

471/05

HISTORY – HI1

UNIT 1

PERIOD STUDY 5

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE, c. 1490-1621

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 7 June 2006

(45 minutes)

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **one** question.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

UNIT 1**PERIOD STUDY 5****ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF EUROPE, c. 1490-1621**

Answer one question.

1. The Ottoman Empire and the threat to Europe, 1492-1571.

- (a) Explain why the French reaction to the Ottomans was important in this period. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the Ottoman army mainly responsible for Ottoman success against Europe from 1492-1571? [36]

2. Martin Luther and the German Reformation, 1517-1555.

- (a) Explain why social developments in Germany promoted the spread of Lutheranism. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the reaction of the Papacy to Martin Luther the most significant factor in the development of the German Reformation? [36]

3. The growth and spread of Protestantism in the sixteenth century.

- (a) Explain why Calvin's doctrine was important for the spread of Protestantism. [24]
- (b) To what extent was the support of Geneva the most important factor in the growth and spread of Protestantism? [36]