

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



LEVEL 2 CERTIFICATE

9542/01

LATIN LITERATURE

LEVEL 2

UNIT 9542 (Narratives)

P.M. FRIDAY, 22 June 2012

1 hour

For Examiner's use only	
Section A or B	Total Mark
	50

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Text and vocabulary booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **either** Section A (Tacitus, *Nero et Agrippina*) **or** Section B (Virgil, *Aeneid 2*).

Make sure that you have the text and vocabulary booklet provided for use in this examination.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more space for any answer, you can continue on page 12. Remember to include the question number(s).

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark available for this paper is 50.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing, i.e. questions 2 and 6 in Section A and questions 4 and 5 in Section B.

Section A: Tacitus, *Nero et Agrippina*

Answer **all** the following questions. Your answers should be in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to **Section I, lines 1-11** (*igitur ... sperneret*).

(a) *igitur ... caperet* (**lines 1-2**):

(i) what did Nero praise his mother for doing? [1]

.....

(ii) why did he encourage her to do this? [1]

.....

(b) *postremo ... constituit* (**line 3**): what finally made Nero decide to kill his mother? [1]

.....

(c) *qua alia vi* (**line 4**): suggest **one** thing to which these words might refer. [1]

.....

(d) *sed inter ... exitio* (**lines 5-6**):

(i) who was Britannicus? [1]

.....

(ii) explain why he is mentioned here. [2]

.....

.....

(e) *et ministros ... corpus* (**lines 6-9**): what do these lines tell us about Agrippina? [2]
Make **two** points.

(i)

.....

(ii)

.....

(f) *ferrum et caedes* (**line 9**): what **two** difficulties did Nero foresee about this idea? [2]

(i)

.....

(ii)

.....

3. Refer to **Section IV, lines 4-12** (*observans ... requiri*).

(a) *observans etiam Acerroniae necem* (**lines 4-5**):

(i) why was Acerronia killed? [1]

.....

.....

(ii) why might this have worried Agrippina? [1]

.....

.....

(b) *suum vulnus* (**line 5**): what injury had Agrippina received? [1]

.....

(c) *solum ... videretur* (**lines 5-6**):

(i) how did Agrippina decide to behave? [1]

.....

(ii) why do you think she decided to behave in this way? [1]

.....

(d) *misit ... differret* (**lines 7-9**):

(i) what was Agerinus sent to tell Nero **not** to do? [1]

.....

(ii) what happened to Agerinus later (**Section V, lines 17-20**) when he met Nero? [2]

.....

.....

(e) *iubet ... requiri* (**lines 11-12**):

(i) what order did Agrippina give? [1]

.....

(ii) why do you think Agrippina gave this order? [1]

.....

.....

10

4. Say what the following quotations from Agrippina mean **and** explain what each adds to the story.

(a) *tu quoque me deseris* (Section VI, lines 14-15): [2]

.....
.....
.....

(b) *ventrem feri* (Section VI, line 19): [2]

.....
.....
.....

(c) *occidat, dum imperet* (Section VII, line 8): [2]

.....
.....
.....

5. Refer to Section VII, lines 3-4 (*accenso ... exitii*):

(a) what remarkable thing did Mnester do at Agrippina's funeral? [1]

.....
.....

(b) what **two** reasons does Tacitus suggest for his action? [2]

(i)

.....

(ii)

.....

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3

6. ‘Nero and Agrippina are two of the same kind.’ How true do you think this statement is? Support your answer by referring (in English) to any parts of the text. [10]

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IF YOU REQUIRE MORE SPACE, CONTINUE YOUR ANSWER ON PAGE 12.

[Total: 50 marks]

10

Section B: Virgil, *Aeneid* 2, lines 13-62 and 195-267

Answer **all** the following questions. Your answers should be in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to **lines 21-32** (*est in conspectu ... equi*).

(a) According to **line 21**, where is Tenedos? [1]

.....

(b) *dives ... condunt* (**lines 22-24**):

(i) how has Tenedos changed? [2]

How it was before:

How it is now:

(ii) what has probably caused this change? [1]

.....

(c) In **line 25** (*nos ... Mycenae*), what mistake do the Trojans make? [1]

.....

.....

(d) *ergo ... relictum* (**lines 26-28**):

(i) why do the Trojans now feel happy? [1]

.....

(ii) what do they now enjoy doing? Make **two** points. [2]

.....

.....

(e) In **lines 29-30**, (*hic Dolopum ... solebant*) why do you think Virgil uses the word *hic* four times? [1]

.....

(f) *donum exitiale Minervae* (**line 31**): why is it unlikely that the Trojans would have described the horse like this, at this point in the story? Give **two** reasons. [2]

(i)

(ii)

11

2. Refer to **lines 43-53** (*creditis ... cavernae*).

(a) *creditis ... urbi* (**lines 43-47**): Laocoon raises his suspicions here. Explain **three** ways in which he is correct. [3]

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(b) From **lines 50-53** (*sic fatus ... cavernae*), explain **three** examples where the choice, arrangement, sound or rhythm of the **Latin** words seems effective, quoting the **Latin** text for each. [6]

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

9

3. Refer to **lines 225-233** (*at gemini ... conclamant*).

(a) In **lines 225-227** (*at gemini ... teguntur*):

(i) where do the snakes go? [1]

.....

(ii) why is *Tritonidis* described as *saevae*? [1]

.....

(iii) why should the snakes' behaviour here have alerted the Trojans? [1]

.....

(b) In **lines 228-233** (*tum vero ... conclamant*):

(i) what do the people now think was the reason for Laocoon's death? [2]

.....

.....

(ii) write down **two Latin** words which emphasise their criticism of what Laocoon did **and** explain your choices. [2]

1st example:

Explanation:

.....

2nd example:

Explanation:

.....

(c) In **lines 230-233** (*sacrum ... conclamant*):

(i) from **line 230**, write down the **Latin** word which stands for the horse. [1]

.....

(ii) *ducendum ... conclamant* (**lines 232-233**): where do the people want the horse to be taken? [1]

.....

(iii) why do you think they want it to be taken there? [1]

.....



9542/01-A

Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature

P.M. FRIDAY, 22 June 2012

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542
Latin Literature Narratives

9542-01A/01

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This is the official examination text for the
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2012

**Tacitus, *Annales XIV.3-9*
*Nero and Agrippina***

I

igitur Nero vitare secretos matris congressus; abscedentem eam in hortos aut in agrum laudare quod otium caperet. postremo praegravem eam esse ratus interficere constituit, hactenus consultans utrum veneno an ferro vel qua alia vi placuit primo venenum. sed inter epulas principis si daretur, referri ad casum non poterat tali iam Britannici exitio. et ministros temptare arduum videbatur mulieris usu scelerum adversus insidias intentae; atque ipsa praesumendo remedia munierat corpus. quonam modo ferrum et caedes occultaretur nemo reperiebat; et metuebat Nero ne quis tanto facinori delectus iussa sperneret.

obtulit ingenium Anicetus libertus, classi apud Misenum praefectus et pueritiae Neronis educator ac mutuis odiis Agrippinae invisus. ergo navem posse componi docet, cuius pars ipso in mari per artem soluta Agrippinam effunderet ignaram; nihil tam capax fortuitorum quam mare; et si naufragio Agrippina intercepta sit quem adeo iniquum esse ut scelus credat quod venti et fluctus deliquerint? additurum principem matri defunctae templum et aras et cetera ostentandae pietati.

II

placuit sollertia, tempore ipso iuvante quando festos dies apud Baias frequentabat. illuc matrem elicit, ferendas esse parentium iracundias et placandum animum dicitans, ut rumorem reconciliationis efficeret et Agrippina acciperet facili feminarum credulitate ad gaudia. quam in litus venientem (nam Antio adventabat) excepit manu et complexu duxitque Baulos. id villae nomen est quae inter promunturium Misenum et Baianum lacum mari adluitur. stabat inter alias navis ornatior, tamquam id quoque honori matris daretur. ac tum invitata ad epulas erat ut occultando facinori nox adhiberetur. satis constitit exstitisse proditorem, et Agrippinam, auditis insidiis, ambigam an crederet sella Baias pervectam esse. ibi blandimentum sublevavit metum: comiter excepta est superque ipsum collocata. Nero modo familiaritate iuvenili se gerebat, modo adductus erat, quasi seria consociaret. iam pluribus sermonibus tracto in longum convictu prosequitur Agrippinam abeuntem, artius oculis et pectori haerens, vel ut simulationem expleret vel quod periturae matris supremus aspectus ferum animum retinebat.

