

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4322/02

HUMANITIES

UNIT 2: Society in Change: the USA, 1945-1975

P.M. THURSDAY, 16 May 2013

1 hour

Suitable for Modified Language Candidates

Questions answered	Examiner's use only
Question 1 (Section A)	30
Question 2 or 3 (Section B)	20
TOTAL	50

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer Question 1 (Section A) **and** *either* Question 2 *or* Question 3 (Section B).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You will be awarded marks for the quality of your written communication.

Your answers must be relevant and must make full use of the information given to be awarded full marks for a question.

You are reminded that you should always support your answers using your knowledge and understanding of the topic chosen.

SOCIETY IN CHANGE: THE USA, 1945-1975

Answer Question 1 (Section A) and either Question 2 or Question 3 (Section B).

SECTION A

Answer all parts of this question.

1. This question is about the different influences on people’s lives in the USA after 1945.

Study Source A and then answer the question that follows.

Source A - A Women’s Liberation protest through Washington DC in 1970.



(a) Give **two** ways in which the Women’s Liberation movement protested.

[2]

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(b) What was President Johnson's Great Society programme?

[4]

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Study Source B and then answer the question that follows.

Source B – A publicity photograph of Bob Dylan playing a protest song on American television in 1963



(c) An historian is studying the changes in popular entertainment in the USA between 1945 and 1975. How useful is Source B to him? [4]
In your answer you should consider the content (what is in the source) and attribution (where it comes from).

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(d) Explain why the Watergate Scandal was a major event in politics in the USA.

[6]

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Read Sources C and D and then answer the question that follows.

Source C

‘The shots which killed President Kennedy were fired from the sixth floor window at the southeast corner of the Texas School Book Depository. The shots which killed President Kennedy were fired by Lee Harvey Oswald.’

(Taken from the official US government report into the Kennedy assassination, written in 1964)

Source D

‘Only thirty two percent of modern Americans believe the US government’s 1964 finding that Lee Harvey Oswald shot Kennedy in Dallas on Nov. 22nd, 1963. Fifty one percent think there was a second gunman, and seven percent think that Oswald was not involved at all. Ten percent had no opinion.’

(Taken from a modern American newspaper investigation into the Kennedy assassination, written in 2003)

- (e) Why do Sources C and D give different views about who killed President Kennedy in 1963? [6]
In your answer you should consider the content (what is in each source) and authorship (who wrote them).

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(f) 'The growth of the Consumer Society was the most important influence on the lives of the American people between 1945 and 1975.'
How much do you agree with this statement? [8]

Give arguments for and against this statement by:

*describing how consumerism affected the lives of the American people;
considering other events and developments which affected the lives of the American people.
Conclude (finish) by saying how far you agree with the statement.*

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END OF SECTION A

SECTION B

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

2. This question is about the impact of the Cold War on American society.

Study Source A and then answer the question that follows.

Source A – The wall dividing East and West Berlin in 1961.



(a) Give **two** ways in which Europe was divided after 1945.

[2]

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(b) Describe how the USA fought the war in Vietnam.

[4]

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(c) Explain why the USA became involved in the Cuban Missile Crisis.

[6]

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If you have answered Question 2 you must not answer Question 3.

3. This question is about the challenge of achieving racial equality in America.

Study Source A below and answer the question that follows.

Source A – An almost empty bus in Montgomery in 1955



(a) Give **two** ways in which the Civil Rights Movement protested.

[2]

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(b) Describe the methods used by the Black Power Movement.

[4]

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(c) Explain why the granting of civil rights to black people was necessary.

[6]

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(d) ‘The leadership of Martin Luther King was the most important influence on the struggle for civil rights in the USA.’

How much do you agree with this statement?

[8]

Give arguments for and against this statement by:

describing the influence of Martin Luther King on the struggle for civil rights in the USA; considering other important individuals involved in the struggle for civil rights in the USA. Conclude (finish) by saying how far you agree with the statement.

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END OF SECTION B

END OF PAPER