

CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU Tystysgrif Addysg Gyffredinol Uwch Gyfrannol/Uwch

471/04

HISTORY - HI1

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 4

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF WALES AND ENGLAND, c. 1880-1980

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 6 June 2007

(45 minutes)

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **one** question.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 4

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF WALES AND ENGLAND, c. 1880-1980

Answer one question.

1. Society in transition in Wales and England, c. 1880-1914.

- (a) Explain why there was a demand for social reform by 1906. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the rise of the labour movement the most significant development in Wales and England between 1880-1914? [36]

2. British foreign policy, c. 1878-1914.

- (a) Explain why Britain was satisfied with the outcome of the Congress of Berlin. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the forming of ententes the main influence on British foreign policy between 1878-1914? [36]

3. Wales and England and the First World War, 1914-1918.

- (a) Explain why the First World War had an effect on the lives of women. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the contribution of the military leaders mainly responsible for Britain's victory in the First World War 1914-1918? [36]