  
**sōlum** - *only*  
**solūtus, solūta, solūtum** - *unrestrained, free, relaxed, uninhibited*  
**speciēs, speciēi** - *sight, appearance*  
**spernō, spernere, sprēvi, sprētus** - *despise, reject*  
**spēs, speī** - *hope*  
**statim** - *at once*  
**strepō, strepere, strepuī** - *make a loud noise, shout confusedly*  
**suādeō, suādere, suāsī + dat.** - *urge, persuade*  
**subeō, subīre, subīi, subitus** - *undertake*  
**subsidiū, subsidiī** - *support, means of salvation, life-line*  
**sum, esse, fuī** - *be, exist, live; happen; remain; be possible/allowable*  
**summa, summōrum** - *highest honours, supreme power, the throne*  
**superbia, superbiae** - *arrogance, insolence*  
**suprēmus, suprēma, suprēmum** - *last, extreme*  
**suscipiō, suscipere, suscēpi, susceptus** - *have a child, rear, produce*  
**suus, sua, suum** - *his, her, his own, their own*

## T

**taceō, tacēre, tacuī** - *be silent, say nothing*  
**tam** - *so*  
**tamen** - *however, nevertheless, all the same, yet*  
**tandem** - *at last*  
**tantus, tanta, tantum** - *so great, such a great*  
**tantum + gen.** - *so much, such a degree of*  
**tempestās, tempestātis** - *storm*  
**temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus** - *try, attempt*  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - *hold, keep*  
**thyrsus, thyrsi** - *Bacchic wand*  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - *be afraid, fear*  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus** - *hand over, relate, tell, deliver*

**trānseō, trānsīre, trānsīi, trānsitus** - *cross over, be over, be finished*  
**trānsigō, trānsigere, trānsēgī, trānsāctus** - *stab, run through*  
**trepidātiō, trepidātiōnis** - *alarm, trembling, panic*  
**trēs, tria** - *three*  
**tribūnal, tribūnālis** - *platform*  
**tribūnus, tribūnī** - *tribune*  
**trīstītia, trīstītia** - *unhappiness, sadness*  
**tum** - *then*  
**tunc** - *then*  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - *your (singular), yours*

## U

**ubi** - *where, when*  
**ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** - *any, any one*  
**ultiō, ultiōnis** - *revenge*  
**ultrā** - *more, further*  
**undique** - *on all sides, from all directions*  
**ūnus, ūna, ūnum** - *one, a single*  
**urbs, urbis** - *city, the City, Rome*  
**urgeō, urgēre, ursī** - *press, squeeze, weigh down; urge*  
**ut (1)** - *as, like*  
**ut (2)** - *that, so that*  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl.** - *use*  
**uxor, uxōris** - *wife*  
**uxōrius, uxōria, uxōrium** - *conjugal, belonging to one's wife*

## V

**Valēns, Valentis** - *Valens*  
**vehiculum, vehiculī** - *cart*  
**vel** - *or*  
**velut** - *as it were, as if, as though*  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - *come*  
**ventitō, ventitāre** - *come repeatedly*  
**verbum, verbī** - *word*  
**veritus, verita, veritum** - *fearing, afraid*  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - *turn, direct, change, alter, overturn, upset*  
**vērtor, vertī, versus sum** - *turn, change*  
**Vettius, Vettiī** - *Vettius*  
**via, viae** - *street, road*  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - *see; (in passive) appear, seem*  
**vinciō, vincīre, vīnxī, vīnctus** - *bind, encircle, garland*  
**vīndēmia, vīndēmia** - *grape-gathering, grape harvest*  
**vīndicta, vīndictae** - *vengeance, punishment*  
**vīnum, vīnī** - *wine*  
**vīsus, vīsūs** - *gaze, attention*  
**vīta, vītae** - *life*  
**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus** - *call, summon*  
**vōx, vōcis** - *voice, word, words*

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Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature  
For Summer 2015

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542  
Latin Literature Narratives

Section B:  
Ovid, *Metamorphoses*

This is the official examination text for the  
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2015

## Ovid, *Metamorphoses*

*In his Metamorphoses, Ovid fitted together into a continuous poem of around 12,000 lines an enormous range of myths and folk-tales, beginning with the creation of the world and ending in Ovid's own day. Almost all the stories it contains involve a change of shape (in Greek, a 'metamorphosis') of one sort or another - humans, for example, being transformed into animals, trees, and even mountains!*

