

CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU Tystysgrif Addysg Gyffredinol Uwch

474/07

HISTORY - HI4

UNIT 4

PERIOD STUDY 7

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE, c 1815-1917

P.M. TUESDAY, 23 January 2007

(1 hour 30 minutes)

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a 12 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer two questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

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Answer two questions.

1. France: Napoleon III and the Second Empire, 1852-1871.

"Napoleon III's achievement is easily summarised: all that he did was to give Paris an impressive facelift." Discuss. [80]

2. Russia, 1896-1917.

"The impact of the First World War was the main factor leading to the revolution of 1917." Discuss.

3. International relations, 1871-1914.

"German aggression was the main cause of international insecurity in the period 1871-1914." Discuss.