III

noctem sideribus inlustrem et placido mari quietam quasi ad convincendum scelus dii praebuere. nec multum erat progressa navis, duobus familiaribus Agrippinam comitantibus ex quibus Crepereius Gallus haud procul gubernaculis adstabat, Acerronia super pedes cubitantis dominae reclinis paenitentiam filii per gaudium memorabat, cum dato signo ruere tectum multo plumbo grave. pressus Crepereius et statim exanimatus est. Agrippina et Acerronia eminentibus lecti parietibus ac forte validioribus quam ut oneri cederent protectae sunt. nec dissolutio navis sequebatur, turbatis omnibus et quod plerique ignari etiam conscios impediabant. deinde visum remigibus, qui conscii erant, unum in latus inclinare atque ita navem submergere; sed neque ipsis erat promptus in rem subitam consensus, et alii contra nitentes dedere facultatem lenioris in mare iactus. verum Acerronia, dum se Agrippinam esse imprudenter clamitat utque subveniretur matri principis, contis et remis et, quae fors obtulerat, navalibus telis conficitur. Agrippina silens eoque minus agnita (unum tamen vulnus umero excepit) nando, deinde occursu lenunciorum in Lucrinum lacum vecta, ad villam suam ducitur.

IV

illic reputabat ideo se fallacibus litteris invitata et honore praecipuo habitam; navem prope litus non ventis actam, non saxis impulsam, summa sui parte velut terrestre machinamentum concidisse. observans etiam Acerroniae necem, simul suum vulnus adspiciens, solum insidiarum remedium esse putavit, si non intellegere videretur. igitur misit libertum Agerinum qui nuntiaret filio se benignitate deum et fortuna eius evasisse gravem casum; orare ut quamvis periculo matris exterritus visendi curam differret; sibi ad praesens quiete opus esse. atque interim securitate simulata medicamina vulnere et fomenta corpori adhibet; iubet testamentum Acerroniae requiri bonaque obsignari – id tantum non per simulationem.

V

at Neroni nuntios patrati facinoris opperienti adfertur Agrippinam evasisse ictu levi sauciam. tum ille pavore exanimis et adfirmans iam iamque adfore matrem ultionis properam, sive servos armaret vel militem accenderet, sive ad senatum et populum pervaderet, naufragium et vulnus et interfectos amicos obiciens. quod contra subsidium sibi, nisi quid Burrus et Seneca expromerent? quos statim accivit. longum utriusque silentium; timebant ne inriti dissuaderent, an eo descensum esse credebant ut nisi praeveniretur Agrippina pereundum Neroni esset. post Seneca respexit Burrum ac sciscitatus est num militi caedes imperanda esset. ille respondit praetorianos toti Caesarum domui obstrictos memoresque Germanici nihil atrox adversus progeniem eius ausuros. perpetraret Anicetus promissa. qui nihil cunctatus poscit summam sceleris. ad eam vocem Nero profitetur illo die sibi dari imperium auctoremque tanti muneris esse libertum; iret propere duceretque homines promptissimos ad iussa. ipse, ubi audivit nuntium Agerinum venisse, scaenam criminis ultro parat. gladium, dum Agerinus mandata perfert, abicit inter pedes eius; tum quasi deprehensum in vincla inici iubet, ut confingeret matrem exitium principis molitam et pudore deprehensi sceleris sua sponte mortem sumpsisse.

VI

interim vulgato Agrippinae periculo, omnes, ut quisque acceperat, decurrere ad litus. hi moles, hi proximas scaphas scandere; alii quantum corpus sinebat vadere in mare; alii manus protendere; questibus, votis, clamore hominum diversa rogantium aut incerta respondentium omnis ora compleri; adfluere ingens multitudo cum luminibus, atque ubi incolumem esse Agrippinam pervulgatum est, ad gratandum sese expedire, donec aspectu armati et minitantis agminis disiecti sunt. Anicetus villam statione circumdat, refractaque ianua obvios servorum abripit, donec ad fores cubiculi veniret; ibi pauci adstabant, ceteris terrore inrumpentium exterritis. cubiculo modicum lumen inerat et ancillarum una, magis ac magis anxia Agrippina quod nemo a filio venisset ac ne Agerinus quidem. abeunte dehinc ancilla Agrippina 'tu quoque

me deseris' prolocuta est. tum respicit Anicetum trierarcho 15
 Herculeio et Obarito centurione classiaro comitatum.
 circumstant lectum percussores et prior trierarchus fusti
 caput eius adflixit. iam Agrippina centurioni ferrum
 destringenti protendens uterum, 'ventrem feri' exclamavit
 multisque vulneribus confecta est. 20

VII

cremata est eadem nocte convivali lecto et exequiis vilibus;
 neque dum Nero rerum potiebatur congesta aut clausa est
 humus. accenso rogo libertus eius cognomento Mnester se
 ferro transegit, incertum caritate in patronam an metu exitii. 5
 hunc fore sui finem multos ante annos crediderat Agrippina
 contempseratque. nam ei consulenti super Nerone
 responderunt Chaldaei illum imperaturum matremque
 occisurum; atque illa 'occidat' inquit, 'dum imperet'.

A
 ā + abl. - from
 abeō, abire, abī - leave, go away
 abiciō, abicere, abiēcī, abiectus - throw
 abripiō, abripere, abripiū, abreptus - drag away, remove by force
 abscedō, abscedere, abscessī - go away, depart
 ac - and
 accendō, accendere, accendī, accensus - summon, stir up; light, set on fire
 acciō, accire, accivī, accitus - summon, send for
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - accept, receive; hear
 Acerrōnia, Acerrōniae - Acerronia, servant of Agrippina
 ad + acc. - for; to, at
 addō, addere, addidī, additus - give
 adductus, adducta, adductum - withdrawn, grave
 adeō - so
 adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus - bring news, report
 adfirmō, adfirmāre, adfirmāvī, adfirmātus - assert, declare
 adfligō, adfligere, adflixī, adfluctus - strike
 adfluō, adfluere, adfluxī, adfluxus - flock together
 adhibeō, adhibere, adhibuī, adhibitus - apply, use
 adluō, adluere, adluī - lap
 adspiciō, adspicere, adspexī, adspectus - look at
 adstō, adstāre, adstī - stand
 adsum, adesse, adfuī - arrive
 adventō, adventāre, adventāvī - come
 adversus + acc. - against
 ager, agrī - country, countryside
 Agerīnus, Agerīnī - Agerinus, a freedman of Agrippina
 agmen, agminis - column of soldiers
 agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus - recognise, identify
 agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - drive
 Agrippīna, Agrippīnae - Agrippina, mother of Nero
 alī - some ... others
 alius, alia, aliud - some; other
 ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum - uncertain, undecided
 amīcus, amīcī - friend
 an - or, whether
 ancilla, ancillae - slave-girl, maid
 Anicētus, Anicētī - Anicetus, a freedman of Nero
 animus, animī - spirit, temper
 annus, annī - year
 ante - before, earlier
 Antium, Antī - Antium, port and resort on the west coast of Italy
 anxius, anxia, anxium - worried, anxious
 apud + acc. - at
 āra, ārae - altar
 arduus, ardua, arduum - difficult
 armātus, armāta, armātum - armed
 armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus - arm
 ars, artis - design
 artius - rather tightly, rather closely
 aspectus, aspectūs - sight, appearance
 at - but, yet
 atque - and
 ātrōx, gen. ātrōcis - violent
 auctor, auctōris - person responsible
 audeō, audēre, ausus sum - dare
 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - hear
 aut - or

B
 Bāiae, Bāiārum - Baiae, seaside resort near Naples
 Bāianus, Bāiāna, Bāianum - of Baiae
 Baulī, Baulōrum - Bauli, district of Baiae where Agrippina had a villa
 benignitās, benignitātis - kindness, good-heartedness
 blandimentum, blandimentī - compliment, flattery
 bona, bonōrum - goods, possessions, property
 Britannicus, Britānicī - Britannicus, son of Claudius and Messalina
 Burrus, Burī - Sextus Afranius Burrus, prefect of the praetorian guard and advisor to Nero