### The Building of the Labyrinth (*Met.* 8.152-168)

*The first passage tells how, Minos, king of Crete, returned from a successful war against Athens to find that, in his absence, his wife Pasiphae had fallen in love with a bull and, as the result of their appalling union, had given birth to the Minotaur. In order to remove this blot on his family, Minos employed the famous inventor Daedalus to construct a building in which the hideous creature could be hidden away.*

vota lovi Minos taurorum corpora centum solvit, ut egressus ratibus Curetida terram contigit, et spoliis decorata est regia fixis. creverat opprobrium generis, foedumque patebat	155
matris adulterium monstri novitate biformis; destinat hunc Minos thalamo remove pudorem multiplicique domo caecisque includere tectis. Daedalus ingenio fabrae celeberrimus artis ponit opus turbatque notas et lumina flexa	160
ducit in errorem variarum ambage viarum. non secus ac liquidis Phrygiis Maeandrus in undis ludit et ambiguo lapsu refluitque fluitque occurrentesque sibi venturas aspicit undas et nunc ad fontes, nunc ad mare versus apertum	165
incertas exercet aquas: ita Daedalus implet innumeras errore vias, vixque ipse reverti ad limen potuit: tanta est fallacia tecti.	

### Daedalus and Icarus (*Met.* 8.183-235)

*For many years the Minotaur - fed on the flesh of Athenian youths - remained hidden but secure, until the secret of the labyrinth was penetrated by the young Athenian prince Theseus. Helped by the king's daughter Ariadne, he succeeded in killing the Minotaur and then escaped with her. Daedalus was blamed for all this, and he and his son now became Minos' prisoners.*

Daedalus interea, Creten longumque perosus exilium, tactusque loci natalis amore, clausus erat pelago. 'terras licet' inquit 'et undas	185
obstruat, at caelum certe patet; ibimus illac! omnia possideat, non possidet aera Minos.'	
dixit et ignotas animum dimittit in artes, naturamque novat. nam ponit in ordine pennas,	189
ut clivo crevisse putes; sic rustica quondam	191
fistula disparibus paulatim surgit avenis. tum lino medias et ceris adligat imas, atque ita compositas parvo curvamine flectit,	
ut veras imitetur aves. puer Icarus una	195
stabat et, ignarus sua se tractare pericla, ore renidenti modo, quas vaga moverat aura, captabat plumas, flavam modo pollice ceram mollibat, lusuque suo mirabile patris	
impediebat opus. postquam manus ultima coepto	200
imposita est, geminas opifex libravit in alas ipse suum corpus motaque pependit in aura. instruit et natum, 'medio'que 'ut limite curras, Icare', ait 'moneo, ne, si demissior ibis,	
unda gravet pennas, si celsior, ignis adurat.	205
inter utrumque vola! nec te spectare Booten aut Helicen iubeo strictumque Orionis ense: me duce carpe viam!' pariter praecepta volandi tradit et ignotas umeris accommodat alas.	
inter opus monitusque genae maduere seniles,	210
et patriae tremuere manus. dedit oscula nato non iterum repetenda suo, pennisque levatus ante volat comitique timet, velut ales, ab alto quae teneram prolem produxit in aera nido;	
hortaturque sequi, damnosaeque erudit artes,	215
et movet ipse suas et nati respicit alas.	

hos aliquis tremula dum captat harundine pisces,  
 aut pastor baculo stivave innixus arator  
 vidit et obstipuit, quique aethera carpere possent  
 credit esse deos. et iam lunonia laeva 220  
 parte Samos (fuerant Delosque Parosque relictæ),  
 dextra Lebinthos erat fecundaque melle Calymne,  
 cum puer audaci coepit gaudere volatu  
 deseruitque ducem, caelique cupidine tractus  
 altius egit iter. rapidi vicinia solis 225  
 mollit odoratas, pennarum vincula, ceras.  
 tabuerant cerae; nudos quatit ille lacertos,  
 remigioque carens non ullas percipit auras.  
 oraque caerulea patrium clamantia nomen  
 excipiuntur aqua, quae nomen traxit ab illo. 230  
 at pater infelix nec iam pater 'Icare', dixit,  
 'Icare', dixit 'ubi es? qua te regione requiram?  
 Icare', dicebat; pennas aspexit in undis,  
 devovitque suas artes corpusque sepulcro  
 condidit, et tellus a nomine dicta sepulti. 235



## Pygmalion (*Met.* 10.243-297)

*In this story, Pygmalion is king of Cyprus. Some of the women of this island had become the first to sell their services as prostitutes. Disgusted by their immoral behaviour, Pygmalion made up his mind to have nothing to do with any women.*

