

4291/01

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HOME ECONOMICS: CHILD DEVELOPMENT
UNIT 1: Principles of Child Development
P.M. MONDAY, 13 June 2016
1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance
Surname
Other Names
Centre Number
Candidate Number 0

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For Examiner's use only				
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded		
1.	6			
2.	3			
3.	6			
4.	7			
5.	9			
6.	13			
7.	10			
8.	8			
9.	8			
10.	10			
Total	80			

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

**Answer ALL questions.** 

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the continuation pages at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The maximum mark for this paper is 80.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing.

Answer ALL questions	Aı	ารพ	er A	<b>LLL</b>	que	esti	ons
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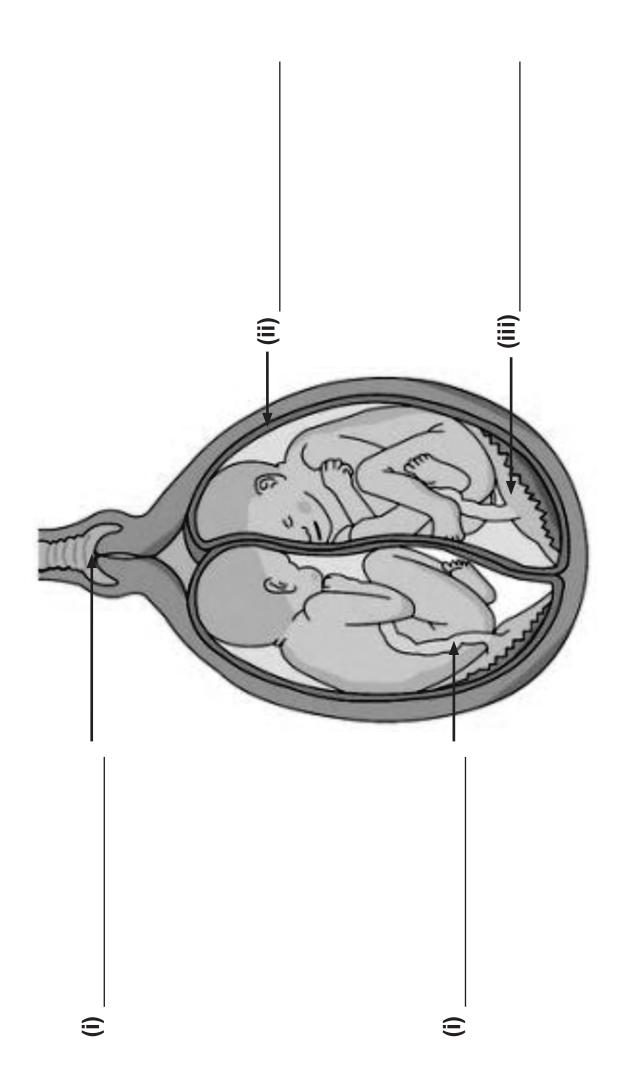
1(a) Use the words in the box to label the diagram of the twin foetuses opposite. [4]

CERVIX AMNIOTIC SAC

PLACENTA UMBILICAL CORD

1(b) State whether the twins in the diagram are identical or non-identical.Give a reason for your answer. [2]

Answer:		
Reason:		



- 2. <u>UNDERLINE</u> the correct words to complete the following sentences. [3]
- (a) Contraception means starting a pregnancy/ taking action to prevent a pregnancy.
- (b) Sterilisation for a man is called a mastectomy/ vasectomy.
- (c) The fluid that surrounds the baby in the uterus is called cerebral fluid/amniotic fluid.

3(a) Complete the following sentences using words from the box. [3]

MENSTRUATION	SEXU	ALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES
NATURAL CHILDBI	RTH	MENOPAUSE

cause damage to the unborn baby.
cause damage to the unborn baby.

3(b)	Complete the following sentences. [3]					
	(i)	Low sugar drinks are best for babies				
		because				
	(ii)	Protein is particularly important in				
		childhood because				
	(iii)	Children need vitamin C because				

4(a)	State TWO early signs of pregnancy	. [2]
	(i)	
	(ii)	

4(b)	Give TWO reasons why the placenta is important for the development of the foetus. [2]					
	(i)					
	(ii)					
	(")					

4(C)	that can be obtained from an ultrasound scan during pregnancy. [3]				
	(i)				
	(ii)				
	( )				
	/iii\				
	(iii)				

5(a)	Name THREE common infectious diseases which children may catch. [3]					
	(i) _					
	(ii) _					
	(iii) _					
(b)	Identify unwell.	TWO signs that a child may be feeling [2]				
	(i) _					
	(ii) _					

5(c)	A 4-year-old child has to be admitted to hospital for an operation.  Describe ways a parent may prepare a child for a stay in hospital. [4]

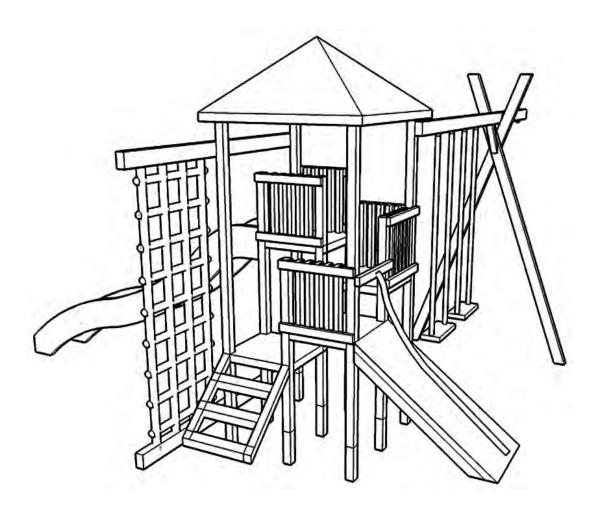
## 6(a) TICK (/) the box next to EACH statement to show if it is TRUE or FALSE. [3]

	CHARACTERISTIC	TRUE	FALSE
(i)	Most babies can sit up without support by the time they are 2 months old.		
(ii)	Most babies can walk by themselves by the age of 18 months.		
(iii)	At 18 months most young children can use a drinking cup.		

6(b)	Explain what is meant by:		[4]	
	(i)	Gross motor skills.		

6(b)	(ii)	Fine manipulative skills.	

## 6(c) Look at the picture of a climbing frame.



Explain how playing on this equipment can encourage a child's physical development. [6]

7.	Children can live in different types of families.				
(a)	State TWO reasons why some children live in a one parent family. [2]				
	(i)				
	(ii)				

7(b)	Describe how the voluntary organisation Gingerbread helps support one parent families				

7(c)	Discuss the benefits of having an extended family [6


8(a)	Explain what is meant by emotional developme		
(b)	Discuss how parents/carers can help the emotional development of a young child. [6]		



9.	Assess how watching television can affect a child's development. [8]


	_
	_
	_
	_
	_
	_

10.	EITHER
(a)	A balanced diet should be introduced in early childhood.  Discuss ways in which healthy eating habits can be achieved. [10]
	OR
(b)	Some children have special/additional needs.  Discuss the possible effects on a family of having a child with special/additional needs. [10]

Additional page, if required.  Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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