C
 caedēs, caedis - slaughter, murder, killing, execution

Caesarēs, Caesarum - the Caesars, family of the first Roman Emperors
 capāx, capācis - full
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus - seek; take, choose
 caput, capitis - head
 cāritās, cāritātis - love, affection, esteem
 cāsus, cāsūs - accident, misfortune, chance
 cēdō, cēdere, cessī - give way
 centuriō, centuriōnis - centurion
 cēterī, cēterae, cētera - other, the rest, the others
 Chaldaei, Chaldaeorum - the Chaldaeans, famous as astrologers
 circumdō, circumdare, circumdedī, circumdatus - surround
 circumsistō, circumsistere, circumsteli - stand around
 clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī - keep shouting
 clāmōr, clāmōris - noise, shout, uproar
 classiārius, classiāria, classiārium - naval, of the fleet
 classis, classis - fleet
 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - close over
 cognōmentum, cognōmentī - name, surname, cognomen
 collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus - place at table
 cōmiter - politely
 comitō, comitāre, comitāvī, comitātus - accompany, follow
 comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum - accompany
 compleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus - fill
 complexus, complexūs - embrace
 compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus - build, construct
 concidō, concidere, concidī - collapse
 cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus - kill, murder
 cōnfigō, cōnfigere, cōnfinxī, cōnfectus - pretend, feign
 congerō, congerere, congesī, congestus - pile up, heap
 congressus, congressūs - meeting
 cōnsciūs, cōnsciī - accomplice
 cōnsēnsus, cōnsēnsūs - agreement
 cōnsociō, cōnsociāre, cōnsociāvī - be involved, join in
 cōnstat, cōnstāre, cōnstī - it is agreed
 cōnstiliuō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus - decide
 cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsuluī, cōnsultus - consult
 cōnsultō, cōnsultāre, cōnsultāvī, cōnsultātus - deliberate, plan
 contemnō, contemnere, contempī, contempius - make light of; reject, despise
 contrā - the opposite way, on the other hand
 contus, contī - pole
 convīctus, convīctūs - entertainment
 convincō, convincere, convīcī, convictus - expose
 convīvālis, convīvālis, convīvāle - dining
 corpus, corporis - body; height
 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī - believe, trust
 crēdulitās, crēdulitātis - trustfulness, credibility
 cremō, cremāre, cremāvī, cremātus - cremate
 Creperēius, Creperēī - Crepereius Gallus, a companion of Agrippina
 crīmen, crīminis - accusation
 cubiculum, cubiculī - bedroom
 cubitō, cubitāre, cubitāvī - rest
 cum (1) - when
 cum (2) + abl. - with
 cūctor, cūctārī, cūctātus sum - delay, hesitate
 cūra, cūrae - trouble

D
 dēcurrō, dēcurrere, dēcurī - run down, make straight for
 dēfūctus, dēfūcta, dēfūctum - dead, deceased
 dehinc - then
 deinde - then
 dēligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus - choose, select
 dēlinquō, dēlinquere, dēlīquī, dēlictus - commit
 dēprehendō, dēprehendere, dēprehendī, dēprehēnsus - catch in the act, detect, discover
 dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus - deteriorate, fall
 dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus - desert
 dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstrīnxī, dēstrictus - draw, unsheathe
 deus, deī - god
 dictitō, dictitāre, dictitāvī - repeatedly say, say over and over again
 diēs, diē - day, period
 differō, differre, distulī, dīlātus - delay, postpone

disiciō, disicere, disiēcī, disiectus - scatter
 dissolūtiō, dissolūtiōnis - destruction, breaking up
 dissuādēō, dissuādēre, dissuāsī - remonstrate
 dīversus, dīversa, dīversum - different
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - give, provide, administer
 doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus - explain
 domina, dominae - mistress
 domus, domūs - family, household, house
 dōnec - until
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - lead, take
 dum - while, as long as, provided that
 duo, duae, duo - two

E

ēducātor, ēducātōris - tutor
 efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus - spread; achieve, accomplish
 effundō, effundere, effūdī, effusus - throw out
 ego, meī - I, me
 ēliciō, ēlicere, ēlicuī, ēlicitus - lure, entice
 ēminēns, ēminentis - projecting; lofty
 eō - therefore, so far, to such an extent
 eō, ire, ī - go
 epulae, epulārum - feast, dinner
 ergō - so, therefore
 et - and, also
 etiam - also, even
 ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī - avoid, escape from, escape, survive
 ex + abl. - of; from, out of
 exanimis, exanime - out of one's mind, paralysed
 exanimō, exanimāre, exanimāvī, exanimātus - kill
 excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - welcome, receive
 exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī - shout, exclaim
 exequiae, exequiārum - funeral rites
 exitium, exitī - death, killing, fate, ruin, destruction
 expediō, expedire, expedīvī, expeditus - ready, prepare
 expleō, explēre, explēvī, explētus - complete, put the final touch to
 exprōmō, exprōmere, exprōmpsi, exprōmptus - suggest, devise
 exstō, exstāre, exstiī - emerge, exist
 exterreō, exterrēre, exterrūī, exterritus - frighten off
 exterritus, exterrita, exterritum - terrified

F

facilis, facile - easy
 facinus, facinoris - crime
 facultās, facultātis - opportunity, chance
 fallāx, gen. fallācis - treacherous
 familiāris, familiāris - member of the household, attendant, friend
 familiāritās, familiāritātis - familiarity
 fēmina, fēminae - woman
 feriō, ferire - strike
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - endure, bear
 ferrum, ferrī - sword, weapon
 ferus, fera, ferum - wild, cruel
 fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - festive
 filius, filiī - son
 finis, finis - death, end
 flūctus, flūctūs - wave
 fōmentum, fōmentī - dressing
 forēs, forium - entrance, door
 fors, fortis - chance, luck
 forte - by chance
 fortuitum, fortuiī - accident
 fortūna, fortūnae - good fortune, good luck
 frequentō, frequentāre, frequentāvī - celebrate, attend
 fūstis, fūstis - club, stick

G

Gallus, Gallī - Crepereius Gallus, a companion of Agrippina
 gaudium, gaudiī - happy thing; joy, delight
 Germānicus, Germānicī - Germanicus
 gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus - behave
 gladius, gladiī - sword
 grātor, grātārī, grātātus sum - congratulate, offer one's congratulations
 gravis, grave - weighted, heavy, serious, severe
 gubernāculum, gubernāculī - helm, rudder, tiller

H

habēō, habēre, habuī, habitus - treat
 hāctenus - only, to the extent of, up to the point of
 haereō, haerēre, haesī - hang, cling
 haud - not
 Herculeius, Herculeī - Herculeius, naval captain
 hī ... hī - some ... others
 hic, haec, hoc - this
 homō, hominis - person, man
 honor, honōris - honour
 hortus, hortī - garden
 humus, humī - earth, ground

I

iactus, iactūs - drop
 iam - recently, presently, now
 iam iamque - at any moment
 iānuā, iānuae - door
 ibi - there
 ictus, ictūs - blow, wound
 idem, eadem, idem - the same
 ideō - for that reason
 igitur - therefore, and so
 ignārus, ignāra, ignārum - ignorant, unaware, unsuspecting
 ille, illa, illud - he, she, it, that
 illic - there
 illūc - there, to that place
 impediō, impedire, impedīvī, impeditus - get in the way, hinder
 impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus - thrust against, carry, force
 imperium, imperī - supreme control, Empire, power
 imperō, imperāre, imperāvī + dat. - order, command; be emperor, rule
 imprūdentē - foolishly
 in (1) + acc. - to, into, onto; for, towards; concerning
 in (2) + abl. - in
 incertus, incerta, incertum - not clear, uncertain
 inclinō, inclināre, inclināvī, inclinātus - lean
 incolumis, incolumis, incolume - safe
 ingenium, ingenī - clever plan, ingenious suggestion, clever idea
 ingēns, gen. ingentis - huge
 iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectus - throw
 inīquus, inīqua, inīquum - unfair
 inlūstris, inlūstris, inlūstre - bright
 inquit - says, said
 inritus, inrita, inritum - unsuccessful, in vain, useless
 inrumpō, inrumpere, inrūpī, inruptus - burst in
 insidiae, insidiārum - plot, intrigue
 insum, inesse, inful - be in, be inside
 intellegō, intellegere, intelligēxī, intelligētus - be aware, recognise, understand
 intentus, intenta, intentum - watchful, alert
 inter + acc. - among, between, during
 intercipiō, intercipere, intercēpī, interceptus - kill
 interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus - kill, murder
 interim - meanwhile
 invīsus, invīsa, invīsum - hateful
 invitō, invitāre, invitāvī, invitātus - invite
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - himself, herself, itself
 Irācundia, Irācundiae - ill temper, anger
 is, ea, id - that; he, she, it
 ita - so, in this way
 iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - order
 iussum, iussī - order, instruction
 iuvenīlis, iuvenīlis, iuvenile - youthful
 iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus - help out, assist

L

lacus, lacūs - lake
 latus, lateris - side
 laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus - praise
 lectus, lectī - couch, bed
 lēnis, lēne - gentle
 lēnunculus, lēnunculī - little boat
 levis, leve - light, slight, trivial
 libertus, libertī - freedman
 litterae, litterārum - letter
 litus, litōris - shore

longus, longa, longum - *long (of time)*
 Lucrīnus, Lucrīna, Lucrīnum - *Lucrine, of the lagoon near Baiae*
 lūmen, lūminis - *torch, light, lamp*