<p>quas quia Pygmalion aevum per crimen agentes  viderat, offensus vitiis, quae plurima menti  femineae natura dedit, sine coniuge caelebs  vivebat thalamicque diu consorte carebat.  interea niveum mira feliciter arte  sculpsit ebur formamque dedit, qua femina nasci  nulla potest, operisque sui concepit amorem.  virginis est verae facies, quam vivere credas  et, si non obstat reverentia, velle moveri:  ars adeo latet arte sua. miratur et haurit  pectore Pygmalion simulati corporis ignes.  saepe manus operi temptantes admovet, an sit  corpus an illud ebur, nec adhuc ebur esse fatetur.  oscula dat reddique putat loquiturque tenetque,  et credit tactis digitos insidere membris,  et metuit pressos veniat ne livor in artus.  et modo blanditias adhibet, modo grata puellis  munera fert illi - conchas teretesque lapillos  et parvas volucres et flores mille colorum,  liliaque pictasque pilas et ab arbore lapsas  Heliadum lacrimas. ornat quoque vestibus artus,  dat digitis gemmas, dat longa monilia collo;  aure leves baccae, redimicula pectore pendent.  cuncta decent, nec nuda minus formosa videtur.  collocat hanc stratis concha Sidonide tinctis  appellatque tori sociam, adclinataque colla  mollibus in plumis, tamquam sensura, reponit.</p>	<p>245</p> <p>250</p> <p>255</p> <p>260</p> <p>265</p>
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festa dies Veneris tota celeberrima Cypro venerat, et pandis inductae cornibus aurum conciderant ictae nivea cervice iuvencae, turaque fumabant, cum munere functus ad aras constitit et timide 'si, di, dare cuncta potestis, sit coniunx, opto' - non ausus 'eburnea virgo' dicere, Pygmalion 'similis mea' dixit 'eburnae.' sensit, ut ipsa suis aderat Venus aurea festis, vota quid illa velint et, amici numinis omen, flamma ter accensa est apicemque per aera duxit.	270           275
ut rediit, simulacra suae petit ille puellae incumbensque toro dedit oscula: visa tepere est. admovet os iterum, manibus quoque pectora temptat: temptatum mollescit ebur, positoque rigore subsidit digitis ceditque, ut Hymettia sole cera remollescit tractataque pollice multas flectitur in facies, ipsoque fit utilis usu. dum stupet et dubie gaudet fallique veretur, rursus amans rursusque manu sua vota retractat: corpus erat! saliunt temptatae pollice venae. tum vero Paphius plenissima concipit heros verba, quibus Veneri grates agat, oraque tandem ore suo non falsa premit; dataque oscula virgo sensit et erubuit timidumque ad lumina lumen adtollens pariter cum caelo vidit amantem. coniugio, quod fecit, adest dea, iamque coactis cornibus in plenum noviens lunaribus orbem illa Paphon genuit, de qua tenet insula nomen.	280           285           290           295

## Unit 9542 Section B: Ovid, Metamorphoses – Complete Vocabulary

## A

**ā, ab + abl.** - from  
**ac** - and, and besides; than  
**nōn secus ac** - not otherwise than, just as  
**accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus** - set on fire, light  
**accommodō, accommodāre, accommodāvī, accommodātus** - adjust, fit  
**ad + acc.** - to, towards, near, near by, at, before, up to, until, about; in comparison with, according to, in order to, for; in addition to, after, concerning  
**adclīnō, adclīnāre, adclīnāvī** - lay down, lean, recline  
**adeō** - so much, so far, to such a degree  
**adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitus** - offer, use  
**adhūc** - still, yet  
**adligō, adligāre, adligāvī, adligātus** - bind, tie  
**admoveō, admovēre, admovī, admōtus** - move, bring near, lay on  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī** - be near, be present at  
**adtollō, adtollere** - lift up, raise  
**adulterium, adulteriī** - adultery  
**adūrō, adūrere, adussī, adustus** - burn, scorch  
**āer, āeris** - air, atmosphere, sky  
**aethēr, aetheris** - upper air, heaven, sky  
**aevum, aevī** - time, life  
**agō, agere, ēgī, āctus** - act, do, offer, spend (time), drive, take  
**grātēs agere** - to thank  
**aiō** - say  
**āla, ālae** - wing  
**āles, ālitis** - bird  
**aliquis, aliquid** - someone  
**altus, alta, altum** - high  
**ambāgēs, ambāgis** - twisting around, twists and turns  
**ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum** - changeable, varying, uncertain  
**amīcus, amīca, amīcum** - friendly, favourable  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - love  
**amor, amōris** - love, desire  
**an** - whether, or  
**an ... an** - whether ... or  
**animus, animī** - mind, will, purpose  
**ante + acc.** - in front, before  
**apertus, aperta, apertum** - open  
**apex, apicis** - point, top, tongue (of flame)  
**appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus** - call, address, name  
**aqua, aquae** - water, sea  
**āra, ārae** - altar  
**arātor, arātōris** - ploughman, farmer  
**arbor, arboris** - tree  
**ars, artis** - skill, art, cunning, artifice  
**artus, artūs** - limb  
**aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectus** - see, look at, behold, catch sight of  
**at** - but, yet, at least  
**atque** - and, and also  
**audāx, audācis** - bold, daring, audacious  
**audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - dare  
**aura, aurae** - air, gentle breeze, breeze  
**aureus, aurea, aureum** - golden, shining like gold, beautiful  
**auris, auris** - ear  
**aurum, aurī** - gold  
**aut** - or  
**avēna, avēnae** - reed  
**avis, avis** - bird

