

**Modified Enlarged 24pt  
OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon**

**A Level History A**

**Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader  
States 1095–1192**

**Time allowed: 1 hour  
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:  
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.**

**Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.**

**Choose ONE question and answer ALL the parts of that question.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 30.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start your answer.**

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**Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.**

**1 (a) Which of the following was more important in bringing about the Third Crusade?**

**(i) The idea of jihad**

**(ii) The conquests of Saladin**

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]**

**(b)\* How far was the First Crusade the result of the appeal made by Urban II? [20]**

**OR**

**2 (a) Which of the following was more important in bringing about victory in the First Crusade?**

**(i) The divisions in the Islamic world**

**(ii) The military tactics of the crusaders**

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]**

**(b)\* 'The Third Crusade achieved very little.' How far do you agree? [20]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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