M

māchināmentum, māchināmentī - *machine, contraption, siege-engine*
 magis - *more*
 mandātum, mandātī - *order, instruction*
 manus, manūs - *hand*
 mare, maris - *sea*
 māter, mātris - *mother*
 medicāmen, medicāminis - *medication, remedy*
 memor, gen. memoris + gen. - *mindful, remembering*
 memorō, memorāre, memorāvī, memorātus - *recall*
 metuō, metuere, metuī - *be afraid, fear*
 metus, metūs - *fear*
 mīles, mīlitis - *soldier, soldiery*
 minister, ministrī - *servant*
 minitor, minitārī, minitātus sum - *threaten*
 minus - *less*
 Mīsēnum, Mīsēnī - *Misenum, town at the northern end of the Bay of Naples*
 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - *send*
 Mnēster, Mnēstēris - *Mnester, a freedman of Agrippina*
 modicus, modica, modicum - *dim, small, little*
 modo ... modo - *sometimes ... sometimes, at one time ... at another time, now ... now*
 modus, modī - *way, manner*
 mōlēs, mōlis - *embankment, sea-wall*
 mōlior, mōlirī, mōlītus sum - *plot, work towards*
 mors, mortis - *death*
 mulier, mulieris - *woman*
 multītūdō, multītūdinis - *crowd*
 multum - *far*
 multus, multa, multum - *much, a lot*
 multī, multae, multa - *many*
 mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī, mūnītus - *fortify, protect, immunise*
 mūnus, mūneris - *gift*
 mūtuum, mūtua, mūtuum - *mutual*

N

nam - *for*
 naufragium, naufragī - *shipwreck*
 nāvālis, nāvālis, nāvāle - *naval*
 nāvis, nāvis - *ship*
 nē - *in case, lest*
 nē ... quidem - *not ... even*
 nec - *and not, nor*
 nēmō, nēminis - *no one, nobody*
 neque - *not; and not, nor*
 Nerō, Nerōnis - *the Emperor Nero*
 nex, necis - *murder, death*
 nihil - *nothing, not at all*
 nisi - *except, unless*
 nītor, nītī, nītus sum - *lean*
 nō, nāre, nāvī - *swim*
 nōmen, nōminis - *name*
 nōn - *not*
 nōn ... nōn - *neither ... nor*
 nox, noctis - *night, darkness*
 num - *whether*
 nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - *announce*
 nūntius, nūntī - *messenger*

O

Obaritus, Obaritī - *Obaritus, a naval centurion*
 obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus - *accuse*
 observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus - *consider, notice*
 obsignō, obsignāre, obsignāvī, obsignātus - *seal up*
 obstringō, obstringere, obstrīnxī, obstrictus - *bind by oath*
 obviūs, obvia, obviuum - *in the way*
 occidō, occidēre, occidī, occisus - *kill*
 occultō, occultāre, occultāvī, occultātus - *conceal, keep hidden*
 occursus, occursūs - *meeting*
 oculus, oculī - *eye, gaze*
 odium, odī - *hatred*
 offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus - *offer, put at hand*

omnis, omne - *the whole; every, all*
 onus, oneris - *weight*
 opperior, opperīrī, oppertus sum - *wait for*
 opus, operis - *need*
 ōra, ōrae - *shore, coast*
 ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum - *decorated*
 ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī - *ask, beg*
 ostentō, ostentāre, ostentāvī, ostentātus - *demonstrate*
 ōtium, ōtī - *peace*

P

paenitentia, paenitentiae - *repentance; change of heart*
 parēns, parentis - *parent*
 pariēs, parietis - *side; wall*
 parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus - *prepare*
 pars, partis - *part*
 patrō, patrāre, patrāvī, patrātus - *accomplish, perpetrate, commit*
 patrōna, patrōnae - *patroness*
 paucī, paucae, pauca - *few*
 pavor, pavōris - *fear, panic*
 pectus, pectoris - *breast*
 per + acc. - *by, through, on account of; with; in*
 percussor, percussōris - *assassin, executioner*
 pereō, perīre, perī, peritus - *die, perish*
 perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātus - *carry out*
 periculum, periculī - *danger*
 perpetrō, perpetrāre, perpetrāvī, perpetrātus - *carry out, fulfill*
 pervādō, pervādere, pervāsī, pervāsus - *go; spread among, penetrate*
 pervēhō, pervēhere, pervēxī, pervectus - *carry, convey*
 pervulgō, pervulgāre, pervulgāvī, pervulgātus - *make known, make public*
 pēs, pedis - *foot*
 pietās, pietātis - *piety, family feeling*
 placeō, placēre, placuī + dat. - *seem good, please, be pleasing*
 placidus, placida, placidum - *calm*
 plācō, plācāre, plācāvī, plācātus - *calm, soothe*
 plēriūque, plēraeque, plēraque - *the majority, most, very many*
 plumbum, plumbī - *lead*
 plūs, gen. plūris - *further, more*
 populus, populī - *people*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī - *demand, ask for*
 possum, posse, potuī - *can*
 post - *then, afterwards*
 postrēmō - *finally, at last*
 potior, potīrī, potītus sum - *be in charge*
 praebēō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus - *provide*
 praecipuus, praecipua, praecipuum - *special, outstanding, unusual*
 praefectus, praefectī - *prefect, commander*
 praegravis, praegrave - *intolerable, wearisome*
 praesēns, gen. praesentis - *present*
 praesūmō, praesūmere, praesūmpsī, praesūmptus - *take in advance, consume beforehand*
 praetōriānus, praetōriānī - *praetorian guard*
 praeveniō, praevenīre, praevēnī - *anticipate, forestall*
 premō, premere, pressī, pressus - *crush*
 prīmō - *at first*
 prīnceps, prīncipis - *Emperor*
 prior, prius - *first*
 procul - *far*
 prōditor, prōditōris - *traitor, betrayer*
 profiteor, profitērī, professus sum - *declare*
 prōgeniēs, prōgeniēī - *daughter, child*
 prōgredior, prōgredī, prōgressus sum - *advance*
 prōloquor, prōloquī, prōlocūtus sum - *declare*
 prōmissum, prōmissī - *promise*
 prōmptus, prōmpta, prōmptum - *quick, ready, keen*
 prōmunturium, prōmunturī - *promontory, headland*
 prope + acc. - *near*
 properē - *quickly*
 properus, propera, properum - *eager for, ready, quick*
 prōsequor, prōsequī, prōsecūtus sum - *escort, accompany*
 prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī, prōtēctus - *cover, protect*
 prōtendō, prōtendere, prōtendī, prōtentus - *stretch out, offer*
 proximus, proxima, proximum - *nearest*
 pudor, pudōris - *shame*

pueritia, pueritiae – *boyhood*
 puto, putāre, putāvī – *think, suppose, consider*

Q

quam – *as, than*
 quamvis – *although*
 quandō – *since*
 quantum – *as far as, as much as*
 quasi – *as if*
 -que – *and*
 questus, questūs – *lament, complaint*
 quī, quae, quod – *what; who, which; anyone; some; to*
 quiēs, quiētis – *rest*
 quiētus, quiēta, quiētum – *still*
 quīnam, quaenam, quodnam – *what, which*
 quis, quid – *anyone, anything*
 quisque, quaeque, quodque – *each one, every one*
 quod – *because*
 quoque – *too, also*

R

reclīnis, reclīne – *reclining*
 reconciliātiō, reconciliātiōnis – *reconciliation*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātus – *attribute; bring back*
 refringō, refringere, refrēgī, refrāctus – *break in, break down*
 remedium, remediū – *safeguard, remedy, antidote*
 rēmex, rēmigis – *oarsman, rower*
 rēmus, rēmī – *oar*
 reor, rērī, ratus sum – *think*
 reperīō, reperīre, repperī, repertus – *work out; find*
 reputo, reputāre, reputāvī – *reflect, consider*
 requīrō, requīrere, requīsīvī, requīsītus – *search for, look for*
 rēs, reī – *thing, affair; government, empire*
 rēs subita, reī subitae – *emergency, crisis*
 respiciō, respicere, respexī – *notice, look at, look round at, look back at*
 respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus – *give response, reply, respond*
 retineō, retinēre, retinuī, retentus – *hold back, restrain*
 rogitō, rogitāre, rogitāvī, rogitātus – *continually ask*
 rogos, rogī – *pyre*
 rūmor, rūmōris – *rumour*
 ruō, ruere, ruī – *collapse, fall in*