## B

**bāca, bācae** - pearl  
**baculum, baculī** - stick, staff  
**bifōrmis, bifōrmis, bifōrme** - two-formed (i.e. man and bull)  
**blanditia, blanditiae** - flattery, charm  
**Boōtes, Boōtae** - Bootes, a constellation (the Ox-driver)

## C

**caecus, caeca, caecum** - dark, obscure, secret  
**caelebs, caelibis** - unmarried, single, bachelor  
**caelum, caelī** - heaven, sky  
**caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum** - dark blue  
**Calymnē, Calymnēs** - Calymne, an island in the Aegean Sea  
**captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus** - snatch, try to catch, grab  
**careō, carēre, caruī + abl.** - be without, miss, lack  
**carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus** - take, seize, use  
**cēdō, cēdere, cessī** - yield  
**celeber, celebris, celebre** - renowned, renowned, famous  
**celsus, celsa, celsum** - high, on a higher course  
**centum** - a hundred  
**cēra, cērae** - wax  
**certē** - certainly, surely  
**cervix, cervicis** - neck  
**clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - shout, call  
**claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus** - shut in, imprison  
**clīvus, clīvī** - slope  
**coepiō, coepere, coepī** - begin  
**coeptum, coeptī** - undertaking, task  
**cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōāctus** - contract, come together  
**collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus** - place  
**collum, collī** - neck  
**color, colōris** - colour  
**comes, comitis** - companion  
**compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus** - put together, arrange, construct  
**concha, conchae** - shell-fish (producing a rich purple dye), shell  
**concidō, concidere, concidī** - fall down, be killed, die  
**conciipiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus** - conceive, develop, produce, form  
**condō, condere, condidī, conditus** - lay to rest, place, bury  
**coniugium, coniugī** - marriage, wedding  
**coniūnx, coniugis** - wife, spouse  
**cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī** - stand  
**cōsors, cōnsortis** - partner  
**contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus** - touch, reach  
**cornū, cornūs** - horn, horn of the moon  
**corpus, corporis** - body, corpse  
**crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī** - believe, think, be of the opinion  
**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - grow, increase  
**Crētē, Crētēs** - Crete  
**crīmen, crīminis** - crime, scandal, immorality  
**cum (1)** - when, as soon as  
**cum (2) + abl.** - with, along with  
**cūnctus, cūnctum** - all, every, all together, total, complete  
**cupīdō, cupīdinis** - love, desire  
**Cūrētis, Cūrētidis** - Cretan  
**currō, currere, cucurrī** - run, hasten  
**curvāmen, curvāminis** - curve, arc

**Cyprus, Cypri** - *Cyprus*

## D

**Daedalus, Daedali** - *Daedalus*  
**damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum** - *destructive, fatal*  
**dē + abl.** - *from, after*  
**dea, deae** - *goddess*  
**decet, decēre, decuit** - *look right, be becoming, be fitting*  
**decorō, decorāre, decorāvī, decorātus** - *adorn, decorate*  
**Dēlos, Dēli** - *Delos, an island of the Cyclades*  
**dēmissus, dēmissa, dēmissum** - *low, by a lower course*  
**dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus** - *abandon, desert, leave*  
**dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus** - *determine, decide*  
**deus, deī** - *god*  
**dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvōvī, dēvōtus** - *curse*  
**dexter, dextra, dextrum** - *on the right hand side, to the right*  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus** - *say, declare, express, call*  
**diēs, diēi** - *day*  
**digitus, digitī** - *finger*  
**dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsi, dīmīssus** - *direct, apply*  
**dispār, disparis** - *unequal, of different lengths*  
**diū** - *for a long while*  
**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - *give*  
**domus, domī** - *house, home*  
**dubie** - *hesitantly, uncertainly, doubtfully*  
**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus** - *lead, extend, draw, deceive*  
**dum** - *while, as long as*  
**dux, ducis** - *leader, guide*

