

Modified Enlarged 18pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon

A Level History A

Y215/01 Italy and Unification 1789–1896

**Time allowed: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.

Choose ONE question and answer ALL the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 30.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

1 (a) Who played the more important role in the establishment of the Italian Kingdom in 1861?

(i) Victor Emmanuel II

(ii) Garibaldi

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)*‘The revolutions in Italy of 1848–1849 failed to achieve their aims.’ How far do you agree? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which did greater damage to Italy during the years from 1861 to 1870?

(i) The process of Piedmontisation

(ii) The Brigands’ War

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)*‘The French Revolution was the most important factor affecting the development of Italy in the period from 1789 to 1847.’ How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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