S

satis – *generally; enough*
 saucius, saucia, saucium – *injured, wounded*
 saxum, saxī – *rock*
 scaena, scaenae – *stage, scene*
 scandō, scandere, scandī – *climb onto*
 scapha, scaphae – *boat*
 scelus, sceleris – *crime, evil deed*
 scīscitor, scīscitārī, scīscitātus sum – *inquire, ask*
 sē – *himself, herself, itself*
 sēcrētus, sēcrēta, sēcrētum – *secret*
 sēcūritās, sēcūritātis – *carefree attitude, safety*
 sed – *but*
 sella, sellae – *chair, litter*
 senātus, senātūs – *senate*
 Seneca, Senecae – *Lucius Annaeus Seneca, dramatist, philosopher and advisor to Nero*
 sequor, sequī, secūtus sum – *follow*
 sērius, sēria, sērium – *serious, weighty, important*
 sermō, sermōnis – *conversation*
 servus, servī – *slave*
 sī – *if*
 sīdus, sīderis – *star*
 signum, signī – *signal, sign*
 silentium, silentiū – *silence*
 sileō, silēre, siluī – *be silent*
 simul – *at the same time*
 simulātiō, simulātiōnis – *deception, pretence, simulation*
 simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus – *simulate, pretend*
 sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs – *allow*
 sīve ... sīve – *whether ... or*
 sollertia, sollertiae – *scheme; cleverness, resourcefulness*
 sōlus, sōla, sōlum – *only*
 solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus – *loosen*

spernō, spernere, sprēvī, sprētus – *reject, disregard, disobey*
 sponte – *of one's own accord*
 statim – *at once, instantly*
 statiō, statiōnis – *guard*
 stō, stāre, steti – *stand*
 sublevō, sublevāre, sublevāvī, sublevātus – *relieve, lighten*
 submergō, submergere, submersī, submersus – *sink, cause to sink*
 subsidium, subsidiū – *help*
 subveniō, subvenīre, subvenī + dat. – *help*
 sum, esse, fui – *be*
 summa, summae – *control, whole exercise, full responsibility*
 summus, summa, summum – *highest*
 sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsi, sūmptus – *choose, resort to, take*
 super (1) + acc. – *above, at*
 super (2) + abl. – *about, concerning*
 suprēmus, suprēma, suprēmum – *last, final*
 suus, sua, suum – *his, her, its own*

T

tālis, tāle – *similar, of such a kind*
 tam – *so*
 tamen – *although, however*
 tamquam – *as if, like*
 tantum – *alone, only, so much*
 tantus, tanta, tantum – *so great, such a great*
 tēctum, tēctī – *roof, ceiling*
 tēlum, tēlī – *weapon, spear*
 templum, templī – *temple*
 temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus – *corrupt; try*
 tempus, temporis – *time*
 terrestris, terrestre – *on land*
 terror, terrōris – *fear, terror*
 testāmentum, testāmentī – *will*
 timeō, timēre, timuī – *be afraid, fear*
 tōtus, tōta, tōtum – *whole*
 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus – *drag out*
 trānsigō, trānsigere, trānsēgī, trānsāctus – *stab*
 triērarchus, triērarchī – *naval captain*
 tū, tuī – *you (singular)*
 tum – *then*
 turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus – *confuse, disturb, alarm*

U

ubi – *when*
 ultīō, ultīōnis – *revenge*
 ultrō – *unprompted, of one's own accord*
 umerus, umerī – *shoulder*
 ūnus, ūna, ūnum – *one, a single*
 ūsus, ūsūs – *experience, practice*
 ut – *that, in order that, to, so that; as soon as, when*
 uterque, utraque, utrumque – *both (of two), each (of two)*
 uterus, uterī – *womb, belly*
 utrum – *whether*

V

vādō, vādere – *go, advance, proceed*
 validus, vallda, validum – *strong*
 vehor, vehī, vectus sum – *be carried*
 vel – *or*
 vel ... vel – *either ... or*
 velut – *just like*
 venēnum, venēnī – *poison*
 veniō, venīre, venī – *come*
 venter, ventris – *belly, womb*
 ventus, ventī – *wind*
 vērum – *but*
 videor, vidērī, vīsus sum – *seem (good)*
 vīlis, vīle – *scant*
 vīlla, vīllae – *villa, house*
 vinclum, vinclī – *chain*
 vīs – *force, violence*
 vīsō, vīsere, vīsī, vīsus – *visit, call on*
 vitō, vitāre, vitāvī, vitātus – *avoid*
 vōtum, vōtī – *prayer*
 vōx, vōcis – *word, voice*
 vulgō, vulgāre, vulgāvī, vulgātus – *make known, make public*
 vulnus, vulneris – *wound*

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Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature
For Summer 2012

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542
Latin Literature Narratives

Section B
Virgil, Aeneid 2, lines 13-62 and 195-267

This is the official examination text for the
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2012

Aeneid 2.13-62 and 195-267

fracti bello fatisque repulsi	
ductores Danaum tot iam labentibus annis	
instar montis equum divina Palladis arte	15
aedificant, sectaque intexunt abiete costas;	
votum pro reditu simulant; ea fama vagatur.	
huc delecta virum sortiti corpora furtim	
includunt caeco lateri penitusque cavernas	
ingentes uterumque armato milite complent.	20
est in conspectu Tenedos, notissima fama	
insula, dives opum Priami dum regna manebant,	
nunc tantum sinus et statio male fida carinis:	
huc se provecti deserto in litore condunt;	
nos abiisse rati et vento petiisse Mycenae.	25
ergo omnis longo solvit se Teucra luctu;	
panduntur portae, iuvat ire et Dorica castra	
desertosque videre locos litusque relictum:	
hic Dolopum manus, hic saevus tendebat Achilles;	
classibus hic locus, hic acie certare solebant.	30
pars stupet innuptae donum exitiale Minervae	
et molem mirantur equi; primusque Thymoetes	
duci intra muros hortatur et arce locari,	
sive dolo seu iam Troiae sic fata ferebant.	
at Capys, et quorum melior sententia menti,	35
aut pelago Danaum insidias suspectaque dona	
praecipitare iubent subiectisque urere flammis,	
aut terebrare cavas uteri et temptare latebras.	
scinditur incertum studia in contraria vulgus.	
primus ibi ante omnes magna comitante caterva	40
Laocoon ardens summa decurrit ab arce,	
et procul 'o miseri, quae tanta insania, cives?	
creditis avectos hostes? aut ulla putatis	
dona carere dolis Danaum? sic notus Ulixes?	
aut hoc inclusi ligno occultantur Achivi,	45
aut haec in nostros fabricata est machina muros,	
inspectura domos venturaque desuper urbi,	
aut aliquis latet error; equo ne credite, Teucra.	
quidquid id est, timeo Danaos et dona ferentes.'	
sic fatus validis ingentem viribus hastam	50
in latus inque feri curvam compagibus alvum	
contorsit. stetit illa tremens, uteroque recusso	
insonuere cavae gemitumque dedere cavernae.	
et, si fata deum, si mens non laeva fuisset,	
impulerat ferro Argolicas foedare latebras,	55
Troiaque nunc staret, Priamique arx alta maneres.	

ecce, manus iuvenem interea post terga revinctum
 pastores magno ad regem clamore trahebant
 Dardanidae, qui se ignotum venientibus ultro,
 hoc ipsum ut strueret Troiamque aperiret Achivis, 60
 obtulerat, fidens animi atque in utrumque paratus,
 seu versare dolos seu certae occumbere morti.

The prisoner, giving his name as Sinon, claims that he ran away from the Greeks because they had picked him to be a human sacrifice to the gods in order to obtain a safe voyage home. He acts his part so well that Priam immediately orders him to be set free. In return, Sinon answers the Trojans' questions about the horse with false information, saying that it is a sacred offering to the goddess Minerva: if they harm it, Troy will be doomed; but if they take it safely into the city, they will be able to invade and conquer Greece.