## E

**ebur, eboris** - *ivory, ivory statue*  
**eburneus, eburnea, eburneum** - *made of ivory*  
**eburnus, eburna, eburnum** - *made of ivory*  
**ego, meī** - *I, me*  
**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** - *come to land, disembark from*  
**ēnsis, ēnsis** - *sword*  
**eō, ire, ī** - *go*  
**error, errōris** - *uncertainty, error, deception*  
**ērubescō, ērubescere, ērubuī** - *redden, blush*  
**ērudīō, ērudīre, ērudīvī, ērudītus** - *instruct, teach*  
**et** - *and; also; even; moreover*  
**et ... et** - *both ... and*  
**excipiō, excipere, excēpi, exceptus** - *catch, receive, take*  
**exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus** - *keep in motion, ply*  
**exilium, exiliī** - *exile*

## F

**faber, fabra, fabrum** - *of the craftsman*  
**faciēs, faciēi** - *form, shape, look, appearance*  
**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - *make, do, cause*  
**fallācia, fallāciae** - *deceptiveness, trickery*  
**fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus** - *cheat, deceive, disappoint*  
**falsus, falsa, falsum** - *false, unreal*  
**fateor, fatēri, fassus sum** - *admit, acknowledge*  
**fēcundus, fēcunda, fēcundum** - *fruitful, abundant*  
**fēliciter** - *fortunately, luckily, happily*

**fēmina, fēminae** - *female, woman*  
**fēmineus, fēminea, fēmineum** - *of a woman, feminine*  
**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - *bring, carry*  
**fēstum, fēstī** - *holiday, festival, feast-day*  
**fēstus, fēsta, fēstum** - *festal, of a festival*  
**figō, figere, fixī, fixus** - *fix, fasten*  
**fīō, fierī, factus sum** - *become*  
**fistula, fistulae** - *pipe, shepherd's pipe, pan-pipe*  
**flamma, flammae** - *flame*  
**flāvus, flāva, flāvum** - *yellow, golden*  
**flectō, flectere, flexī, flexus** - *bend, curve, mould*  
**flexus, flexa, flexum** - *tortuous, bending, twisting*  
**flōs, flōris** - *blossom, flower*  
**fluō, fluere, flūxī** - *flow*  
**foedus, foeda, foedum** - *disgusting, vile, abominable*  
**fōns, fontis** - *spring, source*  
**fōrma, fōrmae** - *form, figure, shape, beauty*  
**fōrmōsus, fōrmōsa, fōrmōsum** - *beautiful*  
**fūmō, fūmāre, fūmāvī** - *smoke*  
**fungor, fungī, fūnctus sum + abl.** - *perform, carry out, discharge a duty*

## G

**gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum** - *rejoice, be glad, be pleased, be pleased with, revel in, enjoy*  
**geminus, gemina, geminum** - *double, twin*  
**gemma, gemmae** - *jewel, gem*  
**gena, genae** - *cheek*  
**genus, generis** - *family*  
**gignō, gignere, genuī, genitus** - *bear, bring forth, produce*  
**grātēs, grātium** - *thanks*  
**grātēs agere** - *to thank*  
**grātus, grāta, grātum** - *agreeable, pleasing*  
**gravō, gravāre, gravāvī, gravātus** - *weigh down*

## H

**harundō, harundinis** - *fishing rod*  
**hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus** - *drink in, take in, absorb*  
**Hēliades, Hēliadum** - *the Heliades, daughters of Helios, who were changed into trees and shed tears of amber*  
**Helicē, Helicēs** - *Helice, a constellation (the Great Bear)*  
**hērōs, hērōis** - *hero*  
**hic, haec, hoc** - *this*  
**hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum** - *encourage, urge*  
**Hymettius, Hymettia, Hymettium** - *of Hymettus, a mountain famed for its honey*

## I

**iam** - *now, already, any longer*  
**Īcarus, Īcarī** - *Icarus*  
**īciō, īcere, īcī, ictus** - *hit, strike*  
**ignārus, ignāra, ignārum** - *ignorant, unaware*  
**ignis, ignis** - *fire, heat (of the sun), passion, passionate feeling (for)*  
**ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum** - *unknown, new-fangled*  
**illac** - *by that route*  
**ille, illa, illud** - *he, she; it; that; the well-known; the former*  
**imitor, imitārī, imitātus sum** - *imitate, simulate, copy*  
**impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus** - *hamper, hinder*  
**impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus** - *fill*  
**impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus** - *put on*

