

**ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE
LATIN**

Literature 1 (Commentary)
VIRGIL and TACITUS

WEDNESDAY 4 JUNE 2008

2476

Afternoon
Time: 1 hour

Additional materials (enclosed): None

Additional materials (required):
Answer Booklet (8 pages)



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answers in the separate Answer Booklet provided.
- Answer any **two** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Each question is marked out of 60, including 6 marks for quality of written communication.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **120**.
- Candidates are advised to spend **no more** than 30 minutes on **each** question.

This document consists of **6** printed pages and **2** blank pages.

Answer any **two** questions.

You may, if you wish, answer both questions on the same author.

Section A

VIRGIL

1 Answer the questions on the following passage:

'o praestans animi iuvenis, quantum ipse feroci
virtute exsuperas, tanto me impensius aequum est
consulere atque omnes metuentem expendere casus.
sunt tibi regna patris Dauni, sunt oppida capta
multa manu, nec non aurumque animusque Latino est; 5
sunt aliae innuptae Latio et Laurentibus arvis
nec genus indecores. sine me haec haud mollia fatu
sublatis aperire dolis, simul hoc animo hauri:
me natam nulli veterum sociare procorum
fas erat, idque omnes divique hominesque canebant. 10
victus amore tui, cognato sanguine victus
coniugis et maestae lacrimis, vincla omnia rupi;
promissam eripui genero, arma impia sumpsi.
ex illo qui me casus, quae, Turne, sequantur
bella, vides, quantos primus patiare labores. 15
bis magna victi pugna vix urbe tuemur
spes Italas; recalent nostro Thybrina fluenta
sanguine adhuc campique ingentes ossibus albert.
quo referor totiens? quae mentem insania mutat?
si Turno extincto socios sum ascire paratus, 20
cur non incolumi potius certamina tollo?
quid consanguinei Rutuli, quid cetera dicet
Italia, ad mortem si te (fors dicta refutet!)
prodiderim, natam et conubia nostra petentem?
respice res bello varias, miserere parentis 25
longaevi, quem nunc maestum patria Ardea longe
dividit.'

Virgil, *Aeneid* XII. 19–45

- (a) (i) What simile has Virgil used to describe Turnus in the lines before this passage? [3]
(ii) What has Turnus realised in the lines before this passage, and what proposal has he therefore made to Latinus? [6]
- (b) From lines 4–13 (*sunt tibi ... sumpsi*), summarise what Latinus is saying to Turnus, and explain why he talks to him in this way. [15]
- (c) In lines 14–27 (*ex illo ... dividit*), how does Virgil make what Latinus says powerful? You should make close reference to **both** the content **and** the style of the Latin and support your discussion with **at least four examples** from the text. [30]

[Quality of Written Communication: 6]

[Total: 54 + 6 = 60]

Section B

TACITUS

3 Answer the questions on the following passage:

Druso propinqui quasi per officium obviae fuere legiones, non laetae, ut adsolet, neque insignibus fulgentes, sed inluvie deformi et vultu, quamquam maestitiam imitentur contumaciae propiores.

postquam vallum introiit, portas stationibus firmant, globos armatorum certis castrorum locis opperiri iubent: ceteri tribunum ingenti agmine circumveniunt. stabat Drusus silentium manu poscens. illi quoties oculos ad multitudinem rettulerant, vocibus truculentis strepere, rursum viso Caesare trepidare; murmur incertum, atrox clamor et repente quies; diversis animorum motibus pavebant terrebantque. tandem interrupto tumultu litteras patris recitat, in quis perscriptum erat, praecipuam ipsi fortissimarum legionum curam, quibuscum plurima bella toleravisset; ubi primum a luctu requiesset animus, acturum apud patres de postulatis eorum; misisse interim filium ut sine cunctatione concederet quae statim tribui possent; cetera senatui servanda quem neque gratiae neque severitatis expertem haberi par esset.

Tacitus, *Annals* I. 24–5

- (a) In lines 1–8 (*Druso ... terrebantque*), how does Tacitus effectively convey the mood of the mutineers?
You should make close reference to **both** the content **and** the style of the Latin and support your discussion with **at least four examples** from the text. [30]
- (b) From lines 8–13 (*tandem ... esset*), summarise the content of the letter which Drusus brought. [15]
- (c) In the lines which follow this passage, what do the soldiers say, when Drusus tells them he cannot grant their demands himself? [9]

[Quality of Written Communication: 6]

[Total: 54 + 6 = 60]

TACITUS

4 Answer the questions on the following passage:

'cur enim primo contionis die ferrum illud, quod pectori meo infigere parabam, detraxistis, o improvidi amici? melius et amantius ille qui gladium offerebat. cecidisset certe nondum tot flagitiorum exercitui meo conscius; legissetis ducem, qui meam quidem mortem inpunitam sineret, Vari tamen et trium legionum ulcisceretur. neque enim di sinant ut Belgarum quamquam offerentium decus istud et claritudo sit subvenisse Romano nomini, compressisse Germaniae populos. tua, dive Auguste, caelo recepta mens, tua, pater Druse, imago, tui memoria isdem istis cum militibus, quos iam pudor et gloria intrat, eluant hanc maculam irasque civiles in exitium hostibus vertant. vos quoque, quorum alia nunc ora, alia pectora contueor, si legatos senatui, obsequium imperatori, si mihi coniugem et filium redditis, discedite a contactu ac dividite turbidos: id stabile ad paenitentiam, id fidei vinculum erit.'

supplices ad haec et vera exprobrari fatentes orabant puniret noxios, ignosceret lapsis et duceret in hostem: revocaretur coniunx, rediret legionum alumnus neve obses Gallis traderetur. reditum Agrippinae excusavit ob iminentem partum et hiemem: venturum filium: cetera ipsi exsequerentur.

Tacitus, *Annals* I. 43–44

- (a) In lines 1–9 (*cur enim ... vertant*), how does Tacitus make Germanicus' arguments especially persuasive?
You should make close reference to **both** the content **and** the style of the Latin and support your discussion with **at least four examples** from the text. [30]
- (b) In lines 12–15 (*supplices ... exsequerentur*), how do the soldiers react to Germanicus' speech, and how does he respond to this reaction? [15]
- (c) Briefly describe how, in the lines immediately following this passage, the ringleaders of the mutiny are dealt with. [9]

[Quality of Written Communication: 6]

[Total: 54 + 6 = 60]

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Q3 & Q4 Tacitus, *Annals* I. 24–5, 43–44 © N Miller, *Tacitus: Annals 1*, Bristol Classical Press. Reproduced by kind permission of Gerald Duckworth & Co. Ltd, www.duckw.com.

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