talibus insidiis periurique arte Sinonis 195
 credita res, captique dolis lacrimisque coactis
 quos neque Tydides nec Larisaeus Achilles,
 non anni domuere decem, non mille carinae.
 hic aliud maius miseris multoque tremendum
 obicitur magis atque improvida pectora turbat. 200
 Laocoon, ductus Neptuno sorte sacerdos,
 sollemnes taurum ingentem mactabat ad aras.
 ecce autem gemini a Tenedo tranquilla per alta
 (horresco referens) immensis orbibus angues
 incumbunt pelago pariterque ad litora tendunt; 205
 pectora quorum inter fluctus arrecta iubaeque
 sanguineae superant undas, pars cetera pontum
 pone legit sinuatque immensa volumine terga.
 fit sonitus spumante salo; iamque arva tenebant
 ardentisque oculos suffecti sanguine et igni 210
 sibila lambabant linguis vibrantibus ora.
 diffugimus visu exsanguis. illi agmine certo
 Laocoonta petunt; et primum parva duorum
 corpora natorum serpens amplexus uterque
 implicat et miseros morsu depascitur artus; 215
 post ipsum auxilio subeuntem ac tela ferentem
 corripiunt spirisque ligant ingentibus; et iam
 bis medium amplexi, bis collo squamea circum
 terga dati superant capite et cervicibus altis.
 ille simul manibus tendit divellere nodos 220
 perfusus sanie vittas atroque veneno,
 clamores simul horrendos ad sidera tollit:

qualis mugitus, fugit cum saucius aram
 taurus et incertam excussit cervice securim. 225
 at gemini lapsu delubra ad summa dracones
 effugiunt saevaeque petunt Tritonidis arcem,
 sub pedibusque deae clipeique sub orbe teguntur.
 tum vero tremefacta novus per pectora cunctis
 insinuat pavor, et scelus expendisse merentem 230
 Laocoonta ferunt, sacrum qui cuspide robur
 laeserit et tergo sceleratam intorserit hastam.
 ducendum ad sedes simulacrum orandaque divae
 numina conclamant.
 dividimus muros et moenia pandimus urbis.
 accingunt omnes operi pedibusque rotarum 235
 subiciunt lapsus, et stuppea vincula collo
 intendunt; scandit fatalis machina muros
 feta armis. pueri circum innuptaeque puellae
 sacra canunt funemque manu contingere gaudent;
 illa subit mediaeque minans inlabitur urbi. 240
 o patria, o divum domus Ilium et incluta bello
 moenia Dardanidum! quater ipso in limine portae
 substitit atque utero sonitum quater arma dedere;
 instamus tamen immemores caecique furore
 et monstrum infelix sacrata sistimus arce. 245
 tunc etiam fatis aperit Cassandra futuris
 ora dei iussu non umquam credita Teucris.
 nos delubra deum miseri, quibus ultimus esset
 ille dies, festa velamus fronde per urbem.
 vertitur interea caelum et ruit Oceano nox 250
 involvens umbra magna terramque polumque
 Myrmidonumque dolos; fusi per moenia Teucris
 conticuere; sopor fessos complectitur artus.
 et iam Argiva phalanx instructis navibus ibat
 a Tenedo tacitae per amica silentia lunae 255
 litora nota petens, flammis cum regia puppis
 extulerat, fatisque deum defensus iniquis
 inclusos utero Danaos et pinea furtim
 laxat claustra Sinon. illos patefactus ad auras
 reddit equus laetique cavo se robore promunt 260
 Thessandrus Sthenelusque duces et dirus Ulixes,
 demissum lapsi per funem, Acamasque Thoasque
 Pelidesque Neoptolemus primusque Machaon
 et Menelaus et ipse doli fabricator Epeos.
 invadunt urbem somno vinoque sepultam; 265
 caeduntur vigiles, portisque patentibus omnes
 accipiunt socios atque agmina conscia iungunt.

A

ā, ab + abl. - from
 abeō, abire, abiī - leave, go away
 abiēs, abietis - silver fir wood
 ac - and
 Acamās, Acamantis - Acamas, a son of Theseus and Phaedra
 accingō, accingere, accinxī - get ready
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - welcome, take in
 Achillēs, Achillī - Achilles
 Achīvī, Achīvōrum - the Greeks
 aciēs, aciētī - battle
 ad + acc. - towards, to, at
 aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus - build, make, create
 agmen, agminis - path, line, advance, motion, movement, army, rank
 aliquis, aliquid - some; someone, something
 alius, alia, aliud - another, else
 altum, altī - water, sea
 altus, alta, altum - tall, high
 alvus, alvī - belly
 amīcus, amīca, amīcum - friendly
 amplector, amplectī, amplexus sum - wind oneself around
 anguis, anguis - snake
 animus, animī - spirit, resolve
 annus, annī - year
 ante + acc. - in front of, before
 aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus - open, open up
 āra, ārae - altar
 ardeō, ardere, arsi - burn, be on fire, rage
 Argīvus, Argīva, Argīvum - Argive (Greek)
 Argolicus, Argolica, Argolicum - Argive (Greek)
 arma, armōrum - arms, weapons
 armātus, armāta, armātum - armed
 arrigō, arrigere, arrēxī, arrēctus - hold high, raise up
 ars, artis - skill, art, fraud
 artus, artūs - limb
 arvum, arvī - land, dry land, field
 arx, arcis - citadel, stronghold
 at - but, yet
 āter, ātra, ātrum - black
 atque - and
 aura, aerae - breeze
 aut - or
 aut ... aut - either ... or
 autem - but, however
 auxilium, auxiliī - help
 āvehō, āvehere, āvēxī - sail away, go away

B

bellum, bellī - war
 bis - twice

C

caecus, caeca, caecum - blind, dark
 caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus - kill
 caelum, caelī - sky, heaven
 canō, canere, cecinī - sing
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus - conquer, capture
 caput, capitis - head
 Capys, Capyos - Capys, companion of Aeneas
 careō, carere, caruī + abl. - be free from
 carīna, carīnae - ship, keel
 Cassandra, Cassandrae - Cassandra, daughter of Priam and Hecuba
 castra, castrōrum - camp
 caterva, catervae - crowd
 caverna, cavernae - cavity, hollow, vault, cavern
 cavus, cava, cavum - hollow, hallowed out
 certō, certāre, certāvī, certātus - fight
 certus, certa, certum - unerring, certain, straight, unswerving

cervīx, cervīcis - back, neck
 cēterus, cētera, cēterum - the other, the remaining, the rest
 circum - around
 circumdō, circumdare, circumdedī, circumdatus - encircle, wrap
 cīvis, cīvis - citizen
 clāmor, clāmōris - uproar, shout
 classis, classis - fleet
 claustra, claustrōrum - bolts, bars
 clipeus, clipeī - shield
 cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōactus - fake; force
 collum, collī - neck
 comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum - accompany
 compāgēs, compāgis - framework
 complector, complectī, complexus sum - embrace
 compleō, complere, complēvī, complētus - fill
 conclāmō, conclāmāre, conclāmāvī - shout out, shout together
 condō, condere, condidī, conditus - conceal, hide
 cōnscius, cōnscia, cōnscium + gen. - of conspirators, confederate
 cōnspectus, cōnspectūs - sight, view
 conticēscō, conticēscere, conticuī - fall quiet
 contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus - take, touch
 contorqueō, contorqueere, contorsi, contortus - hurl, fling
 contrārius, contrāria, contrārium - opposing, contrary
 corpus, corporis - body
 corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - seize, snatch, take hold of
 costa, costae - rib
 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī + dat. - trust, have faith in, believe
 cum - when
 cūctus, cūcta, cūctum - every, all
 curvus, curva, curvum - curved, curving
 cuspis, cuspidis - spear

D

Danaī, Danaōrum - the Greeks
 Dardanidae, Dardanidārum - the Trojans
 Dardanidēs, Dardanidum - the Trojans
 dea, deae - goddess
 decem - ten
 dēcurrō, dēcurrere, dēcurrī - run down, rush down
 dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfensus - preserve, defend
 dēligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus - choose, select
 dēlūbrum, dēlūbrī - shrine, sanctuary
 dēmīttō, dēmīttēre, dēmītsī, dēmīssus - lower, let down
 dēpāscō, dēpāsci, dēpāstus sum - feed on, eat, consume
 dēsertus, dēserta, dēsertum - deserted, lonely
 dēsuper - from above
 deus, deī - god
 diēs, diētī - day
 diffugiō, diffugere, diffūgī - flee, disperse
 dīrus, dīra, dīrum - terrible, dreadful
 dīva, dīvae - goddess
 dīvellō, dīvellere, dīvellī, dīvulsus - tear away, tear apart
 dīves, gen. dīvitis - rich
 dīvidō, dīvidere, dīvīsī, dīvīsus - breach; divide
 dīvīnus, dīvīna, dīvīnum - divine
 dīvus, dīvī - god
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - give
 Dolopes, Dolopum - the Dolopes, a warlike people in Thessaly
 dolus, dolī - trick, treachery, deceit, plot
 domō, domāre, domuī, domitus - subdue, tame
 domus, domūs - home, house
 dōnum, dōnī - gift, present
 Dōricus, Dōrica, Dōricum - Dorian (Greek)
 dracō, dracōnis - serpent
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - choose; lead, take
 ductor, ductōris - leader
 dum - while, as long as
 duo, duae, duo - two

dux, ducis - leader

E

ecce! - look! see!
 efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātus - raise
 effugiō, effugere, effūgī - flee
 eō, ire, īī - travel, come, go
 Epēos, Epēī - Epeos, builder of the Trojan horse
 equus, equī - horse
 ergō - therefore
 error, errōris - deception
 et - and, especially, even
 etiam - even
 excutiō, excutere, excussī, excussus - shake off
 exitiālis, exitiālis, exitiāle - deadly, destructive
 expendō, expendere, expēndī, expēnsus - pay for
 exsanguis, exsanguē - pale

