

**Modified Enlarged 24pt  
OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon**

**A Level History A**

**Y215/01 Italy and Unification 1789–1896**

**Time allowed: 1 hour  
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:  
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.**

**Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.**

**Choose ONE question and answer ALL the parts of that question.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 30.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start your answer.**

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**Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.**

**1 (a) Who played the more important role in the establishment of the Italian Kingdom in 1861?**

**(i) Victor Emmanuel II**

**(ii) Garibaldi**

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]**

**(b)\*‘The revolutions in Italy of 1848–1849 failed to achieve their aims.’ How far do you agree? [20]**

**OR**

**2 (a) Which did greater damage to Italy during the years from 1861 to 1870?**

- (i) The process of Piedmontisation**
- (ii) The Brigands' War**

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]**

**(b)\*'The French Revolution was the most important factor affecting the development of Italy in the period from 1789 to 1847.' How far do you agree? [20]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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