

**Modified Enlarged 24pt
OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon

A Level History A

**Y223/01 The Cold War in Europe
1941–1995**

**Time allowed: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.

Choose ONE question and answer ALL the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 30.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

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Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was a more significant reason for the breakdown in relations in the 'Grand Alliance' between 1941 and 1945?

(i) The liberation of Europe in the West

(ii) The liberation of Europe in the East

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)*How important was the collapse of the USSR in bringing about the end of the Cold War? [20]

OR

- 2 (a) Which of the following created greater change in relations between the USSR and the West?**
- (i) Détente in the 1970s**
 - (ii) The ‘new Cold War’ of 1979–1985**

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

- (b)*‘Stalin was responsible for the breakdown in relations between the USSR and its western allies in the years between 1941 and 1945.’ How far do you agree? [20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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