**īmus, īma, īmum** - *at the bottom, at the base*  
**in (1) + acc.** - *to, into*  
**in (2) + abl.** - *in, on, among, in among*  
**incertus, incerta, incertum** - *uncertain, inconstant*  
**inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus** - *shut up, enclose*  
**incumbō, incumbere, incubuī** - *lie on, recline on*  
**indūcō, indūcere, indūxī, inductus + acc.** - *spread, cover with*  
**īnfēlix, īnfēlicis** - *unfortunate, unhappy*  
**ingenium, ingenī** - *talent, gift, genius*  
**innītor, innītī, innīxus sum** - *lean on*  
**innumerus, innumera, innumerum** - *numberless*  
**inquit** - *he says*  
**īnsīdō, īnsīdere, īnsēdī, īnsessus** - *sink into*  
**īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus** - *instruct, teach*  
**īnsula, īnsulae** - *island*  
**inter + acc.** - *between*  
**interea** - *meanwhile*  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - *he, she, it; himself, herself, itself, he himself, self, very, identical, selfsame, very, that very*  
**ita** - *so, in this way, thus, just like this*  
**iter, itineris** - *journey, route*  
**iterum** - *again, for the second time*  
**iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus** - *order, command, tell*  
**lūnōnius, lūnōnia, lūnōnium** - *belonging to Juno*  
**Iuppiter, Iovis** - *Jupiter*  
**iuvenca, iuvencae** - *young cow, heifer*

## L

**lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum** - *fall down, drop*  
**lacertus, lacertī** - *arm*  
**lacrima, lacrimae** - *tear*  
**laevus, laeva, laevum** - *left, left hand*  
**lapillus, lapillī** - *little stone, pebble*  
**lāpsus, lāpsūs** - *gliding, moving, course*  
**lateō, latēre, latuī** - *lie hidden, escape notice*  
**Lebinthos, Lebinthī** - *Lebinthos, an island in the Sporades*  
**lēvis, lēvis, lēve** - *smooth, polished*  
**levō, levāre, levāvī, levātus** - *lift, support, raise*  
**lībrō, lībrāre, lībrāvī, lībrātus** - *balance, poise*  
**licet** - *although*  
**līlium, līliī** - *lily*  
**līmen, līminis** - *threshold, entrance*  
**līmes, līmitis** - *track, route*  
**līnum, līnī** - *thread, cord*  
**liquidus, liquida, liquidum** - *liquid, fluid*  
**līvor, līvōris** - *bruise, bruising*  
**locus, locī** - *place*  
**longus, longa, longum** - *long*  
**loquor, loquī, locūtus sum** - *speak, talk*  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - *play*  
**lūmen, lūminis** - *light, daylight; eye*  
**lūnāris, lūnāris, lūnāre** - *lunar, of the moon*  
**lūsus, lūsūs** - *play, game*

## M

**madēscō, madēscere, maduī** - *become moist, become wet*  
**Maeandrus, Maeandrī** - *Maeander, a river*  
**manus, manūs** - *hand*  
**mare, maris** - *sea*  
**māter, mātris** - *mother*  
**medius, media, medium** - *middle, in the middle*  
**mel, mellis** - *honey*

**membrum, membrī** - *limb*  
**mēns, mentis** - *mind, thought*  
**metuō, metuere, metuī** - *be afraid, fear*  
**meus, mea, meum** - *my, mine*  
**mīlle** - *thousand, thousands, innumerable*  
**Mīnos, Mīnōis** - *Minos*  
**minus** - *less*  
**mīrābilis, mīrābilis, mīrābile** - *wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary*  
**mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum** - *wonder at, be amazed at, admire*  
**mīrus, mīra, mīrum** - *wonderful, astonishing*  
**modo** - *now, sometimes*  
**modo ... modo** - *sometimes ... sometimes*  
**mollēscō, mollēscere** - *soften, become soft*  
**mollīō, mollīre, mollīvī, mollītus** - *soften, make soft, weaken*  
**mollis, mollis, molle** - *soft, tender*  
**moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus** - *warn, advise*  
**monīle, monīlis** - *necklace*  
**monitus, monītus** - *warning, advice*  
**mōnstrum, mōnstrī** - *monstrosity, monster*  
**moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus** - *move, stir, agitate, set in motion, rouse, wake up*  
**multiplex, multiplicis** - *having many windings, complex*  
**multus, multa, multum** - *much, many*  
**mūnus, mūneris** - *gift, duty, function*

## N

**nam** - *for*  
**nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum** - *be born*  
**nātālis, nātālis, nātāle** - *of birth, native*  
**nātūra, nātūrae** - *nature*  
**nātus, nātī** - *son, child*  
**nē** - *that not, so that not, in order that not, lest*  
**nec** - *nor, and not*  
**nīdus, nīdī** - *nest*  
**niveus, nivea, niveum** - *snow-white*  
**nōmen, nōminis** - *name*  
**nōn** - *not*  
**nōn secus ac** - *not otherwise than, just as*  
**nota, notae** - *sign, mark, marker*  
**noviēns** - *nine times*  
**novitās, novitātis** - *phenomenon, novelty, strangeness*  
**novō, novāre, novāvī, novātus** - *make new, change, alter*  
**nūdus, nūda, nūdum** - *naked, bare*  
**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - *not any, no*  
**nūmen, nūminis** - *god, spirit, divine power*  
**nunc** - *now, at this moment*