F

fabricātor, fabricātoris - builder, maker
 fabricō, fabricāre, fabricāvī, fabricātus - construct, build, devise
 fāma, fāmae - rumour, report, reputation
 fātālis, fātāle - fatal, deadly, dangerous; fateful
 fātum, fātī - decree, fate, death, fortune
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - tend; bring, carry, bear, say
 ferrum, ferrī - iron, sword, weapon
 ferus, ferī - beast
 fessus, fessa, fessum - tired
 fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - festive
 fētus, fēta, fētum - pregnant with, full of
 fidēns, gen. fidētis - bold, courageous, confident
 fidus, fīda, fīdum - safe, reliable
 fīō, fierī, factus sum - rise up, be made
 flamma, flammae - flame, fire signal
 flūctus, flūctūs - wave
 foedō, foedāre, foedāvī, foedātus - pierce; discredit
 for, fārī, fātus sum - speak
 frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus - break
 frōns, frondis - flower, foliage
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī - run away, flee
 fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus - sprawl; pour
 fūnis, fūnis - rope, cable
 furor, furōris - madness
 fūrtim - secretly
 futūrus, futūra, futūrum - future, destined

G

gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - be pleased, rejoice
 geminus, gemina, geminum - twin, two
 gemitus, gemitūs - groaning

H

hasta, hastae - spear
 hīc - here, now
 hīc, haec, hoc - this
 horrendus, horrenda, horrendum - dreadful, horrific
 horrēscō, horrēscere, horruī - shudder, tremble
 hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - recommend, urge
 hostis, hostis - enemy
 hūc - here, to this place

I

iam - now, already
 ibi - then, there
 ignis, ignis - fire
 ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum - unknown, unfamiliar
 Ilium, Iliī - Troy
 ille, illa, illud - that, he, she, it
 immemor, gen. immemoris - mindless, unmindful
 immēnsus, immēnsa, immēnsus - huge, immense
 impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus - force
 implicō, implicāre, implicāvī, implicātus - enfold, entwine

imprōvidus, imprōvida, imprōvidum - unforeseeing, unsuspecting, unwary
 in (1) + acc. - into, against, for
 in (2) + abl. - in, on, within, at
 incertus, incerta, incertum - uncertain, unsteady, faltering, badly-aimed
 inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus - hide, shut in, enclose
 inclutus, incluta, inclutum - glorious, celebrated
 incumbō, incumbere, incubūī - press oneself, lean (over), breast
 Infēlix, gen. Infēlicis - dreadful, unlucky
 ingēns, gen. ingentis - huge
 inīquus, inīqua, inīquum - hostile, unfair
 inlābor, inlābī, inlāpsus sum - roll into
 innūptus, innūpta, innūptum - virgin, unmarried
 Insānia, Insāniae - insanity, madness
 Insidiae, Insidiārum - trap, ambush, snare
 Insinuō, Insinuāre, Insinuāvī - creep into, steal into, worm one's way into
 Insonō, Insonāre, Insonuī - resound, make a loud noise
 Inspiciō, Inspicere, Inspexi, Inspectus - spy on
 Instar + gen. - the size
 Instō, Instāre, Institī - press on, keep going
 Instruō, Instruere, Instrūxī, Instrūctus - fully equip; draw up
 Insula, Insulae - island
 intendō, intendere, intendī, intentus - stretch
 inter + acc. - amidst, among
 intereā - meanwhile
 intexō, intexere, intexuī, intextus - weave
 intorqueō, intorqueere, intorsi, intortus - hurl
 intrā + acc. - inside, within
 invādō, invādere, invāsī, invāsus - attack, invade
 involvō, involvere, involvī, involūtus - envelop, wrap
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - very; himself, herself, itself
 is, ea, id - that; he, she, it
 iuba, iubae - crest
 iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - order
 iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus - unite, join
 iussus, iussūs - order, command
 iuvat - it is pleasing
 iuvenis, iuvenis - young man

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - slide, slip by
 lacrima, lacrimae - tear
 laedō, laedere, laesī, laesus - harm, damage
 laetus, laeta, laetum - happy
 laevus, laeva, laevum - unfavourable, harmful
 lambō, lambere, lambī - lick
 Lāocoōn, Lāocoontis - Laocoon, Trojan priest of Apollo
 lāpsus, lāpsūs - slithering, sliding, gliding, rolling
 Lārīsaesus, Lārīsaesa, Lārīsaesum - from Larisa, a city in Thessaly
 latebra, latebrae - hiding-place
 lateō, latēre, latuī - lurk, lie hidden
 latus, lateris - flank
 laxō, laxāre, laxāvī, laxātus - relax, loosen
 legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus - skim; read, choose
 lignum, lignī - wooden object, wood
 ligō, ligāre, ligāvī, ligātus - entwine
 limen, liminis - threshold
 lingua, linguae - tongue
 litus, litōris - shore
 locō, locāre, locāvī, locātus - place
 locus, locī - place
 longus, longa, longum - lengthy, long
 lūctus, lūctūs - sorrow, grief
 lūna, lūnae - moon

M

Machāōn, Machāonis - Machaon, surgeon to the Greeks, son of Aesculapius
 māchina, māchinae - contraption, machine
 mactō, mactāre, mactāvī, mactātus - sacrifice

magis - *more*
 magnus, magna, magnum - *big, large, great*
 maior, maius - *greater*
 male - *not*
 maneō, manēre, mānsī - *stand, remain (firm)*
 manus, manūs - *hand; band, contingent*
 medius, media, medium - *middle, middle of, centre; middle (of his body), torso*
 melior, melius - *better*
 Menelāus, Menelāi - *Menelaus, Greek king, husband of Helen*
 mēns, mentis - *mind, will, intention*
 mereor, mererī, meritus sum - *deserve*
 mīles, mīlitis - *militia, soldiery*
 mille - *a thousand*
 Minerva, Minervae - *Minerva, goddess, daughter of Jupiter*
 minor, minārī, minātus sum - *threaten, project*
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - *admire, be surprised*
 miser, misera, miserum - *miserable, wretched*
 moenia, moenium - *walls, fortifications, defences, city, houses*
 mōlēs, mōlis - *massive structure, massive size*
 mōns, montis - *mountain*
 mōnstrum, mōnstrī - *monster, monstrosity*
 mors, mortis - *death*
 morsus, morsūs - *teeth, biting*
 mūgītus, mūgītūs - *bellowing*
 multō - *much*
 mūrus, mūrī - *wall*
 Mycēnae, Mycēnārum - *Mycenae, Greek city whose king was Agamemnon*
 Myrmidones, Myrmidonum - *the Myrmidons, people from Thessaly, led by Achilles*

N

nātī, nātōrum - *children*
 nāvis, nāvis - *ship*
 nē - *not*
 Neoptolemus, Neoptolemī - *Neoptolemus, son of Achilles, grandson of Achilles*
 Neptūnus, Neptūnī - *Neptune*
 neque ... nec - *neither ... nor*
 nōdus, nōdī - *knot*
 nōn - *not*
 nōn ... nōn - *neither ... nor; not*
 nōs - *we, us*
 noster, nostra, nostrum - *our*
 nōtus, nōta, nōtum - *known, well-known, famous*
 novus, nova, novum - *new*
 nox, noctis - *night, darkness*
 nūmen, nūminis - *divine power, divine favour*
 nunc - *now*

O

ō - *oh*
 obiciō, obicere, obiectī, obiectus - *befall*
 occultō, occultāre, occultāvī, occultātus - *conceal*
 occumbō, occumbere, occubui, occubitus + *dat.* - *meet with (death)*
 Ōceanus, Ōceanī - *ocean*
 oculus, oculī - *eye*
 offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus - *present, offer*
 omnis, omne - *every, all*
 opēs, opum - *resources, wealth*
 opus, operis - *task, job*
 orbis, orbis - *circle, revolution, coil, world*
 ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī - *beg, entreat*
 ōs, ōnis - *mouth, lips*

