

CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU Tystysgrif Addysg Gyffredinol Uwch Gyfrannol/Uwch

471/01

HISTORY – HI1 PERIOD STUDY 1

UNIT 1

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF WALES AND ENGLAND, c. 1485-1603

A.M. THURSDAY, 12 January 2006

(45 minutes)

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need an 8 page answer book.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **one** question.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in square brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

The time you spend on a question should be in proportion to the marks available.

You are reminded that marking will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

PERIOD STUDY 1

UNIT 1

ASPECTS OF THE HISTORY OF WALES AND ENGLAND, c. 1485-1603

Answer one question.

1. The establishment of the Tudor dynasty: the reign of Henry VII.

- (a) Explain why Henry VII needed to improve the Crown's finances. [24]
- (b) To what extent was Henry VII's foreign policy the main contribution to the establishment of the Tudor dynasty during the period 1485-1509? [36]

2. Religious changes in Wales and England, c. 1500-1559.

- (a) Explain why Protestants were persecuted during the reign of Mary. [24]
- (b) To what extent was Parliament mainly responsible for religious change in Wales and England in the period 1500-1559? [36]

3. Tudor Rebellions, c. 1536-1554.

- (a) Explain why Wyatt's rebellion broke out. [24]
- (b) To what extent was economic depression mainly responsible for causing the Tudor rebellions in the period 1536-1554? [36]