## O

**obstipēscō, obstipēscere, obstipuī** - *gape wide, be amazed, be astounded*  
**obstō, obstāre, obstitī** - *stand in the way, hold back, hinder*  
**obstruō, obstruere, obstrūxī, obstrūctus** - *close off, block*  
**occurrō, occurrere, occurrī + dat.** - *run towards, meet, encounter*  
**odōrātus, odōrāta, odōrātum** - *sweet-smelling, fragrant*  
**offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus** - *offend, upset, disgust*  
**ōmen, ōminis** - *augury, sign, token*  
**omnis, omnis, omne** - *all, every*

opifex, opificis - craftsman  
 opprobrium, opprobrii - scandal, disgrace  
 optō, optāre, optāvī, optātus - choose, wish for, desire  
 opus, operis - work, structure, work of art  
 orbis, orbis - disc, circle, orb  
 ōrdō, ōrdinis - order, row, line  
 Ōrion, Ōrionis - Orion, a constellation (the Hunter)  
 ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus - adorn, dress, decorate  
 ōs, ōris - mouth, face  
 ōsculum, ōsculī - kiss

## P

pandus, panda, pandum - curved  
 Paphius, Paphia, Paphium - Paphian, of Paphos (Cyprus)  
 Paphos, Paphī - Paphos, daughter of Pygmalion  
 pariter - at the same time, equally, simultaneously  
 Paros, Parī - Paros, an island in the Cyclades  
 pars, partis - part, side  
 parvus, parva, parvum - little, small, gentle  
 pāstor, pāstoris - shepherd  
 pateō, patēre, patuī - be open, be accessible, be available, be exposed, be evident, come to light  
 pater, patris - father  
 patrius, patria, patrium - of a father, paternal  
 paulātim - gradually  
 pectus, pectoris - breast, chest, soul, heart  
 pelagus, pelagī - sea  
 pendeō, pendēre, pependī - hang, hover, hang down  
 penna, penna - feather, wing  
 per + acc. - through, for, for the sake of  
 percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus - catch, get a purchase on  
 perīclum, perīclī - danger, peril  
 perōdī, perōdisse, perōsus sum - hate greatly, detest  
 petō, petere, petī, petitus - make for, seek  
 Phrygius, Phrygia, Phrygium - Phrygian  
 pīctus, pīcta, pīctum - painted, decorated  
 pila, pilae - ball  
 piscis, piscis - fish  
 plēnus, plēna, plēnum - plenteous, full, fulsome, whole  
 plūma, plūmae - feather, down  
 plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - very much, very many  
 pollex, pollicis - thumb  
 pōnō, pōnere, posui, positus - put, place, set up, lay, lay aside, put aside  
 possideō, possidēre, possēdī, possessus - possess, have, control  
 possum, posse, potuī - be able, have power, can  
 postquam - after, when  
 praeceptum, praeceptī - rule, guidance  
 premō, premere, pressī, pressus - press  
 prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductus - lead forth, bring forth  
 prōlēs, prōlis - offspring  
 pudor, pudōris - shame, dishonour  
 puella, puellae - girl  
 puer, puerī - boy, son  
 putō, putāre, putāvī - think, suppose, believe  
 Pygmalion, Pygmalionis - Pygmalion

## Q

quatiō, quater, —, quassus - shake, flap, beat  
 que - and  
 quī, quae, quod - who, which, that  
 quia - because

quis? quid? - who? which? what?

quis, quid - what

quondam - once, sometimes

quoque - also, too

## R

rapidus, rapida, rapidum - scorching, consuming

ratis, ratis - boat

reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - give back, return

redeō, redire, rediī - go back, return

redimīculum, redimīculī - headband with ribbons  
 falling down

refluō, refluere - flow back

rēgia, rēgiae - palace

regiō, regiōnis - place, locality, location

relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - leave behind,  
 leave

rēmigium, rēmigiī - oarage, propulsion, wings

remollēscō, remollēscere - grow soft, soften

removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtus - remove

renīdeō, renīdēre - smile

repetō, repetere, repetivī, repetitus - seek again, repeat

repōnō, repōnere, repositus - lay back, place

requirō, requirere, requisivī, requisitus - seek, search for

respiciō, respicere, respexī - look back at, watch

retractō, retractāre, retractāvī, retractātus - touch again

reverentia, reverentiae - respect, deference, modesty

revertor, revertī, reversus sum - come back, return

rigor, rigōris - stiffness, hardness

rūsus - again, once more

rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum - rustic, country

## S

saepe - often, frequently

saliō, salire, saliī - throb, pulse

Samos, Samī - Samos, an island in the eastern Aegean  
 Sea

sculpō, sculperere, sculpsī, sculptus - carve, sculpt

sē - himself, herself, itself, themselves

secus - otherwise, differently

nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as

senīlis, senīlis, senīle - aged, of an old man

sentīō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - feel, hear, perceive,  
 notice

sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus - bury

sepulcrum, sepulcrī - grave, tomb

sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - follow

sī - if

sīc - in this manner, so, thus

Sīdōnis, Sīdōnidis - Sidonian, Phoenician

similis, similis, simile - like, resembling, similar to

simulācrum, simulācrī - likeness, image, statue

simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - imitate, copy,  
 pretend

sine + abl. - without

socia, sociae - partner, companion

sōl, sōlis - sun, sunlight, heat of the sun

solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus - fulfil, perform discharge

spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look at, face  
 towards

spolium, spoliī - booty, spoil

stīva, stīvae - plough-handle

stō, stāre, stetī - stand

strātum, strātī - couch, bed, bedding

stringō, stringere, strinxī, strictus - draw, unsheathe

**stupeō, stupēre, stupuī** - be stunned, be astonished  
**subsīdō, subsīdere, subsēdī** - give way to  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**surgō, surgere, surrēxī** - rise, grow taller  
**suus, sua, suum** - his, her, his own, her own

**T**

**tābēscō, tābēscere, tābuī** - melt, melt away  
**tamquam** - just as, just as if  
**tandem** - at last  
**tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus** - touch, affect, move  
**tantus, tanta, tantum** - so great  
**taurus, taurī** - bull  
**tēctum, tēctī** - house, dwelling, building  
**tellūs, tellūris** - land, country  
**temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus** - try, attempt,  
 try out, test, handle, feel  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - hold, embrace, keep,  
 possess  
**tener, tenera, tenerum** - delicate, immature, young  
**tepeō, tepēre, tepuī** - be warm  
**ter** - three times  
**teres, teretis** - smooth, rounded  
**terra, terrae** - land, ground, country  
**thalamus, thalamī** - bedroom, marriage, marriage-bed  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - fear, be afraid  
**timidē** - fearfully, timidly, nervously  
**timidus, timida, timidum** - fearful, timid  
**tingō, tingere, tīnxī, tīnctus** - dye, tint  
**torus, torī** - couch, bed, marriage-bed  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - all, the whole of, entire  
**tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus** - handle, manipulate  
**trādō, trādere, trādīdī, trādītus** - hand over, give  
**trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus** - draw, take, attract  
**tremō, tremere, tremuī** - tremble, shake  
**tremulus, tremula, tremulum** - trembling, quivering  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tum** - then, at that moment  
**turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus** - confuse, mix up,  
 make muddled  
**tūs, tūris** - incense

**U**

**ubi** - where?  
**ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** - any  
**ultimus, ultima, ultimum** - last, final  
**umerus, umerī** - shoulder  
**ūnā** - together with him, beside him  
**unda, undae** - wave, water, sea  
**ūsus, ūsūs** - use  
**ut (1)** - as, just as, since, when, as soon as  
**ut (2)** - that, so that, to, in order to  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - each of the two  
**ūtilis, ūtilis, ūtile** - useful, usable

**V**

**vagus, vaga, vagum** - wandering, moving at random  
**varius, varia, varium** - various, uncertain, diverse  
**velut** - just as, just like  
**vēna, vēnae** - vein  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come, arise, arrive  
**Venus, Veneris** - Venus, goddess of love  
**verbum, verbī** - word, speech  
**vereor, verērī, veritus sum** - fear, be afraid  
**vērō** - in fact, certainly, indeed  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - turn  
**vērus, vēra, vērum** - true, real, genuine  
**vestis, vestis** - garments, clothes  
**via, viae** - way, path, road, passage  
**vīcīnia, vīcīniae** - nearness, proximity  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see, look at, behold,  
 observe, understand; (in passive) appear, seem  
**vinculum, vinculī** - bond, link  
**virgō, virginis** - girl  
**vitium, vitīi** - fault, vice, wickedness  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, be alive  
**vix** - hardly, scarcely, not easily  
**volātus, volātūs** - flying, flight  
**volō, velle, voluī** - wish, desire, want, mean, signify  
**volō, volāre, volāvī** - fly  
**volucris, volucris** - bird  
**vōtum, vōtī** - prayer, vow, votive offering, object of  
 prayer, desire, hope