P

Pallas, Palladis - *Pallas Athene, a goddess*
 pandō, pandere, pandī, passus - *throw open, open, open up*
 parātus, parāta, parātum - *ready, prepared*

pariter - *side by side, together*
 pars, partis - *some; part*
 parvus, parva, parvum - *small*
 pāstor, pāstōris - *shepherd*
 patefaciō, patefacere, patefēcī, patefactus - *open (up)*
 pateō, patēre, patuī - *be open, lie open*
 patria, patriae - *country, fatherland*
 pavor, pavōris - *terror, panic*
 pectus, pectoris - *neck, chest, breast, mind, heart*
 pelagus, pelagī - *sea, the deep*
 Pēlīdēs, Pēlīdae - *grandson of Peleus*
 penitus - *deep inside, deep within*
 per + *acc.* - *through, into, throughout, in, down, along*
 perfundō, perfundere, perfūdī, perfūsus - *drench, soak*
 periūrus, periūra, periūrum - *lying, devious*
 pēs, pedis - *foot*
 petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - *make for, seek*
 phalānx, phalangis - *army*
 pīneus, pīnea, pīneum - *made of pine*
 polus, poli - *heaven, sky*
 pōne - *behind, in the rear*
 pontus, pontī - *sea*
 porta, portae - *gate*
 post (1) + *acc.* - *behind*
 post (2) - *then, afterwards*
 praecipitō, praecipitāre, praecipitāvī, praecipitātus - *throw*
 Priamus, Priamī - *Priam, king of Troy*
 prīmum - *first, first of all*
 prīmus, prīma, prīmum - *first, most eminent*
 prō + *abl.* - *for*
 procul - *from afar, from far away*
 prōmō, prōmere, prōmpsī, prōmptus - *bring out of concealment*
 prōvehō, prōvehere, prōvēxī, prōvectus - *sail*
 puella, puellae - *girl*
 puer, puerī - *boy*
 puppis, puppis - *ship*
 puto, putāre, putāvī - *think, suppose, consider*

Q

quālis, quāle - *like, such as*
 quater - *four times*
 -que - *and*
 quī, quae, quod - *who, which*
 quisquis, quidquid - *whoever, whatever*

R

recutiō, recutare, recussī, recussus - *strike, make vibrate*
 reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - *restore*
 reditus, reditūs - *return*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - *tell, report*
 rēgius, rēgia, rēgium - *of the king, royal*
 rēgnum, rēgnī - *kingdom, realm*
 relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - *abandon, leave behind*
 reor, rerī, ratus sum - *think*
 repellō, repellere, reppulī, repulsus - *drive back, repel*
 rēs, rei - *thing, matter; story*
 revinciō, revincire, revinxī, revinctus - *bind around*
 rēx, rēgis - *king*
 rōbur, rōboris - *oak, wood*
 rota, rotae - *wheel*
 ruō, ruere, ruī - *rush*

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum - *sacred (songs), holy*
 sacerdōs, sacerdotis - *priest*
 sacrātus, sacrāta, sacrātum - *sacred*
 saevus, saeva, saevum - *savage, cruel*
 salum, salī - *sea, swell*
 sanguineus, sanguinea, sanguineum - *bloody, blood-red*
 sanguis, sanguinis - *blood*
 saniēs, saniētī - *slime, gore, blood*
 saucius, saucia, saucium - *wounded*

scandō, scandere, scandī - *surmount, climb*
 scelerātus, scelerāta, scelerātum - *profane, impious, wicked*
 scelus, sceleris - *crime*
 scindō, scindere, scidī, scissus - *split*
 sē - *himself, herself, itself*
 secō, secāre, secuī, sectus - *cut down*
 secūris, secūris - *axe*
 sēdēs, sēdis - *dwelling place, home*
 sententia, sententiae - *view, judgement, opinion*
 sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus - *bury*
 serpens, serpentis - *snake, serpent*
 seu ... seu - *either ... or*
 sī - *if*
 sībilus, sībila, sībilum - *hissing*
 sīc - *thus, in this way, in that way*
 sīdus, sīderis - *star*
 silentium, silentiī - *silence*
 simul - *at the same time*
 simulācrum, simulācrī - *figure, image*
 simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - *pretend, feign*
 Sinōn, Sinōnis - *Sinon*
 sinuō, sinuāre, sinuāvī - *arch, curve, bend*
 sinus, sinūs - *bay*
 sistō, sistere, stitī, status - *set up, position*
 sīve ... seu - *whether ... or*
 socius, sociī - *comrade, ally*
 solēō, solēre, solītus sum - *be accustomed*
 sollemnis, sollemnis, sollemne - *appointed, solemn, ceremonial*
 solvō, solve, solvī, solūtus - *free*
 somnus, somnī - *sleep*
 sonitus, sonitūs - *noise, sound*
 sopor, sopōris - *sleep*
 sors, sortis - *lot*
 sortior, sortiri, sortītus sum - *draw lots, select by lot, choose*
 spīra, spīrae - *coil*
 spūmō, spūmāre, spūmāvī - *foam*
 squāmeus, squāmea, squāmeum - *scaly*
 statio, statioinis - *anchorage*
 Sthenelus, Sthenelī - *Sthenelus*
 stō, stāre, steī - *stand*
 struō, struere, struxī, structus - *accomplish, devise, contrive*
 studium, studiī - *party, faction, side*
 stupeō, stupēre, stupuī - *be amazed, be astonished*
 stuppeus, stuppea, stuppeum - *flaxen*
 sub + abl. - *under, beneath*
 subeō, subīre, subī - *approach, come, continue on one's way, advance*
 sūbiciō, sūbicere, subīcī, subiectus - *put under, place underneath*
 subsistō, subsistere, substitī - *stick, stop*
 sufficiō, sufficere, suffēcī, suffectus - *fleck, steep*
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*
 summus, summa, summum - *highest, top (of), heights of*
 superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus - *tower over, overcome*
 suspectus, suspecta, suspectum - *suspicious*

T

tacitus, tacita, tacitum - *silent, quiet*
 tālis, tāle - *such*
 tamen - *however*
 tantum - *only*
 tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great*
 taurus, taurī - *ox, bull*
 tēgō, tēgere, tēxī, tēctus - *cover, hide*
 tēlum, tēlī - *arms, weapon*

temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus - *test, probe*
 tendō, tendere, tetendī, tentus - *stretch out (towards), make for, exert oneself, strive, try, struggle; pitch a tent, camp*
 Tenedos, Tenedī - *Tenedos, an island off the Trojan coast*
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *reach; hold*
 terebrō, terebrāre, terebrāvī, terebrātus - *drill*
 tergum, tergī - *back*
 terra, terrae - *land*
 Teucrī, Teucrum - *the Trojans*
 Teucra, Teucrae - *Troy*
 Thessandrus, Thessandri - *Thessandrus*
 Thoās, Thoantis - *Thoas*
 Thymoetēs, Thymoetae - *Thymoetes, Trojan, brother of Priam*
 timeō, timēre, timuī - *fear, be afraid*
 tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus - *raise, send up*
 tot - *so many*
 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - *drag*
 tranquillus, tranquilla, tranquillum - *calm, still*
 tremefaciō, tremefacere, tremefēcī, tremefactus - *cause to tremble, terrify*
 tremendus, tremenda, tremendum - *terrible, terrifying*
 tremō, tremere, tremuī - *vibrate*
 Trītōnis, Trītōnidis - *daughter of Triton, Pallas Athena*
 Troia, Troiae - *Troy*
 tum - *then*
 tunc - *then*
 turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus - *agitate, disturb, alarm*
 Tydīdēs, Tydīdae - *Diomedes, son of Tydeus*

U

Ulixēs, Ulixis - *Ulysses, king of Ithaca*
 ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any*
 ultimus, ultima, ultimum - *last*
 ultrō - *of one's own accord*
 umbra, umbrae - *shadow*
 umquam - *ever*
 unda, undae - *wave, water*
 urbs, urbis - *city*
 ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus - *burn*
 ut - *in order to, so that*
 uterque, utraque, utrumque - *either, each (of two), both (of two)*
 uterus, uterī - *belly*

V

vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum - *spread around*
 validus, valida, validum - *mighty, strong*
 vēlō, vēlāre, vēlāvī, vēlātus - *wreathe, deck, cover*
 venēnum, venēnī - *venom*
 veniō, venīre, vēnī - *approach, come, go*
 ventus, ventī - *wind*
 vērō - *indeed*
 versō, versāre, versāvī, versātus - *perpetrate; turn*
 vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - *turn*
 vector, vertī, versus sum - *turn*
 vibrō, vibrāre, vibrāvī - *flicker*
 videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*
 vigil, vigilis - *guard, sentinel*
 vinculum, vinculī - *rope*
 vīnum, vīnī - *wine*
 vir, virī - *man*
 vīrēs, vīrium - *strength, force*
 vīsus, vīsūs - *sight*
 vitta, vittae - *headband*
 volūmen, volūminis - *coil*
 vōtum, vōtī - *offering*
 vulgus, vulgī - *people, crowd*