

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4321/01

HUMANITIES

UNIT 1: People and their Environments

P.M. THURSDAY, 5 June 2014

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Section A 1.	30	
Section B 2. or 3.	20	
Total	50	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer Question 1 (Section A) **and either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 (Section B).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You will be awarded marks for the quality of your written communication.

Your answers must be relevant and must make full use of the information given to be awarded full marks for a question.

You are reminded that you should always support your answers using your knowledge and understanding of the topic chosen.

PEOPLE AND THEIR ENVIRONMENTS

Answer Question 1 (Section A) and either Question 2 or Question 3 (Section B).

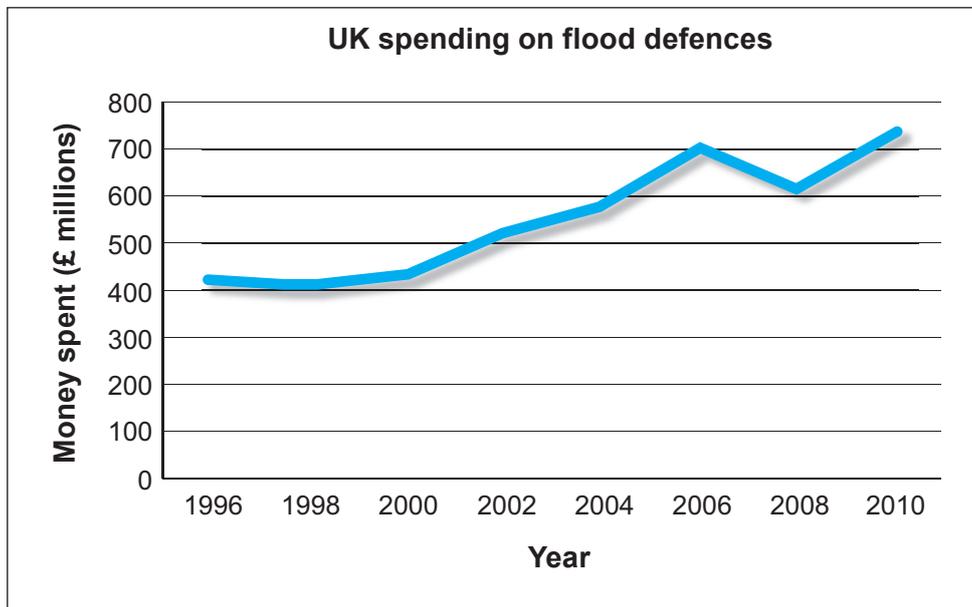
SECTION A

Answer all parts of this question.

1. This question is about people and their relationship with water resources.

Study Source A and then answer the question that follows.

Source A – UK spending on flood defences 1996 to 2010



(a) Use Source A to describe the cost of flood management in the UK between 1996 and 2010. [2]

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(b) Describe **two** disadvantages of building dams.

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Look at Source B and answer the question that follows.

Source B – River pollution



(c) Explain why river pollution affects the quality of people's lives.

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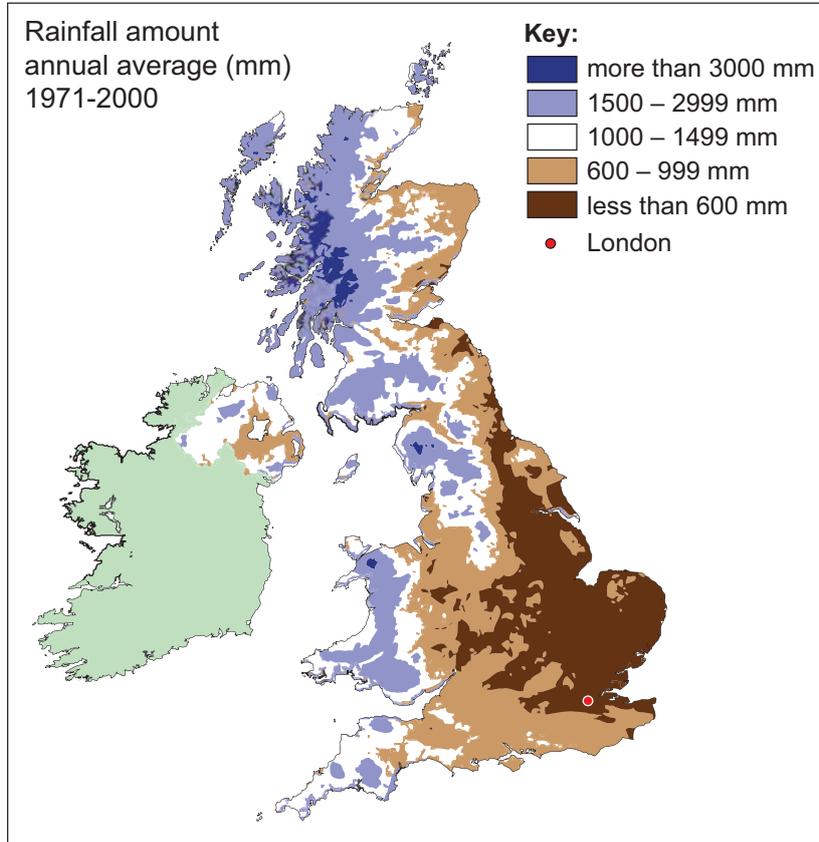
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Look at Source C and answer the question that follows.

Source C – UK Average annual rainfall (mm)



(e) Use Source C and your own knowledge to explain why hose-pipe bans are more common in the south-east of England. [6]

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SECTION B

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

2. This question is about the sustainable development of tropical rainforests.

Study Source A and then answer the question that follows.

Source A – A traditional village in the tropical rainforest



© Front page / Shutterstock.com

(a) What does Source A show about the traditional lifestyle of a tropical rainforest tribe? [2]

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Look at Source B and answer the question that follows.

Source B – Tourists in a tropical rainforest



© Wei Ming / Shutterstock.com

(b) Describe how tourism can help to conserve tropical rainforests.

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If you have answered Question 2 you must not answer Question 3.

3. This question is about the pressures of food supply on the global environment.

Study Source A and then answer the question that follows.

Source A – Farms of the 1950s and present day



(a) Use Source A to describe how farming in the UK has changed over the past 60 years.

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Look at Source B and answer the question that follows.

Source B – An organic farm



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(b) Describe the main features of organic farming.

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